

Company Registration Number: 10034419 (England & Wales)

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Feltons
Chartered Accountants
Birmingham
B1 3JR

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

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ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members	Ms. Alexandra Smith Ms. Amanda Bishop Mr. Amjad Hussain Mr. Avtar Sheergill Mr. Charalambos Loizou
Trustees	Ms. Alexandra Smith, Chair of Trustees & Community Governor Mr. Avtar Sheergill, Vice Chair of Trustees & Community Governor Ms. Celine Benoit, Trustee & Community Governor (resigned 7 March 2025) Ms. Amanda Bishop, Trustee & Community Governor Mr. Hamayon Haydari, Trustee & Parent Governor Mr. Billy Jones, Trustee & Community Governor Mrs. Ruhena Khanam, Trustee & Community Governor Mrs. Rashia Khatun, Trustee & Parent Governor Mr. Jonathan Moore, Accounting Officer & Chief Executive Officer Mr. Qamar Riaz, Trustee & Community Governor Mr. Simon Mosley, Head of School Improvement Academy Trust Mr. Ashley Shervington, Trustee
Company registered number	10034419
Company name	Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust
Principal and registered office	Upper Sutton Street Aston Birmingham B6 5BE
Company secretary	Mrs. Deborah Ward
Chief executive officer	Mr. Jonathan Moore
Senior management team	Mr. Jonathan Moore, Executive Headteacher Mrs. Suki Rai-Moore, Deputy Headteacher Mrs. Deborah Ward, Chief Financial Officer
Independent auditors	Feltons 8 Sovereign Court 8 Graham Street Birmingham B1 3JR
Bankers	Lloyds Bank Caxton Gate Units 2 & 3, 36/38 New Street Birmingham B2 4LP

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Solicitors

Browne Jacobson
Victoria Square House
Victoria Square
Birmingham
B2 4BY

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report and strategic report under company law.

The multi-academy trust operates 1 primary school serving catchment area in Aston, Birmingham which is:

- Aston Tower Community Primary School

It has a pupil capacity of 501 and had a roll of 329 in the school census on 2nd October 2025.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust.

Details of the trustees who served during the year and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative details on page 1.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Trustees' indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice the academy trust has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim.

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

Members of the MAT are appointed by existing members. The members recommend Trustees to the Board for appointment by way of a vote. The total number of Trustees including the Chief Executive Officer who are employees of the company shall not exceed one third of the total number of Trustees. There shall be a minimum of two parent Trustees unless there are Local Governing Bodies which include at least two Parent Members. Local Governing Body members would be appointed by the Board of Trustees.

Parent trustees are elected by the parents of registered pupils at the academy. A parent trustee must be a parent of a pupil at the academy at the time when she/he is elected.

Community trustees may be appointed by the board of trustees provided that the person who is appointed as a community trustee is:

- a person who lives or works in the community served by the academy; or
- a person who, in the opinion of the board of trustees, is committed to the government and success of the academy.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Structure, governance and management (continued)

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees (continued)

Co-Opted Trustees - The Trustees may appoint Co-Opted Trustees. A "Co-Opted Trustee" means a person who is appointed to be a Trustee by being Co-opted by Trustees who have not themselves been so appointed. The Trustees may not co-opt an employee of the Trust as a Co-Opted Trustee if, thereby the number of Trustees who are employees of the Trust, would exceed one third of the total number of Trustees including the Chief Executive Officer.

The term of office for any Trustee shall be 4 years, save that this time limit shall not apply to the Chief Executive Officer. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee may be re-appointed or re-elected.

The above selection procedures are adhered to when a vacancy arises.

e. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The board of trustees has a service level agreement with the trustee support department of School and Governor Support to provide training, advice and support to the board of trustees.

Newly elected trustees attend induction training for new trustees, and in addition select specific training provided by trustee support in accordance with their needs.

One of the trustees is appointed as link trustee, attends relevant training and provides information to trustees following such training.

The Executive Headteacher is the leader for professional development in school, and he/she ensures that trustees are provided with opportunities to receive training in accordance with their role, and the school's training plan.

f. Organisational structure

On 1st April 2016, Aston Tower Community Primary School formed Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust with a Master Funding Agreement (MFA) and a separate Supplemental Funding Agreement. Aston Tower Community Primary School is currently the only school within Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust. A Deed of Variation to the Supplemental and Funding Agreements became effective on 28th August 2024.

