

Urban Change & UK City Unit

- **Know that** urban change can create social opportunities such as better housing, healthcare and education.
- **Know that** urban change can create economic opportunities such as jobs and investment.
- **Know that** urban change can have positive and negative impacts on the environment.
- **Know that** cities face environmental challenges such as air pollution, waste and traffic congestion.
- **Know that** strategies can be used to create a cleaner environment in UK cities.
- **Know that** social inequality exists within UK cities.
- **Know that** new housing developments can improve living conditions but also create challenges.
- **Know that** urban regeneration aims to improve areas socially, economically and environmentally.

UK Physical Landscapes – Rivers Unit

- **Know that** the UK's relief and landscapes have been shaped by physical processes.
- **Know that** river profiles change from source to mouth.
- **Know that** physical processes such as erosion, transportation and deposition shape river landscapes.
- **Know that** river erosion creates landforms such as V-shaped valleys and waterfalls.
- **Know that** erosion and deposition create landforms such as meanders and oxbow lakes.
- **Know that** river landforms can be illustrated through UK case studies.
- **Know that** flood risk is affected by physical and human factors.
- **Know that** hydrographs show how rivers respond to rainfall events.
- **Know that** hard engineering strategies manage floods by controlling river flow.
- **Know that** soft engineering strategies manage floods by working with natural processes.
- **Know that** flood management strategies can be evaluated through case studies.

Key Vocabulary

- Physical geography
- Human geography
- Environmental geography
- Grid references
- Latitude
- Longitude
- Relief
- Erosion
- Abrasion
- Hydraulic Action
- Transportation
- Deposition
- Hard engineering
- Soft engineering
- Landforms



Development & Nigeria Unit

- **Know that** the world is unequal in terms of wealth, health and quality of life.
- **Know that** development can be measured using indicators such as GNI per capita, life expectancy and literacy rate.
- **Know that** the Demographic Transition Model shows how population changes as countries develop.
- **Know that** countries move through stages of the Demographic Transition Model at different rates.
- **Know that** uneven development is caused by historical, economic, environmental and political factors.
- **Know that** uneven development affects wealth, health and migration patterns.
- **Know that** the development gap can be reduced through strategies such as investment, trade and aid.
- **Know that** tourism can help reduce the development gap by generating income and employment.
- **Know that** Nigeria is a Newly Emerging Economy (NEE).
- **Know that** Nigeria is connected to the wider world through trade, TNCs and globalisation.
- **Know that** Nigeria's economy is changing from primary industries towards secondary and tertiary industries.
- **Know that** TNCs operating in Nigeria bring both benefits and challenges.
- **Know that** international aid can have positive and negative impacts on development.
- **Know that** economic development in Nigeria has created environmental challenges.
- **Know that** quality of life in Nigeria varies between different regions and groups.

- Development gap
- Development indicators
- HIC
- LIC
- NEE
- TNC

How to help at home/Useful Websites

[Home - Internet Geography](#)

Assessments:

1. UK City (Manchester)
2. Rivers
3. Nigeria



Changing UK Economy

- ## Natural Resources

- ## Human Fieldwork

- **Know how** to plan a geographical investigation.
- **Know how** to collect primary and secondary data.
- **Know how** to present data appropriately.

Key Vocabulary

- Natural Resources
- Agribusiness
- Water Scarcity
- Water transfer scheme

- Primary data
- Secondary data
- Data presentation
- Data analysis



	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Know how to interpret and analyse data.• Know how to draw conclusions from findings.• Know how to evaluate the reliability of data and the investigation. <p>Pre-release</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Know how to analysis the pre-release booklet	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Evaluation
	<p>How to help at home/Useful Websites</p> <p><u>Home - Internet Geography</u></p>	<p>Assessments:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. UK Changing Economy2. Natural Resources3. Pre-release



Summer	Revision
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