

Bredbury Green Primary School: Rationale Behind The Art and Design Curriculum

	What we teach? (Minimum Requirement From NC)	n Why we teach it now? (Rationale)	Key Vocabulary
Early Years	 Expressive Arts and Design Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function Share their creations, explaining the process they have used Fine Motor Skills Hold a pencil correctly in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing 	Developing Artistic Vocabulary in Nursery: Thick, thin, light, dark, strong, soft, hard, bright, dark, colourful, print, pattern, shap clay, fold, cutting, sticking Developing Artistic Vocabulary in Reception: Thick, thin, light, dark, strong, soft, hard, bright, light, dull, dark, colourful, print, pa repeating pattern, shapes, clay, fold, bend, sculpt, sculpture, cutting, sticking, texture		rful, print, patteri
	Inspiration	Process	Exhibit	
EYFS	 Work purposefully, responding to colours, shapes and materials Create simple representation of people and other things 	 Work spontaneously and enjoy the act of making/creating Sustain concentration and control when experimenting with tools and materials 	 Recognise and descrifeatures of their own work Explain what they are why 	and others'
Year 1 Autumn	 Sculpture – Natural Materials Artist: Andy Goldsworthy STRUCTURES To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products. To use drawing, painting and sculpture develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination. To develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space. Experiment with constructing and joinin recycled, natural and manmade materials, accurately making simple join Manipulate malleable materials for a purpose, changing their surfaces and textures with tools Recognise natural and manmade forms and how they can use a range of materials to replicate them 	 Prepares for: Manipulate malleable materials in including rolling and kneading Use 2D shapes to create a 3D form Use Gormley as inspiration for the Use Gormley Gormley as inspiration for the Use Gormley Gorm	esign, texture, form and n a variety of ways m and replicate patterns in	Sculpture Structure Assemble Construct Mode Fold Bend Attach Statue Natural materia Curve Form Clay Impress Texture
Year 1 Spring	Painting - Portrait Artist: Pablo Picasso CAUSE AND EFFECT • To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products. • To use drawing, painting and sculpture	Safely use and explore a variety of the second	when drawing of materials, tools and	Blend Bright Primary Secondary Warm Vibrant

- develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination.
- To develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space.
- About the work of a range of **artists**, craft makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work.
- Use a variety of tools and techniques including different brush sizes and types.
- Identify primary colours by name; mix and match colours to artefacts and objects

and function

Prepares for:

- Experiment with tools and techniques e.g. layering, mixing media, scraping through layers
- Mix colours and independently know which primary colours make secondary colours, as well as investigating making as many tones of one colour as possible (using white)
- Explain how their own work replicates that of the artist studied

Deep Picasso Shape Match

	 Find collections of colours in Picasso's work and aim to replicate them in their own 			
Year 1 Summer	Own Drawing – City Scene Artist: Lowry INFLUENCE • To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products. • To use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination. • To develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space. • About the work of a range of artists, cr makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work. • Experiment with a variety of media; pencils, rubbers, crayons, pastels, felt tips, charcoal, ballpoints and chalk • Control the types of marks made with range of media, for example drawing lines, dots of different thicknesses • Investigate textures by describing, naming, rubbing, copying	 and function Safely use and explore a variety techniques, experimenting with and function Prepares for: Experiment with and invent new and textures Investigate tone by drawing ligh patterns, light/dark shapes Use a range of different materia lines to demonstrate patterns and textures 	of materials, tools and colour, design, texture, form of materials, tools and colour, design, texture, form / lines and create patterns t/dark lines, light/dark ls to draw, using dots and	Thick Thin Soft Broad Narrow Fine Pattern Line Shape Detail Nature Comparison Lowry Cityscape
Year 1		 Try out a range of materials and processes and recognise that they have different qualities Use materials purposefully to achieve particular characteristics or qualities 	 Recognise and describ simple characteristics kinds of art, craft and Know the names of to techniques and forma they use 	of different design ools,
Year 2 Autumn	 Collage/Drawing - Christmas Cards APPRECIATION To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products. To use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination. To develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space. Experiment with and invent new lines and create patterns and textures Investigate tone by drawing light/dark lines, light/dark patterns, light/dark shapes Use a range of different materials to draw, using dots and lines to demonstrate patterns and texture 	Control the types of marks made	bal, ballpoints and chalk e with the range of media, of different thicknesses ag, naming, rubbing, copying d process for his painting create a collage of The Great	Frame Position Boundary Labe Line Symbol Practic Impractical Change Impro Cutting Shapes Sticking Textu Rough Soft Crunch Smoot Hard, Delicate Overl Bumpy Uneven
Year 2 Spring	 Sculpture - Body Artist: Anthony Gormley STRUCTURES To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products. To use drawing, painting and sculpture develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination. To develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space. About the work of a range of artists, cr makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work Manipulate malleable materials in a variety of ways including rolling and 	 their surfaces and textures with Recognise natural and manmade use a range of materials to replie Prepares for: Design elements of a shield whe evaluate sustainability Plan and develop ideas, creating 	tely making simple joins for a purpose, changing tools e forms and how they can cate them re mod rock can be used and g different patterns and	Sculpture Structure Assemble Construct Mod Fold Bend Attach Statue Stone Metal Curve Form Clay Impress Textu Gormley Angel of the North