The Trustees of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust govern the activities of the Trust and act as the Governing Body of Aston Tower Community Primary School. From 1st September 2024 to 31st August 2025, the Board of Trustees held 4 meetings. Details of the Trustees who served during the period are included in the Reference and Administrative details on page 1. The Board of Trustees has established committees and appoints Trustees to serve on each of the committees annually. The committees for the period of the report were:

- Resources, Audit and Risk
- Quality of Education
- Appraisal and Pay Committee for the Headteacher and Deputy Headteacher

The written terms of reference of the committees include the monitoring of the preparation and management of the academy's budget and implementation of the academy's financial management policies, including risk assessment.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Structure, governance and management (continued)

f. Organisational structure (continued)

The day-to-day management of Aston Tower Community Primary School is delegated by the Board of Trustees to the Executive Headteacher who is supported by the Senior Leadership Team. The Executive Headteacher is responsible for authorising expenditure within agreed budgets and appointing staff within the existing establishment; appointments for posts on the leadership team always include at least one member of the Board of Trustees.

The board of trustees also appoints a responsible officer and this role has been fully implemented in accordance with the academy trust's financial procedures.

Decisions relating to strategic plans, approving specific policies developed by committees, approval of the Academy Budget and determining levels of expenditure and virements over certain limits, determining certain employees' terms and conditions, acceptance of the annual report and accounts, approving certain accommodation proposals, approving write-offs to a value of £1,000 and decisions involving controversial, significant or unusual discretion are reserved for the board of trustees. Those responsibilities delegated to management include the day-to-day operations of the school, recruitment of staff below Senior Leadership level, determining levels of expenditure and virements within defined limits.

g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Pay and remuneration for all staff is determined in accordance with our performance management framework and Pay Policy. Following reviews at the end of the performance management cycle, the Executive Headteacher makes recommendations for pay progression to the Resources, Audit and Risk Committee who then approve the annual determination of salaries. External advisers make recommendations regarding the Executive Headteacher and Deputy Headteacher (Mrs S Rai-Moore) to the Board.

h. Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of the academy trust.

Objectives and activities

a. Objects and aims

The strategic goal of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust is to advance education by providing a broad and balanced curriculum to all pupils in accordance with the funding agreement between the academy trust and the Department for Education.

b. Objectives, strategies and activities

The main objectives for the year were:

- Maintain high academic standards at the school.
- Revise and further strengthen the school's curriculum.
- Raise pupils' attendance to in line with the national average.
- Develop further the provision in the resource base for autistic pupils.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Objectives and activities (continued)

b. Objectives, strategies and activities (continued)

The strategies adopted for achieving these objectives were:

- Revising pupils' attendance promotion strategy.
- Leaders supporting staff's teaching to effectively to promote high level outcomes in all subjects.
- Refine the school's curriculum further to ensure pupils know more, can do more and remember more in line with age-related expectations.

Significant activities linked to the trust's charitable activities, and how they further its aims, have been:

- Maintaining and further improving the high quality education provided by the trust.
- Continue with plans to expand the trust beyond its one school.

c. Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust is an equal opportunity employer, and strives to give full and fair consideration to all applicants for employment, training and promotions, irrespective of disability, gender, race, colour or sexual orientation.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

a. Key performance indicators

Aston Tower Community Primary School had a highly successful Ofsted Section 8 Inspection in October 2025. Ofsted judged the school to have significantly improved from its previous 'good' status and now operating at an 'outstanding' level.

Academic results remained very strong. Outcomes in the year 6 national curriculum tests showed that attainment was either broadly average or above the national average in all areas. The improvement in reading attainment was particularly encouraging. Attainment in other statutory assessments, the multiplication times table check and the phonics screen were also above the national average.

Pupils' attendance also improved and was broadly average when some adjustments were made. The number of absences resulting from unauthorised absences fell.

The resource base for autistic pupils with an Education, Care and Health Plan finally opened in February 2025. The resource base is formally recognised by the Department of Education as specialist provision. This partly purpose-built set of classrooms were constructed to a high standard. Pupils from both the mainstream school, and a number of other settings are now attending.

Our careful stewardship of the estate continues with a number of refurbishments made to the premises.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

a. Key performance indicators (continued)

Ofsted judged the school to have significantly improved from good to the outstanding level. Given how demanding the criteria now is, this is a considerable achievement.

Year 6 SATs results

Reading:

	Aston Tower 25	National average 25
Expected standard	80%	75%
	Aston Tower 25	National average 24
Higher standard	57%	29%

Writing:

	Aston Tower 2025	National 2024
Expected and above	77%	72%
Greater depth	23%	13%

Mathematics:

	Aston Tower 25	National average 25
Expected standard	77%	74%
	Aston Tower 25	National average 24
Higher standard	41%	27%

Year 4 Multiplication Times Table test:

	Aston Tower 2025	National 2024
Average score (out of 25)	23.1	20.6
Proportion at 100% pass rate	60% of pupils got every question right.	29% of pupils got every question right.

