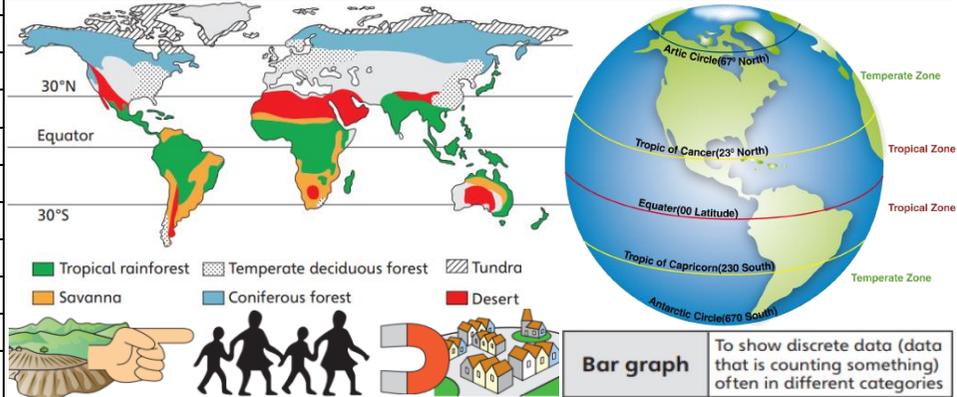


Key Vocabulary

Word	Definition	Green / Red
Adapted	Well suited to living in a certain biome.	Green / Red
Antarctic Circle	The most Southern latitudinal area. Usually a very cold climate.	
Arctic Circle	The most Northern latitudinal area. Usually a very cold climate.	
Atlas	A book of maps and charts.	
Biome	An area containing the same sort of climate, plants and animals.	
Capital City	Where a country's government is located. Usually the biggest city.	
Climate	The general long-term weather patterns of an area.	
Coast	An area of land that is directly next to the sea.	
Compass	A device which indicates if you're facing North, South, East or West.	
Continent	One of 7 large areas of land that each consist of many countries.	
Country	An area of land controlled by its own government.	
Equator	A central latitudinal line that divides the Earth into North and West.	
Fieldwork	Gathering information in real environments outside a classroom.	
Globe	A ball shaped object with a map of the world on it.	
Greenwich/ Prime Meridian	A longitudinal line that divides the Earth into East and West. It passes through London & is used to divide the world's time zones.	
Grid Reference	Usually 6 digits long, this number identifies a location on a map.	
Hemisphere	Half of the Earth, split into Northern & Southern Hemispheres.	
Latitude	'Flat' lines wrapped round Earth measured in degrees North/South.	
Longitude	'Long' lines wrapped around Earth measured in degrees East/West.	
Migration	The movement of people from one place to another place.	
Natural Resources	Materials that are formally naturally, but are used by humans.	
Ocean	One of the 5 very large areas of salt water on the Earth's surface.	
Pollution	A harmful or poisonous substance released into the environment.	
Population	All of the people that live in a particular place.	
Pull Factor	A reason for someone to move to a new place.	
Push Factor	A reason for someone to move away from a place.	
Rural	An area that is in the countryside . Usually less populated spaces.	
Settlement	A place where people settle to build permanent homes & live there.	
Trade	The activity of buying, selling or exchanging goods/services.	
Tropic of Cancer	A latitudinal area in the Northern Hemisphere . Has a warm climate.	
Tropic of Capricorn	A latitudinal area in the Southern Hemisphere . Has a warm climate.	
Urban	An area that is in a town or city . Usually densely populated spaces.	

Previous Knowledge

In Years 1 and 2, you learnt to: name/locate the 7 continents & 5 oceans; name/locate/identify characteristics of the UK's 4 countries/capital cities; understand geographical similarities/differences in the UK compared to a non-European country; identify seasonal/daily UK weather patterns & the location of hot/cold areas in the world in relation to the Equator/North Pole/South Pole; use basic geographical vocabulary; use world maps/globes/atlasses to identify countries/continents/oceans; use simple compass directions & locational directional language to describe the location of map features & routes; use aerial photographs to recognise key features/landmarks; use fieldwork/observational skills to study key features of my school's environment.



Push

- few services
- lack of job opportunities
- unhappy life
- poor transport links
- natural disasters
- wars
- shortage of food

Pull

- access to services
- better job opportunities
- more entertainment facilities
- better transport links
- improved living conditions
- hope for a better way of life
- family links

Bar graph	To show discrete data (data that is counting something) often in different categories
Pie chart	To show proportions
Line graph	To show the relationship between data sets, for example, change over time

Key Questions

- How and when do you use a compass?
- What and where are the UK's countries/capital cities? Where's the UK on a world map?
- What are the UK's major hills/mountains?
- Which seas and oceans surround the UK?
- What is the Greenwich/Prime Meridian?
- What are the UK's main rivers and seas?
- What are the key lines of latitude/longitude?
- How are climates/biomes affected by a place's longitude/longitude?
- Where do people build settlements?
- How can I conduct my own fieldwork?

Key Facts

- The UK has 4 countries: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
- Their capital cities are London (England), Edinburgh (Scotland), Cardiff (Wales) and Dublin (Northern Ireland).
- The UK is a European country.
- The UK's population is 67M.
- The UK's highest mountain is Ben Nevis in Scotland.
- The UK's longest river is the River Severn.
- The River Thames is in London.