- ays including rolling a
- kneadingUse 2D shapes to create a 3D form and replicate patterns in a 3D form

	Use Gormley as inspiration for their own	1	
Year 2 Summer	 work <u>Mixed Media – Bee Art</u> <u>Artist: Matthew Willey</u> <u>CAUSE AND EFFECT</u> To use a range of materials creatively to design and make products. To use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination. To develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space. About the work of a range of artists, cramakers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work Experiment with tools and techniques e.g. layering, mixing media, scraping through layers Mix colours and independently know which primary colours make secondary colours, as well as investigating making as many tones of one colour as possible (using white) 	 artefacts and objects Find collections of colours in Picasso's work and aim to replicate them in their own Prepares for: Mix colours, shades and tones with increased confidence Use a range of brush techniques; apply colour using dotting, scratching and splashing ft Explain how different brush techniques affect a painting 	Blend Bright Primary Secondary Warm Vibrant Deep Tone Shading Cutting Shapes Sticking Texture Rough Soft Crunch Smooth Hard Delicate Overlap Bumpy
Year 2	 Try a range of different activities and make sensible choices about what to do next, considering the art work of others as inspiration Use drawing, painting and sculpture to record ideas and experiences of themselves and others When looking at creative work, express clear preferences and give some reasons for these 	 Deliberately choose to use particular techniques for a given purpose Develop and exercise care and control over the range of materials they use e.g. not accepting their first mark on a page but seek to refine and improve Understand that difficereative works are moraftspeople and descultures and times 	esses they have priate erent forms of ade by artists,
Year 3 Autumn	 Collage - 'The Great Wave' Artist: Hokusai POWER to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review an revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal paint, clay] about great artists, architects and designers in history. Discuss Hokusai's inspiration and process for his painting Select appropriate materials to create a collage of The Great Wave Evaluate their successes and how they could improve 	 Use a range of different materials to draw, using dots and lines to demonstrate patterns and texture Prepares for: Use hatching and cross-hatching to show depth and shadow, and shading to suggest form Draw a repertoire of lines and shapes using appropriate pencil grip 	Cutting Shapes Sticking Texture Rough Soft Crunch Smooth Hard, Delicate Overlap Bumpy Uneven Positive Negative Foreground Background
Year 3 Spring	 could improve Sculpture – Roman Shield INFLUENCE to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review an revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] Design elements of a shield where mod rock can be used and evaluate sustainability Plan and develop ideas, creating different patterns and textures Compare their own work to that of 	 a 3D form Use Gormley as inspiration for their own work Prepares for: Create and combine shapes using solid materials, creating different patterns and textures Plan and develop ideas using different joining methods of construction, drawing and research as preparatory work Compare their work to that of others and suggest solutions 	Viewpoint Detail Decoration Natural Form Texture Two- dimensional Three- dimensional Sustainability Pattern
Year 3	original Roman shields Painting – Cave Paintings	Builds on:	Abstract Natural