Financial key performance indicators are:

- Direct costs as a percentage of total costs were 64.3% (2024 - 66.2%)
- Support costs as a percentage of total costs were 35.7% (2024 - 33.8%)
- Total payroll costs as a percentage of recurring income were 70.3% (2024 - 63.4%)

b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the multi academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Strategic report (continued)

Financial review

The financial results of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust are detailed in the following pages. It is considered that the finances are sound and well established. The principal financial management policies adopted are laid down by the Academy Trust Handbook published by the DfE and requirements as laid down by the Multi-academy's Financial Procedures Manual.

The principal funding source is grant income from the DfE. All expenditure of this grant income is planned to fulfil the objectives and strategies of the multi-academy.

During the year ended 31 August 2025, total resources expended were £2,810,092 (2024 - £2,644,644). and the surplus of income over expenditure was £218,784 (2024 - £487,097) stated after depreciation of £156,970 (2024 - £163,024).

a. Reserves policy

The trustees continually monitor the reserves of the charitable company. This process encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams and the need to match commitments with income and nature of reserves. It is the board of trustees' general policy to continue to build reserves which can be used for future educational purposes.

The academy trust had total funds at 31 August 2025 of £7,650,432 (2024 - £7,308,648) which included £1,138,591 (2024 - £830,803) of restricted funds not available for general purposes of the academy trust, £494,692 (2024 - £494,692) of free reserves defined as unrestricted funds available for general purposes and funds of £6,017,149 (2024 - £6,140,153) which can only be realised by the disposal of tangible fixed assets.

The balance on restricted general funds (excluding pension reserve) plus the balance on unrestricted funds was a surplus of £1,633,283 (2024 - £1,325,495).

The defined benefit pension scheme shows a balance of £nil at 31 August 2025 (2024 - deficit of £157,000). A balance of £nil arises from an asset ceiling adjustment, whereby the actuarial surplus identified cannot be recognised as an asset. In accordance with accounting standards, the surplus has not been recognised as it is not possible for the academy trust to obtain a refund from the scheme or to reduce future contributions.

The trustees regularly review the level of reserves and aim to maintain them at a minimum of 2 months of expenditure. Budgeted expenditure for 2025/26 is £3,262,744 and therefore, the minimum target is £543,791. Unrestricted reserves at 31 August 2025 therefore represent 2 months.

b. Investment policy

Any surplus funds are invested with Lloyds Bank in either a savings account or a short-term deposit account. These investments are carried out in accordance with the powers vested in the board of trustees.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The trustees have considered the major risks and uncertainties facing the charitable company which include changes in legislation and regulations and cash flow management and have put in place procedures to deal with these matters.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

c. Principal risks and uncertainties (continued)

Attention has also been focused on non-financial risks arising from fire, health and safety which includes consideration of those risks impacting on trustees' responsibilities to ensure the trust's estate is safe, well maintained and complies with relevant regulations. These risks are managed by ensuring accreditation is up to date, having robust policies in place, and regular awareness training for staff working in these operational areas.

Fundraising

The multi-academy trust does not use any external fundraisers. All fundraising undertaken during the period was monitored by the Trustees.

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

As the multi-academy trust has not consumed more than 40,000 kWh of energy in this reporting period, it qualifies as a low energy user under these regulations and is not required to report on its emissions, energy consumption or energy efficiency activities.

Plans for future periods

Plans for future include:

- Maintain the high standards in teaching and academic results.
- Revise and develop aspects of the teaching of writing using the DfE's writing framework.
- Support new subject leaders into their posts.
- Further develop the resource base's provision.
- Continue to seek to grow the trust beyond its one school.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 13 November 2025 and signed on its behalf by:



Ms. Alexandra Smith
Chair of Trustees

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Guide.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 4 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ms. Alexandra Smith, Chair of Trustees & Community Governor	4	4
Mr. Avtar Sheergill, Vice Chair of Trustees & Community Governor	3	4
Ms. Celine Benoit, Trustee & Community Governor	2	2
Ms. Amanda Bishop, Trustee & Community Governor	4	4
Mr. Hamayon Haydari, Trustee & Parent Governor	3	4
Mr. Billy Jones, Trustee & Community Governor	3	4
Mrs. Ruhena Khanam, Trustee & Community Governor	2	4
Mrs. Rashia Khatun, Trustee & Parent Governor	0	4
Mr. Jonathan Moore, Accounting Officer & Chief Executive Officer	4	4
Mr. Qamar Riaz, Trustee & Community Governor	0	4
Mr. Simon Mosley, Head of School Improvement Academy Trust	2	4
Mr. Ashley Shervington, Trustee	3	4

There has not been any significant changes to the composition of the Board of Trustees in 2024-2025. There has been 1 resignation towards the end of the year and the Board is actively looking for a replacement.

