










? Were the Ancients Britons as smart as we are?

History

Year 3 - Autumn

<p>Timeline</p> 	<p>250,000BC – STONE AGE BEGINS 25,000BC – first humans arrive in Britain 8,000BC – Ice Age End in Britain 5,000BC – People begin to farm in Britain 3,000BC – Construction begins on Stonehenge 3,000BC – People start to live at Skara Brae 2,500BC – BRONZE AGE BEGINS 2,300BC – Amesbury Archer lives 1,200BC – Roundhouses and hillforts appear in Britain 800BC – IRON AGE BEGINS 100BC – Coins are used in Britain for the first time</p>			<p>Location</p> 	<p><i>Europe during the Ice Age</i></p>  <p><i>Great Britain</i></p>  <p>Skara Brae Amesbury Archer Stonehenge</p>	
<p>Knowledge</p> 	<p>Food During the Stone Age, people would eat what they could hunt or gather. Later, people started to build farms and grow their own food to eat</p>	<p>War Different tribes would have gone to war against each other in the Bronze and Iron Age for natural resources. To defend against attacks, Iron Age tribes built hillforts to keep them safe.</p>	<p>Trade People did not have money in Ancient Britain so things were traded. Someone might trade some vegetables for some arrows. Different tribes and villages would have traded with each other.</p>	<p>Society Most villages would have been led by a ruler who made decisions and was in charge. Later in the Iron Age, many different villages grouped together to form larger tribes and were ruled by more powerful Kings.</p>	<p>Technology Many things were invented and discovered during these ages. The discovery of metals made tools (axes, spears, arrows) much better for hunting and building.</p>	<p>Lived at the same time as: Ancient Egyptians The Mayans Ancient Greeks Ancient Romans</p>
<p>Vocabulary</p> 	<p>hunter-gatherer People who hunt animals and gather fruits and vegetables</p>	<p>artefacts An object from the past</p>	<p>archaeology Digging up objects from the ground to find out about the past</p>	<p>prehistoric A time long ago before any history was written down</p>	<p>hill forts A hillfort is a type of settlement built on a hill for better defence.</p>	<p>tribe A group of people who live together in a community.</p>
<p>Historical Enquiry</p> 	<p>Primary Sources:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Artefacts dug up from the past • Monuments such as Stonehenge <p>Secondary Sources:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books, maps and diagrams • TV programmes, Horrible histories 				<p>Members of society</p> 	 <p>Stone Age Bronze Age Iron Age</p>