**Y10 Psychology Revision List**

* **Psychological Problems**
	+ - What is ***“Unipolar Depression”?***
		- What is an ***“Addiction”?***
		- What are the ***symptoms*** of Unipolar Depression/Addiction? How are they diagnosed?
	+ **Explanations of Psychological Problems**
		- What are the ***genetic explanations*** for Unipolar Depression & Addiction?
			* + Twin Studies
				+ Genetic Predispositions
				+ Neurotransmitters
		- What are the ***cognitive explanations*** for unipolar depression?
			* + Ellis’ ABC Model
				+ Beck’s Cognitive Triad
		- What is the ***learning theory*** of addiction?
			* + Operant Conditioning
				+ Classical Conditioning
				+ Social Learning Theory
	+ **Treatments for Psychological Problems.**
		- ***CBT*** as a treatment of unipolar depression and addiction
		- ***Drug Therapies*** as a treatment of unipolar depression and addiction
	+ **Key Studies**
		- Caspi et al.
		- Young
* **Social Influence**
	+ - Bystander Intervention
		- **Bystander Apathy**
			* + Personal & Situational Reasons
		- **Conformity**
			* + Normative Social Influence
				+ Informational Social Influence
				+ Compliance
				+ Internalisation
		- **Obedience**
			* + Locus of Control
				+ Authoritarian Personality
		- **Factors that Effect Obedience**
			* + Social Support
				+ Distance
				+ Familiarity
				+ Education
		- **Crowd Behaviour**
			* + Deindividuation
				+ Prosocial Behavior
				+ Antisocial Behaviour
		- **Social Control**
* **Sleeping & Dreaming**
	+ - Features of Sleep
		- REM Sleep: Benefits & Functions
		- Internal and External Influences of sleep
		- Insomnia
		- Narcolepsy
		- Freud’s Theory of Dreaming
		- Little Hans
		- Siffre’s Cave Study
		- Activation Synthesis Theory
* **Research Methods**
	+ - Variables
			* + Independent Variables
				+ Dependent Variables
				+ Extraneous Variables
				+ Confounding Variables
				+ Situational Variables
				+ Participant Variables
				+ Counterbalancing
		- Hypotheses
			* + Null
				+ Alternative
				+ Directional
				+ Non-Directional
				+ Experimental Hypotheses
		- Sampling
			* + Stratified Sample
				+ Volunteer Sample
				+ Opportunity Sample
				+ Random Sample
		- Experimental Design
			* + Independent Measures
				+ Repeated Measures
				+ Matched Pairs
		- Reliability
		- Validity
		- Ethics
			* + Informed Consent
				+ Deception
				+ Debrief
				+ Protection from harm
				+ Anonymity
				+ Right to Withdraw
		- Interviews
		- Observations
		- Case Studies
		- Questionnaires
		- Correlations

**Y10 Sociology Revision List**

**The sociology of Families**

* Functions of the Family
	+ - Functionalist Perspective
		- Marxist Perspective
		- Feminist Perspective
* Family Forms
	+ - Nuclear Family
		- Extended Family
		- Reconstituted Family
		- Lone Parent Family
		- Same Sex Family
		- Beanpole Family
* Family Diversity
	+ - Organisational Diversity
		- Cultural Diversity
		- Social Class Diversity
		- Life Cycle Diversity
		- Cohort Diversity
* Is the nuclear family still important in modern Britain?
* Alternatives to the family
	+ - Commune
		- Kibbutz
		- House Share
		- Residential Homes
* Conjugal Role Relationships
	+ - What are the conjugal roles?
		- Functionalist View
		- Marxist View
		- Feminist View
* Changing Relationships within Families
	+ - Pre-industrial Families
		- Industrialised Families
		- Contemporary Families
		- The relationships between children and parents
* Symmetrical Families
* Reasons for changing relationships within families
	+ - Legal changes
		- Changes in social values and attitudes
		- Changing gender roles
		- Benefits for lone parents
		- Employment opportunities
		- Longer life expectancy
		- Decline in religion
		- Extended kin
		- Mixed race families
* Criticisms of families
	+ - Dysfunctional families
		- Loneliness and isolation
		- Functionalist perspectives
		- Marxist perspectives
		- Feminist perspectives
* Divorce
	+ - Divorce statistics
		- Reasons for the rise in divorce
* Consequences of divorce
	+ - Consequences for husband and wife
		- Consequences for the family
		- Consequences for children
		- Consequences for the extended family
* Theories of divorce
	+ - Functionalist perspective
		- Marxist perspective
		- Feminist perspective

**Y12 Sociology Revision List**

**Education**

* Class differences in education (external factors)
	+ - Cultural Deprivation
			* Working Class Subculture
			* Language
			* Speech Codes
			* Parent’s education
			* Compensatory education
		- Material Deprivation
			* Housing
			* Diet & Health
			* Financial Support
			* Cost of education
		- Cultural Capital
* Class differences in education (internal factors)
	+ - Labelling
		- Self-Fulfilling Prophecy
		- Streaming
		- Pupil Subcultures
		- Pupil’s class identities and the school
* Ethnic Differences in achievement
	+ - Cultural Deprivation
		- Material Deprivation & Class
		- Internal Factors (Labelling, Identities & Responses)
		- External Factors (Institutional Racism)
* Gender Differences in education
	+ - Gender gap in achievement
		- External Factors
		- Internal Factors
		- Identity, Class & Difference in girls’ achievement
		- Gender and Subject Choice
		- Pupil’s sexual and gender identities
* The role of education in society
	+ - Functionalist Perspectives
		- Neoliberalism & New Right Perspectives
		- Marxist Perspectives
* Educational Policy and Inequality
	+ - Educational Policy before 1988
		- Conservative Government policies from 2010
		- Privatisation of Education

**Families & Households**

* Couples
	+ Domestic Division of Labour
	+ Couples & Equality
	+ Resources & Decision Making
	+ Domestic Violence & Abuse
* Childhood
	+ Childhood as a Social Construct
	+ The future of childhood
	+ Has the position of children improved?
* Theories of Family
	+ Functionalist Perspectives
	+ Marxist Perspectives
	+ Feminist Perspectives
	+ Personal Life Perspectives
* Demography
	+ Births
	+ Deaths
	+ Ageing Population
	+ Migration
	+ Globalisation & Migration
* Changing Family Patterns
	+ Divorce
	+ Partnerships
	+ Parents & Children
	+ Ethnic Differences in family patterns
	+ The extended family
* Family Diversity
	+ Modernism & the nuclear family
	+ Postmodernism & the nuclear family
* Families & Social Policy