Trustees have confidence in the data provided by the Analysing School Performance website and the Inspection Data School Report. This is externally produced data made available from the Department for Education and Ofsted.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

Conflicts of interest

The Trust maintains an up-to-date register of business interests. The CFO/Business Manager is aware of any declared interests and takes this into account when making procurement decisions.

Meetings

The trustees consider that the board and its committees have met regularly enough to discharge their responsibilities and ensure robust governance and effective management arrangements.

Review of governance

A review of governance was undertaken during the year whereby the board made use of the "Schedule of Musts" tool to assess its level of compliance. This review highlighted the high level of compliance by the board.

The trust intends to conduct its next self-evaluation/external review during 2025/26.

The Resources, Audit and Risk Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to provide guidance and assistance to the Headteacher and Trustees in all matters relating to budgeting and finance and to clearly define financial responsibility. The Resources, Audit and Risk committee undertakes the work which would be undertaken by a separate Audit Committee. It therefore reviews all of the Internal Scrutiny reports and receives the Annual Report and Financial Statements from the statutory auditor.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ms. Alexandra Smith	2	3
Mr. Billy Jones, Chair	2	3
Mr. Jonathan Moore, Executive Headteacher and Accounting Officer	3	3
Mr. Qamar Riaz	3	3
Mr. Ashley Tobias Shervington	2	3

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Executive Head Teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the multi-academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the multi-academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data or by using a framework where appropriate. The accounting officer for the multi-academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Continuous review of staffing structures in line with the needs of the Trust with the aim of achieving year-on-year savings.
- Obtaining 3 quotations where there is potential for savings to be made even if the value of works is below the limits set out in the financial procedures.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of value for money (continued)

- Ensuring robust purchasing procedures are in place which ensure best value is considered for all purchases. Budgets reflect the School Development Plan with budget holders ensuring that goods and services provide best value in terms of suitability, efficiency, time and cost.
- Looking at alternative providers when an SLA or contract is due for renewal with a view to reducing costs.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness.

The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically.

The system of internal control has been in place in Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust for the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks.

The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The multi-academy trust's system of internal control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees.
- regular reviews by the Resources, Audit and Risk Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes.
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has decided to buy-in an internal audit service from Services 4 Schools.

This option has been chosen because it provides Trustees with assurance from an external body. Their role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The risk and control framework (continued)

- Core financial transactional testing covering purchases, income including Grant Funding and Capital, payroll, reporting and accounting system.
- Accounting Officer responsibilities .
- A review of the schedule of "musts" included within the Academy Trust Handbook.

On a termly basis basis, Services 4 Schools provide a report to the board of trustees, through the Resources, Audit and Risk committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities. Services 4 School annually prepares a summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

During the period 2024/25, Services 4 Schools have delivered their schedule of work as planned. As a result of their work, where appropriate, changes have been made to internal protocols to enhance the Trust's processes.

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, Jonathan Moore, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal reviewer
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management, and governance self-assessment process of the school resources management self-assessment tool;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Resources, Audit and Risk committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Conclusion

Based on the advice of the audit and risk committee and the accounting officer, the board of trustees is of the opinion that the multi-academy trust has an adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 13 November 2025 and signed on their behalf by:



Ms. Alexandra Smith
Chair of Trustees



Mr. Jonathan Moore
Accounting Officer

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust, I confirm that I have had due regard to the framework of authorities governing regularity, propriety and compliance, including the trust's funding agreement with DfE, and the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including responsibilities for estates safety and management. I have also considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and DfE of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I, and the board of trustees, are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the framework of authorities.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and DfE.



Mr. Jonathan Moore
Accounting Officer
Date: 13 November 2025

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Department for Education, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 13 November 2025 and signed on its behalf by:



Ms. Alexandra Smith
Chair of Trustees

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTON
TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2025 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by the Department for Education.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by the Department for Education.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTON
TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTON
TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- We reviewed the academy's control and risk management procedures and planned our work based on our assessment of those controls and procedures;
- This review included an assessment of the risk of material misstatement due to errors, fraud and management override of controls for all material areas in the financial statements;
- We made enquiries of management and the academy's lawyers regarding any actual or potential litigation and/or claims;
- Financial statements disclosures were reviewed and checked for compliance with applicable laws;
- Detailed testing was conducted on balances and transactions including unusual items and those of individual significance to the financial statements;
- Data analytics were used in order to identify unusual or significant trends;
- Communications with management and those charged with governance regarding relevant matters was undertaken throughout the audit and on completion.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' Report to the related

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTON
TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Academy to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



David W Farnsworth (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of
Feltons

