

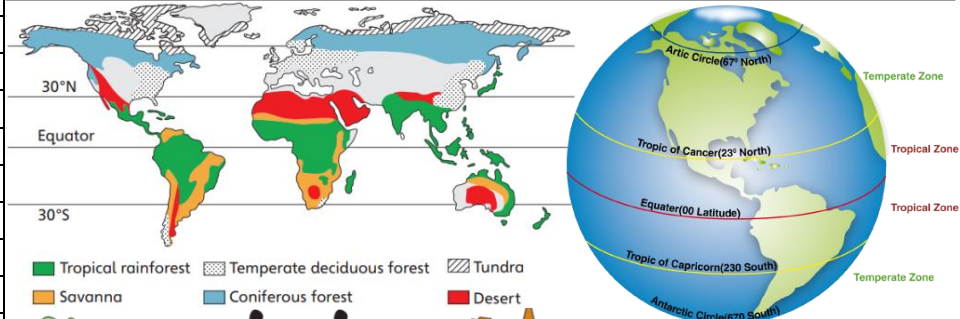


## Key Vocabulary

Word	Definition	Green / Red
Adapted	Well suited to living in a certain biome.	Green / Red
Antarctic Circle	The <b>most Southern</b> latitudinal area. Usually a <b>very cold</b> climate.	
Arctic Circle	The <b>most Northern</b> latitudinal area. Usually a <b>very cold</b> climate.	
Atlas	A book of maps and charts.	
Biome	An area containing the same sort of climate, plants and animals.	
Capital City	Where a country's government is located. Usually the biggest city.	
Climate	The general long-term weather patterns of an area.	
Coast	An area of land that is directly next to the sea.	
Compass	A device which indicates if you're facing North, South, East or West	
Continent	One of 7 large areas of land that each consist of many countries.	
Country	An area of land controlled by its own government.	
Equator	A central <b>latitudinal</b> line that divides the Earth into North and West	
Fieldwork	Gathering information in real environments outside a classroom.	
Globe	A ball shaped object with a map of the world on it.	
Greenwich/ Prime Meridian	A <b>longitudinal</b> line that divides the Earth into East and West. It passes through London & is used to divide the world's time zones.	
Grid Reference	Usually 6 digits long, this number identifies a location on a map.	
Hemisphere	Half of the Earth, split into Northern & Southern Hemispheres.	
Latitude	'Flat' lines wrapped round Earth measured in degrees North/South.	
Longitude	'Long' lines wrapped around Earth measured in degrees East/West.	
Migration	The movement of people from one place to another place.	
Natural Resources	Materials that are formally naturally, but are used by humans.	
Ocean	One of the 5 very large areas of salt water on the Earth's surface.	
Pollution	A harmful or poisonous substance released into the environment.	
Population	All of the people that live in a particular place.	
Pull Factor	A reason for someone to <b>move to</b> a new place.	
Push Factor	A reason for someone to <b>move away from</b> a place.	
Rural	An area that is in the <b>countryside</b> . Usually <b>less populated</b> spaces.	
Settlement	A place where people settle to build permanent homes & live there	
Trade	The activity of buying, selling or exchanging goods/services.	
Tropic of Cancer	A latitudinal area in the <b>Northern Hemisphere</b> . Has a warm climate	
Tropic of Capricorn	A latitudinal area in the <b>Southern Hemisphere</b> . Has a warm climate	
Urban	An area that is in a <b>town or city</b> . Usually <b>densely populated</b> spaces.	

## Previous Knowledge

In Years 1 and 2, you learnt to: name/locate the 7 continents & 5 oceans; name/locate/identify characteristics of the UK's 4 countries/capital cities; understand geographical similarities/differences in the UK compared to a non-European country; identify seasonal/daily UK weather patterns & the location of hot/cold areas in the world in relation to the Equator/North Pole/South Pole; use basic geographical vocabulary; use world maps/globes/atlasses to identify countries/continents/oceans; use simple compass directions & locational directional language to describe the location of map features & routes; use aerial photographs to recognise key features/landmarks; use fieldwork/observational skills to study key features of my school's environment.



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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• few services</li> <li>• lack of job opportunities</li> <li>• unhappy life</li> <li>• poor transport links</li> <li>• natural disasters</li> <li>• wars</li> <li>• shortage of food</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• access to services</li> <li>• better job opportunities</li> <li>• more entertainment facilities</li> <li>• better transport links</li> <li>• improved living conditions</li> <li>• hope for a better way of life</li> <li>• family links</li> </ul> |
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<b>Bar graph</b>	To show discrete data (data that is counting something) often in different categories
<b>Pie chart</b>	To show proportions
<b>Line graph</b>	To show the relationship between data sets, for example, change over time

## Key Questions

- How and when do you use a compass?
- What and where are the UK's countries/capital cities? Where's the UK on a world map?
- What are the UK's major hills/mountains?
- Which seas and oceans surround the UK?
- What is the Greenwich/Prime Meridian?
- What are the UK's main rivers and seas?
- What are the key lines of latitude/longitude?
- How are climates/biomes affected by a place's longitude/longitude?
- Where do people build settlements?
- How can I conduct my own fieldwork?

## Key Facts

- The UK has 4 countries: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
- Their capital cities are London (England), Edinburgh (Scotland), Cardiff (Wales) and Dublin (Northern Ireland).
- The UK is a European country.
- The UK's population is 67M.
- The UK's highest mountain is Ben Nevis in Scotland.
- The UK's longest river is the River Severn.
- The River Thames is in London.