

Your Baby at 4 Months

Milestones matter! How your child plays, learns, speaks, acts, and moves offers important clues about his or her development. Check the milestones your child has reached by 4 months. Take this with you and talk with your child's doctor at every visit about the milestones your child has reached and what to expect next.

What Most Babies Do by this Age:

Social/Emotional

- ☑ Smiles spontaneously, especially at people
- ☑ Likes to play with people and might cry when playing stops
- ☑ Copies some movements and facial expressions, like smiling or frowning

Language/Communication

- ☑ Begins to babble
- ☑ Babbles with expression and copies sounds he hears
- ☑ Cries in different ways to show hunger, pain, or being tired

Cognitive (learning, thinking, problem-solving)

- ☑ Lets you know if she is happy or sad
- ☑ Responds to affection
- ☑ Reaches for toy with one hand
- ☑ Uses hands and eyes together, such as seeing a toy and reaching for it
- ☑ Follows moving things with eyes from side to side
- ☑ Watches faces closely
- ☑ Recognises familiar people and things at a distance

Movement/Physical Development

- ☑ Holds head steady, unsupported
- ☑ Pushes down on legs when feet are on a hard surface
- ☑ May be able to roll over from tummy to back
- ☑ Can hold a toy and shake it and swing at dangling toys
- ☑ Brings hands to mouth
- ☑ When lying on stomach, pushes up to elbows

KNOW YOUR CHILD BEST

Act early if you have concerns about the way your child plays, learns, speaks, acts, or moves, or if your child:

Is missing milestones

- Doesn't watch things as they move
- Doesn't smile at people
- Can't hold head steady
- Doesn't coo or make sounds
- Doesn't bring things to mouth
- Doesn't push down with legs when feet are placed on a hard surface
- Has trouble moving one or both eyes in all directions

Tell your child's doctor or nurse if you notice any of these signs of possible developmental delay and ask for a developmental screening.

DON'T WAIT.

Acting early can make a real difference

Help Your Baby Learn and Grow

You can help your baby learn and grow. Talk, read, sing, and play together every day. Below are some activities to enjoy with your 4-month-old baby today.

- ☐ Hold and talk to your baby; smile and be cheerful while you do.
- ☐ Set steady routines for sleeping and feeding.
- ☐ Pay close attention to what your baby likes and doesn't like; you will know how best to meet his needs and what you can do to make your baby happy.
- ☐ Copy your baby's sounds.
- ☐ Act excited and smile when your baby makes sounds.
- ☐ Have quiet play times when you read or sing to your baby.
- ☐ Give age-appropriate toys to play with, such as rattles or colourful pictures.
- ☐ Play games such as peek-a-boo.
- ☐ Provide safe opportunities for your baby to reach for toys and explore his surroundings.
- ☐ Put toys near your baby so that she can reach for them or kick her feet.
- ☐ Put toys or rattles in your baby's hand and help him to hold them.
- ☐ Hold your baby upright with feet on the floor, and sing or talk to your baby as she "stands" with support.

Milestones adapted from CARING FOR YOUR BABY AND YOUNG CHILD: BIRTH TO AGE 5, Fifth Edition, edited by Steven Shelov and Tanya Remer Altmann © 1991, 1993, 1998, 2004, 2009 by the American Academy of Pediatrics and BRIGHT FUTURES: GUIDELINES FOR HEALTH SUPERVISION OF INFANTS, CHILDREN, AND ADOLESCENTS, Third Edition, edited by Joseph Hagan, Jr., Judith S. Shaw, and Paula M. Duncan, 2008, Elk Grove Village, IL: American Academy of Pediatrics via CDC (U.S) at <https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/actearly/milestones/> adjusted for UK advice.

This milestone checklist is not a substitute for a standardised, validated developmental screening tool.