8 Sovereign Court
8 Graham Street
Birmingham
B1 3JR

13 November 2025

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ASTON
TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EDUCATION**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 30 March 2021 and further to the requirements of the Department for Education (DfE) as included in the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts 2024 to 2025, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether anything has come to our attention that would suggest, in all material respects, the expenditure disbursed and income received by Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 have not been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 23 March 2016 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2024, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts 2024 to 2025. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by DfE. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ASTON
TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EDUCATION (CONTINUED)**

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

- Consideration of the applicable legislation and the academy trust's funding agreement;
- Review and evaluation of the academy trust's system of internal controls;
- Examination and assessment of the Accounting Officer's statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance;
- Examination, on a test basis, of third party evidence supporting income and expenditure;
- Review of exceptional and unusual items.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



David W Farnsworth (Reporting Accountant)
Feltons

8 Sovereign Court
8 Graham Street
Birmingham
B1 3JR

Date: 13 November 2025

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Restricted funds 2025 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £	Total funds 2024 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	250	-	8,062	8,312	482,789
Investments	5	15,832	-	-	15,832	13,844
Charitable activities		45,678	2,959,054	-	3,004,732	2,635,108
Total income		61,760	2,959,054	8,062	3,028,876	3,131,741
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities	7	61,760	2,591,362	156,970	2,810,092	2,644,644
Total expenditure		61,760	2,591,362	156,970	2,810,092	2,644,644
Net income / (expenditure)		-	367,692	(148,908)	218,784	487,097
Transfers between funds	17	-	(25,904)	25,904	-	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains / (losses)		-	341,788	(123,004)	218,784	487,097
Other recognised gains / (losses):						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	23	-	514,000	-	514,000	90,000
Asset ceiling adjustment	23	-	(391,000)	-	(391,000)	-
Net movement in funds		-	464,788	(123,004)	341,784	577,097
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		494,692	673,803	6,140,153	7,308,648	6,731,551
Net movement in funds		-	464,788	(123,004)	341,784	577,097
Total funds carried forward		494,692	1,138,591	6,017,149	7,650,432	7,308,648

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All of the academy's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two financial periods.

The notes on pages 25 to 48 form part of these financial statements.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 10034419

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	13	6,009,087	6,140,153
		<u>6,009,087</u>	<u>6,140,153</u>
Current assets			
Debtors	14	95,689	70,042
Cash at bank and in hand		1,678,624	1,485,618
		<u>1,774,313</u>	<u>1,555,660</u>
Current liabilities			
Creditors: falling due within one year	15	(132,968)	(230,165)
		<u>1,641,345</u>	<u>1,325,495</u>
Net current assets			
		<u>7,650,432</u>	<u>7,465,648</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			
		<u>7,650,432</u>	<u>7,465,648</u>
Net assets excluding pension asset / liability			
Defined benefit pension scheme asset / liability	23	-	(157,000)
		<u>7,650,432</u>	<u>7,308,648</u>
Total net assets			
		<u>7,650,432</u>	<u>7,308,648</u>
Funds of the Academy			
Restricted funds:			
Fixed asset funds	17	6,017,149	6,140,153
Restricted income funds	17	1,138,591	830,803
		<u>7,155,740</u>	<u>6,970,956</u>
Restricted funds exc. pension asset / liability	17		
Pension reserve	17	-	(157,000)
		<u>7,155,740</u>	<u>6,813,956</u>
Total restricted funds	17		
Unrestricted income funds	17	494,692	494,692
		<u>7,650,432</u>	<u>7,308,648</u>
Total funds			
		<u>7,650,432</u>	<u>7,308,648</u>

The financial statements on pages 22 to 48 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 13 November 2025 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Ms. Alexandra Smith
(Chair of Trustees)

Alexandra Smith

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	19	195,016	141,942
Cash flows from investing activities	20	(2,010)	(51,285)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		193,006	90,657
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		1,485,618	1,394,961
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	21, 22	<u>1,678,624</u>	<u>1,485,618</u>

The notes on pages 25 to 48 form part of these financial statements

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by DfE, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Aston Tower Multi-Academy Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income (continued)

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

- **Donated goods, facilities and services**

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in 'Stocks' and 'Income from Other Trading Activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from Other Trading Activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from Other Trading Activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from Other Trading Activities'.

- **Donated fixed assets (excluding transfers on conversion or into the Academy)**

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Taxation

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.6 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset as follows:

Long-term leasehold property	-	2% straight line
Furniture and equipment	-	10% straight line
Computer equipment	-	33% straight line

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.7 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.8 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.9 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.10 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.11 Leased assets

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.12 Pension benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.12 Pension benefits (continued)

Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education.

