**Y10 Psychology Revision List**

* **Psychological Problems**
  + - What is ***“Unipolar Depression”?***
    - What is an ***“Addiction”?***
    - What are the ***symptoms*** of Unipolar Depression/Addiction? How are they diagnosed?
  + **Explanations of Psychological Problems**
    - What are the ***genetic explanations*** for Unipolar Depression & Addiction?
      * + Twin Studies
        + Genetic Predispositions
        + Neurotransmitters
    - What are the ***cognitive explanations*** for unipolar depression?
      * + Ellis’ ABC Model
        + Beck’s Cognitive Triad
    - What is the ***learning theory*** of addiction?
      * + Operant Conditioning
        + Classical Conditioning
        + Social Learning Theory
  + **Treatments for Psychological Problems.**
    - ***CBT*** as a treatment of unipolar depression and addiction
    - ***Drug Therapies*** as a treatment of unipolar depression and addiction
  + **Key Studies**
    - Caspi et al.
    - Young
* **Social Influence**
  + - Bystander Intervention
    - **Bystander Apathy**
      * + Personal & Situational Reasons
    - **Conformity**
      * + Normative Social Influence
        + Informational Social Influence
        + Compliance
        + Internalisation
    - **Obedience**
      * + Locus of Control
        + Authoritarian Personality
    - **Factors that Effect Obedience**
      * + Social Support
        + Distance
        + Familiarity
        + Education
    - **Crowd Behaviour**
      * + Deindividuation
        + Prosocial Behavior
        + Antisocial Behaviour
    - **Social Control**
* **Sleeping & Dreaming**
  + - Features of Sleep
    - REM Sleep: Benefits & Functions
    - Internal and External Influences of sleep
    - Insomnia
    - Narcolepsy
    - Freud’s Theory of Dreaming
    - Little Hans
    - Siffre’s Cave Study
    - Activation Synthesis Theory
* **Research Methods**
  + - Variables
      * + Independent Variables
        + Dependent Variables
        + Extraneous Variables
        + Confounding Variables
        + Situational Variables
        + Participant Variables
        + Counterbalancing
    - Hypotheses
      * + Null
        + Alternative
        + Directional
        + Non-Directional
        + Experimental Hypotheses
    - Sampling
      * + Stratified Sample
        + Volunteer Sample
        + Opportunity Sample
        + Random Sample
    - Experimental Design
      * + Independent Measures
        + Repeated Measures
        + Matched Pairs
    - Reliability
    - Validity
    - Ethics
      * + Informed Consent
        + Deception
        + Debrief
        + Protection from harm
        + Anonymity
        + Right to Withdraw
    - Interviews
    - Observations
    - Case Studies
    - Questionnaires
    - Correlations

**Y10 Sociology Revision List**

**The sociology of Families**

* Functions of the Family
  + - Functionalist Perspective
    - Marxist Perspective
    - Feminist Perspective
* Family Forms
  + - Nuclear Family
    - Extended Family
    - Reconstituted Family
    - Lone Parent Family
    - Same Sex Family
    - Beanpole Family
* Family Diversity
  + - Organisational Diversity
    - Cultural Diversity
    - Social Class Diversity
    - Life Cycle Diversity
    - Cohort Diversity
* Is the nuclear family still important in modern Britain?
* Alternatives to the family
  + - Commune
    - Kibbutz
    - House Share
    - Residential Homes
* Conjugal Role Relationships
  + - What are the conjugal roles?
    - Functionalist View
    - Marxist View
    - Feminist View
* Changing Relationships within Families
  + - Pre-industrial Families
    - Industrialised Families
    - Contemporary Families
    - The relationships between children and parents
* Symmetrical Families
* Reasons for changing relationships within families
  + - Legal changes
    - Changes in social values and attitudes
    - Changing gender roles
    - Benefits for lone parents
    - Employment opportunities
    - Longer life expectancy
    - Decline in religion
    - Extended kin
    - Mixed race families
* Criticisms of families
  + - Dysfunctional families
    - Loneliness and isolation
    - Functionalist perspectives
    - Marxist perspectives
    - Feminist perspectives
* Divorce
  + - Divorce statistics
    - Reasons for the rise in divorce
* Consequences of divorce
  + - Consequences for husband and wife
    - Consequences for the family
    - Consequences for children
    - Consequences for the extended family
* Theories of divorce
  + - Functionalist perspective
    - Marxist perspective
    - Feminist perspective

**Y12 Sociology Revision List**

**Education**

* Class differences in education (external factors)
  + - Cultural Deprivation
      * Working Class Subculture
      * Language
      * Speech Codes
      * Parent’s education
      * Compensatory education
    - Material Deprivation
      * Housing
      * Diet & Health
      * Financial Support
      * Cost of education
    - Cultural Capital
* Class differences in education (internal factors)
  + - Labelling
    - Self-Fulfilling Prophecy
    - Streaming
    - Pupil Subcultures
    - Pupil’s class identities and the school
* Ethnic Differences in achievement
  + - Cultural Deprivation
    - Material Deprivation & Class
    - Internal Factors (Labelling, Identities & Responses)
    - External Factors (Institutional Racism)
* Gender Differences in education
  + - Gender gap in achievement
    - External Factors
    - Internal Factors
    - Identity, Class & Difference in girls’ achievement
    - Gender and Subject Choice
    - Pupil’s sexual and gender identities
* The role of education in society
  + - Functionalist Perspectives
    - Neoliberalism & New Right Perspectives
    - Marxist Perspectives
* Educational Policy and Inequality
  + - Educational Policy before 1988
    - Conservative Government policies from 2010
    - Privatisation of Education

**Families & Households**

* Couples
  + Domestic Division of Labour
  + Couples & Equality
  + Resources & Decision Making
  + Domestic Violence & Abuse
* Childhood
  + Childhood as a Social Construct
  + The future of childhood
  + Has the position of children improved?
* Theories of Family
  + Functionalist Perspectives
  + Marxist Perspectives
  + Feminist Perspectives
  + Personal Life Perspectives
* Demography
  + Births
  + Deaths
  + Ageing Population
  + Migration
  + Globalisation & Migration
* Changing Family Patterns
  + Divorce
  + Partnerships
  + Parents & Children
  + Ethnic Differences in family patterns
  + The extended family
* Family Diversity
  + Modernism & the nuclear family
  + Postmodernism & the nuclear family
* Families & Social Policy