

# SCIENCE – PHYSICS



**ALDER**  
Community High School

**Threshold concept lesson**

**KS4**

Triple in red

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Year 10 Autumn   | <b>Topic 1 – Conservation of energy</b>     |
|                  | Energy changes and stores                   |
|                  | <b>Energy Transfers</b>                     |
|                  | <b>Kinetic Energy</b>                       |
|                  | <b>Potential Energy</b>                     |
|                  | <b>Elastic and potential energy</b>         |
|                  | Hooke's law required practical              |
|                  | <b>Work done and power</b>                  |
|                  | Specific heat capacity                      |
|                  | <b>Energy Transfer in systems</b>           |
|                  | <b>Efficiency</b>                           |
|                  | Energy resources non renewable              |
|                  | Energy resources renewable                  |
|                  |   |
| Year 10 Autumn   | <b>Topic 2 – Particle model of matter</b>   |
|                  | <b>Particle model</b>                       |
|                  | <b>Density</b>                              |
|                  | Investigating density                       |
|                  | <b>State Changes</b>                        |
|                  | <b>Internal Energy</b>                      |
|                  | <b>Specific heat capacity</b>               |
|                  | <b>Internal energy latent heat</b>          |
|                  | Particles in gases Temp and pressure        |
|                  | Gas pressure Boyles law Pressure and volume |
|                  | Work done on gases                          |
|                  |   |
| Year 10 Autumn/s | <b>Topic 3 -Radioactivity</b>               |
|                  | <b>Atomic structure (inside atoms)</b>      |
|                  | <b>Atomic Models</b>                        |
|                  | Background radiation                        |
|                  | <b>Types of radioactive decay</b>           |
|                  | <b>Nuclear decay equations</b>              |
|                  | <b>Half life</b>                            |
|                  | Using Radioactivity                         |



|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
|                 | Dangers and contamination of radiation             |
|                 | Radiation in medicine and its uses                 |
|                 | <b>Nuclear Fission</b>                             |
|                 | <b>Nuclear Fusion</b>                              |
| Year 10 /Spring | <b>Topic 4 – Electricity</b>                       |
|                 | <b>Circuit diagrams and symbols</b>                |
|                 | <b>Electrical charge and current</b>               |
|                 | <b>Current in series</b>                           |
|                 | <b>Current potential difference and resistance</b> |
|                 | Ohms law core practical                            |
|                 | Ohms law graphs                                    |
|                 | Resistors  |
|                 | Resistance in a wire                               |
|                 | Resistance LDR Thermistor                          |
|                 | Properties of series and parallel circuits         |
|                 | <b>Direct and alternating current</b>              |
|                 | Mains and wiring a plug                            |
|                 | Electrical safety                                  |
|                 | <b>Power calculations</b>                          |
|                 | <b>Energy transfers and calculations</b>           |
|                 | Static   |
|                 | Electric fields                                    |
|                 |  |
| Year 10 Summer  | <b>Topic 5 – Waves</b>                             |
|                 | <b>Transverse and longitudinal waves</b>           |
|                 | <b>Properties of waves</b>                         |
|                 | core wave practical ripple tank                    |
|                 | <b>Reflection</b>                                  |
|                 | <b>Refraction</b>                                  |
|                 | Core practical refraction                          |
|                 | Sound waves ears and hearing                       |
|                 | Detection and exploration ultrasound               |
|                 | Seismic waves – S and P waves                      |
|                 |  |
| Year 11 Aut     | <b>Topic 6 – EM waves</b>                          |
|                 | <b>Long Electromagnetic waves and their uses</b>   |



|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
|                  | <b>Short Electromagnetic waves and their uses</b>       |
|                  | <b>Electromagnetic waves and properties</b>             |
|                  | Lenses and Lens diagrams                                |
|                  | Colour visible light                                    |
|                  | Colour filters  |
|                  | Blackbody radiation                                     |
|                  | Core practical blackbody radiation                      |
| 1 Year 11 Autumn | Topic 7 Forces  |
|                  | <b>Scalar and vectors</b>                               |
|                  | <b>Graphs of motion Distance time and velocity time</b> |
|                  | <b>Acceleration</b>                                     |
|                  | Motion under gravity                                    |
|                  | <b>Mass and weight</b>                                  |
|                  | <b>Work done and power</b>                              |
|                  | <b>Newtons laws</b>                                     |
|                  | Core practical Newtons second Law $F = ma$              |
|                  | Factors affecting Stopping a car                        |
|                  | Braking distance calculations using workdone            |
|                  | Momentum  |
|                  | Changes in Momentum                                     |
|                  | Resolving forces vector diagrams                        |
|                  | Moments   |
|                  | Fluid Pressure  |
| Year 11 Spring   |   |
|                  | <b>Magnets and Magnetism</b>                            |
|                  | <b>Electromagnets</b>                                   |
|                  | <b>Motor Effect</b>                                     |
|                  | Electromagnetic Induction                               |
|                  | Generator and Dynos                                     |
|                  | Transformers  |
| Year 11 Spring   |   |
|                  | Solar System  |
|                  | Orbits  |
|                  | Lifecycle of stars                                      |
|                  | Nuclear Fusion  |



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|--|-------------------------|
|  | The Expanding Universe  |
|  | Origins of the universe |
|  |                         |