1.14 Redundancy and termination payments

Redundancy and termination payments are recognised as expenses and liabilities in the profit and loss account and balance sheet respectively at the point the entity is demonstrably committed to the termination, which happens when the entity has either a legal or constructive obligation to make the payment.

ASTON TOWER MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2025. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £	Total funds 2024 £
Donations	250	-	250	-
Capital grants	-	8,062	8,062	8,299
Donated fixed assets	-	-	-	474,490
Total 2025	250	8,062	8,312	482,789
Total 2024	-	482,789	482,789	

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4. Funding for the Academy's charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Restricted funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £	Total funds 2024 £
Educational operations				
Department for Education grants				
General annual grant	-	2,033,171	2,033,171	1,984,875
Other DfE grants				
Pupil premium	-	283,608	283,608	266,475
UFSM	-	23,775	23,775	32,207
Core schools budget grant	-	72,553	72,553	-
Mainstream schools grant	-	-	-	67,472
Others	-	118,609	118,609	101,656
	-	2,531,716	2,531,716	2,452,685
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	427,338	427,338	148,186
	-	427,338	427,338	148,186
Other income from the Academy's educational operations	45,678	-	45,678	34,237
	45,678	2,959,054	3,004,732	2,635,108
Total 2025	45,678	2,959,054	3,004,732	2,635,108
Total 2024	34,237	2,600,871	2,635,108	

5. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £	Total funds 2024 £
Short term deposits	15,832	15,832	13,844
Total 2024	13,844	13,844	

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6. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2025 £	Premises 2025 £	Other 2025 £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Educational operations:					
Direct costs	1,622,138	83,961	101,221	1,807,320	1,750,150
Allocated support costs	506,778	228,249	267,745	1,002,772	894,494
Total 2025	2,128,916	312,210	368,966	2,810,092	2,644,644
Total 2024	1,984,441	282,243	377,960	2,644,644	

7. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Restricted funds 2025 £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Educational operations	61,760	2,748,332	2,810,092	2,644,644
Total 2024	48,081	2,596,563	2,644,644	

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2025 £	Support costs 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £	Total funds 2024 £
Educational operations	1,807,320	1,002,772	2,810,092	2,644,644
Total 2024	1,750,150	894,494	2,644,644	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Educational operations 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £	Total funds 2024 £
Staff costs	506,778	506,778	419,782
Depreciation	73,009	73,009	79,831
Premises costs	150,256	150,256	120,068
Legal services	1,100	1,100	3,770
Other support costs	257,612	257,612	257,847
Governance costs	14,017	14,017	13,196
Total 2025	<u>1,002,772</u>	<u>1,002,772</u>	<u>894,494</u>
<i>Total 2024</i>	<u>894,494</u>	<u>894,494</u>	

9. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2025 £	2024 £
Operating lease rentals	5,617	6,213
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	156,970	163,024
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	-	130
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	10,800	8,600
- other services	2,725	4,095
	<u>10,800</u>	<u>8,600</u>
	<u>2,725</u>	<u>4,095</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

10. Staff

a. Staff costs and employee benefits

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
Wages and salaries	1,198,658	1,156,007
Social security costs	135,788	112,253
Pension costs	306,087	266,237
	<u>1,640,533</u>	<u>1,534,497</u>
Agency staff costs	443,049	449,944
Staff restructuring costs	45,334	-
	<u>2,128,916</u>	<u>1,984,441</u>
	<u>2,128,916</u>	<u>1,984,441</u>

	2025 £	2024 £
Severance payments	45,334	-
	<u>45,334</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>45,334</u>	<u>-</u>

b. Severance payments

The Academy paid two severance payments in the year (2024 - none), disclosed in the following bands:

	2025 No.	2024 No.
£0 - £25,000	1	-
£25,001 - £50,000	1	-
	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>

c. Special staff severance payments

Included within staff restructuring costs are special severance payments totalling £21,496 (2024 - £nil), comprising two individual payments of £17,146 and £4,350.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

10. Staff (continued)

d. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2025 No.	2024 No.
Teachers	15	13
Administration and support	25	29
Management	3	3
	<u>43</u>	<u>45</u>

e. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2025 No.	2024 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	1	1
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	-	1
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	-
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	1	1
	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

f. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £325,377 (2024 - £316,530).

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11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2025	2024
		£'000	£'000
Mr. Jonathan Moore - Accounting Officer	Remuneration	105 -110	100 -105
	Pension contributions paid	30 - 35	25 - 30
Mrs. Deborah Ward - Staff Trustee	Remuneration	-	0 - 5
(resigned 24 September 2023)	Pension contributions paid	-	0 - 5

During the year ended 31 August 2025, no trustees were reimbursed for travel or subsistence expenses (2024 - one trustee was reimbursed £32).

12. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

13. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 September 2024	7,075,002	94,799	127,778	7,297,579
Additions	8,723	17,181	-	25,904
At 31 August 2025	7,083,725	111,980	127,778	7,323,483
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2024	997,805	38,615	121,006	1,157,426
Charge for the year	141,613	11,200	4,157	156,970
At 31 August 2025	1,139,418	49,815	125,163	1,314,396
Net book value				
At 31 August 2025	5,944,307	62,165	2,615	6,009,087
At 31 August 2024	6,077,197	56,184	6,772	6,140,153

14. Debtors

	2025 £	2024 £
Due within one year		
VAT recoverable	9,136	10,497
Prepayments and accrued income	86,553	59,545
	95,689	70,042

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15. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2025 £	2024 £
Other creditors	61,965	159,381
Accruals and deferred income	71,003	70,784
	<u>132,968</u>	<u>230,165</u>
	2025 £	2024 £
Deferred income at 1 September	18,788	23,275
Resources deferred during the year	14,031	18,788
Amounts released from previous periods	(18,788)	(23,275)
	<u>14,031</u>	<u>18,788</u>

At the balance sheet date, the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for universal infant free school meals.

16. Financial instruments

	2025 £	2024 £
Financial assets		
Measured at fair value through income and expenditure	<u>1,678,624</u>	<u>1,485,618</u>

Financial assets measured at fair value through income and expenditure comprise cash at bank and in hand.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

17. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2024 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2025 £
Unrestricted funds						
Other income	494,692	61,760	(61,760)	-	-	494,692
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant	830,803	2,033,171	(1,699,479)	(25,904)	-	1,138,591
Pupil premium	-	283,608	(283,608)	-	-	-
UIFSM	-	23,775	(23,775)	-	-	-
Other grants	-	618,500	(618,500)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(157,000)	-	34,000	-	123,000	-
	<u>673,803</u>	<u>2,959,054</u>	<u>(2,591,362)</u>	<u>(25,904)</u>	<u>123,000</u>	<u>1,138,591</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Transfer on conversion	3,648,465	-	(91,317)	-	-	3,557,148
DfE capital grants	1,416,982	8,062	(36,799)	-	-	1,388,245
Capital expenditure from GAG	584,228	-	(16,062)	25,904	-	594,070
Donations	490,478	-	(12,792)	-	-	477,686
	<u>6,140,153</u>	<u>8,062</u>	<u>(156,970)</u>	<u>25,904</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,017,149</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>6,813,956</u>	<u>2,967,116</u>	<u>(2,748,332)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>123,000</u>	<u>7,155,740</u>
Total funds	<u><u>7,308,648</u></u>	<u><u>3,028,876</u></u>	<u><u>(2,810,092)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>123,000</u></u>	<u><u>7,650,432</u></u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

17. Statement of funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted general funds

These comprise all restricted funds other than restricted fixed asset funds and include grants from the Department for Education and Birmingham City Council.

Unrestricted funds

These comprise resources that may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds

These comprise resources which are to be applied to specific capital purpose imposed by the Department for Education and Birmingham City Council where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2025.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

17. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2023 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2024 £</i>
Unrestricted funds						
Other income	494,692	48,081	(48,081)	-	-	494,692
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant	732,239	1,984,875	(1,845,044)	(41,267)	-	830,803
UIFSM	-	32,207	(32,207)	-	-	-
Pupil premium	-	266,475	(266,475)	-	-	-
UIFSM	1,368	26,318	(27,686)	-	-	-
Other grants	-	290,996	(290,996)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(276,000)	-	29,000	-	90,000	(157,000)
	457,607	2,600,871	(2,433,408)	(41,267)	90,000	673,803
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Transfer on conversion	3,739,912	-	(91,447)	-	-	3,648,465
DfE capital grants	1,473,126	8,299	(40,612)	(23,831)	-	1,416,982
Capital expenditure from GAG	536,111	-	(16,981)	65,098	-	584,228
Donations	30,103	474,490	(14,115)	-	-	490,478
	5,779,252	482,789	(163,155)	41,267	-	6,140,153
Total restricted funds	6,236,859	3,083,660	(2,596,563)	-	90,000	6,813,956
Total funds	6,731,551	3,131,741	(2,644,644)	-	90,000	7,308,648

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Restricted funds 2025 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2025 £	Total funds 2025 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,009,087	6,009,087
Current assets	494,692	1,271,559	8,062	1,774,313
Creditors due within one year	-	(132,968)	-	(132,968)
Total	494,692	1,138,591	6,017,149	7,650,432

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,140,153	6,140,153
Current assets	494,692	1,060,968	-	1,555,660
Creditors due within one year	-	(230,165)	-	(230,165)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(157,000)	-	(157,000)
Total	494,692	673,803	6,140,153	7,308,648

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19. Reconciliation of net income to net cash flow from operating activities

	2025 £	2024 £
Net income for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	218,784	487,097
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation (note 13)	156,970	163,024
Capital grants from DfE (note 3)	(8,062)	(8,299)
Interest receivable (note 5)	(15,832)	(13,844)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable (note 23)	(41,000)	(42,000)
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost (note 23)	7,000	13,000
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(25,647)	30,074
Decrease in creditors	(97,197)	(12,750)
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	-	130
Donated fixed assets	-	(474,490)
Net cash provided by operating activities	195,016	141,942

20. Cash flows from investing activities

	2025 £	2024 £
Interest received (note 5)	15,832	13,844
Purchase of tangible fixed assets (note 13)	(25,904)	(547,918)
Capital grants from DfE (note 3)	8,062	8,299
Donated fixed assets	-	474,490
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,010)	(51,285)

21. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2025 £	2024 £
Cash in hand and at bank	1,678,624	1,485,618
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,678,624	1,485,618

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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22. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2024 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2025 £
Cash at bank and in hand	1,485,618	193,006	1,678,624
	<u>1,485,618</u>	<u>193,006</u>	<u>1,678,624</u>

23. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by West Midlands Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £33,795 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2025 (2024 - £34,406) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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23. Pension commitments (continued)

- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million.

The result of this valuation was implemented on 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2027.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £235,000 (2024 - £181,044).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2025 was £124,000 (2024 - £144,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £104,000 (2024 - £120,000) and employees' contributions totalled £20,000 (2024 - £24,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 31.3 per cent for employers and between 5.5 and 6.5 per cent for employees.

The LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Academy, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Academy at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

The trustees have agreed that the trust will make additional contribution in addition to normal funding levels over the next 19 year.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2025	2024
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.70	3.65
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.70	2.65
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	6.05	5.00
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.70	2.65
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.00	50.00

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23. Pension commitments (continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2025 Years	2024 Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	20.8	20.5
Females	23.4	23.3
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	20.3	20.1
Females	24.3	24.3

Sensitivity analysis

	2025 £000	2024 £000
Discount rate - 0.1% increase	(48)	(57)
Discount rate - 0.1% decrease	48	57
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	102	114
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	(102)	(114)
CPI rate - 0.1% increase	46	55
CPI rate - 0.1% decrease	(46)	(55)

Share of scheme assets

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2025 £	At 31 August 2024 £
Equities	1,494,000	1,404,000
Bonds	1,113,000	945,000
Property	176,000	162,000
Cash	146,000	189,000
Total market value of assets	2,929,000	2,700,000

The actual return on scheme assets was 5.0% (2024 - 8.6%).

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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23. Pension commitments (continued)

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
Current service cost	80,000	78,000
Interest income	(137,000)	(127,000)
Interest cost	144,000	140,000
Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	87,000	91,000

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
At 1 September	2,857,000	2,674,000
Current service cost	80,000	78,000
Interest cost	144,000	140,000
Employee contributions	24,000	24,000
Actuarial gains/(losses) - financial assumptions	(503,000)	(84,000)
Actuarial gains/(losses) - demographic assumptions	12,000	(6,000)
Actuarial gains/(losses) - experience gains/losses	(23,000)	83,000
Benefits paid	(53,000)	(52,000)
Asset ceiling adjustment	391,000	-
At 31 August	2,929,000	2,857,000

Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
At 1 September	2,700,000	2,398,000
Interest income	137,000	127,000
Return on assets less interest	-	83,000
Employer contributions	121,000	120,000
Employee contributions	24,000	24,000
Benefits paid	(53,000)	(52,000)
At 31 August	2,929,000	2,700,000

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

23. Pension commitments (continued)

The fair value of the pension plan asset at 31 August 2025 is in excess of the present value of defined benefit obligations at that date, giving rise to a net surplus of £391,000 (2024 - £nil). This surplus is recognised in the financial statements only to the extent that the academy trust can recover this surplus, either through a reduction in future contributions or through a refund to the academy trust.

The academy trust is not able to determine that future contributions will be reduced and it is not possible for the academy trust to receive a refund from the scheme, as the specific conditions for this have not been met. Therefore, an asset ceiling is in place such that the surplus of £391,000 (2024 - £nil) is not recognised as an asset at 31 August 2025 and the net asset/liability recognised in the financial statement is capped at £nil.

24. Commitments under operating leases

At 31 August 2025 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
Not later than 1 year	5,617	5,617
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	5,892	10,606
	<u>11,509</u>	<u>16,223</u>

25. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

26. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 11.