SummerSIGNIFICANCE• to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas• to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]• Mix colours, shades and tones with increased confidence• Use a range of brush techniques; apply colour using dotting, scratching and splashing• Explain how different brush techniques affect a painting		 Experiment with tools and techniques e.g. layering, mixing media, scraping through layers Mix colours and independently know which primary colours make secondary colours, as well as investigating making as many tones of one colour as possible (using white) Explain how their own work replicates that of the artist studied Prepares for: Create different textures and effects with paint according to what is needed for the task Mix and use tints and shades, observing changes in colour Describe some of the key elements of Anglo-Saxon design and how they have achieved it in their artwork 	descriptors e.g. scarlet, crimson, emerald, turquoise Intense Strong
Year 3	 Use a sketchbook for different purposes, including recording observations, planning and shaping ideas. Describe the work of some artists, craftspeople, architects and designers 	 Develop practical skills by experimenting with, and testing the qualities of a range of different materials and techniques Select, and use appropriately, a variety of materials and techniques within their own work Take time to reflect like and dislike above work and how to in Explain how to use tools and techniques 	out their own nprove it some of the es they have
Year 4 Autumn	 Painting - Anglo Saxon tile design SIGNIFICANCE to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] Create different textures and effects with paint according to what is needed for the task Mix and use tints and shades, observing changes in colour Describe some of the key elements of Anglo-Saxon design and how they have achieved it in their artwork Sculpture - Brooch design AppreclATION to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] Create and combine shapes using solid materials, creating different patterns and textures Plan and develop ideas using different joining methods of construction, drawing and research as preparatory work Compare their work to that of others and suggest solutions to help them improve 	 Describe processes used and how they have taken account of Holbein's work in their own piece Builds on: Design elements of a shield where mod rock can be used an evaluate sustainability Plan and develop ideas, creating different patterns and textures Compare their own work to that of original Roman shields Prepares for: Investigate and exploit the potential of new and familiar materials to create replica Viking jewellery Use tools and materials to carve, add shape, add texture an pattern whilst considering joining and cutting skills Analyse and reflect on their progress, taking account of what they wanted to achieve 	Background Pounce Marbling Surface Absorb Stencil Negative image Positive image Print Rubbing Smudge Image Reverse Shapes Surface Pressure Decoration Cloth Repeat Rotate Form Shape Texture Composition Profile Stylised Proportion Decoration Ornate Symbolic Perspective
Year 4 Spring	 Drawing - Ancient Egypt Architecture APPRECIATION to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] Use hatching and cross-hatching to show depth and shadow, and shading to suggest form 	 Builds on: Discuss Hokusai's inspiration and process for his painting Select appropriate materials to create a collage of The Great Wave Evaluate their successes and how they could improve Prepares for: Use hatching, cross-hatching, stippling and blending to show depth and shadow and shading to suggest form with increasing confidence Understand how light and dark can be represented by pencocontrol Understand the cultural contexts and intentions of Greek temples and how this is reflected in their own piece 	Position Form Texture Tone Weight Pressure Portrait Landscape

Year	 Draw a repertoire of lines and shapes using appropriate pencil grip Discuss the processes they are using, taking account of architecture as inspiration Use sketchbooks purposefully to improve understanding, inform ideas and plan for an outcome Describe some of the key ideas, techniques and working practises of a variety of artists, craftspeople, architects and designers they have studied 	 Investigate the nature and qualities of different materials and processes systematically Apply the technical skills that they are learning to improve the quality of their work 	 Regularly reflect upon work, and use compari work of others (pupils to identify how to import Demonstrate and discu- tools they have chosen with should be used ef with safety 	sons to the and artists) rove uss how the to work
Year 5 Autumn	 Painting – Henry VIII portrait Artist: Hans Holbein the Younger SIGNIFICANCE to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] about great artists, architects and designers in history. Develop a painting from a drawing, using identified primary, secondary, contrasting and complimentary colours Understand the language of hue, tint, tone, shade; use colour for specific reasons e.g. to reflect mood Describe processes used and how they have taken account of Holbein's work in their own piece 	 Builds on: Create different textures and eff what is needed for the task Mix and use tints and shades, ob Describe some of the key element and how they have achieved it in Prepares for: Identify and use primary, second contrasting colours and comment their own work Use colour and technique to con atmosphere and light effects Describe, interpret and explain t of other artists and evaluate how their own work 	ects with paint according to pserving changes in colour nts of Anglo-Saxon design n their artwork lary, complimentary and nt on what works well in vey feelings, mood, he work, ideas and practices	Traditional Representational Imaginary Modern Abstract Portraiture Stippled Splattered Dabbed Scraped Dotted Stroked Textured Flat Layered Opaque Translucent Intense
Year 5 Spring	 Drawing – Ancient Greek Temples APPRECIATION & CAUSE AND EFFECT to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] Use hatching, cross-hatching, stippling and blending to show depth and shadow and shading to suggest form with increasing confidence Understand how light and dark can be represented by pencil control Understand the cultural contexts and intentions of Greek temples and how this 	 Builds on: Use hatching and cross-hatching and shading to suggest form Draw a repertoire of lines and sh pencil grip Discuss the processes they are u architecture as inspiration Prepares for: Independently select and effecting in order to create a cohesive finate Provide a reasoned evaluation or work, taking account of context and the skills 	hapes using appropriate sing, taking account of vely use relevant processes al piece f their own and Kahlo's and intentions	Viewpoint Distance Direction Angle Perspective Modify Bird's eye view Alter Interior Exterior Natural form Vista Panorama Image Subject
Year 5 Summer	 is reflected in their own piece Sculpture – Viking Jewellery INFLUENCE to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] Investigate and exploit the potential of new and familiar materials to create replica Viking jewellery Use tools and materials to carve, add shape, add texture and pattern whilst considering joining and cutting skills Analyse and reflect on their progress, taking account of what they wanted to achieve 	 Builds on: Create and combine shapes usin different patterns and textures Plan and develop ideas using difficonstruction, drawing and resea Compare their work to that of ot to help them improve Prepares for KS3: to use a range of techniques and media, including to increase their proficiency in the handling of diffe to analyse and evaluate their own work, and that visual impact or applications of their work 	ferent joining methods of rch as preparatory work thers and suggest solutions g painting erent materials	Realistic Proportion Surface texture Balance Scale Relationship Transform Movement Composition Structure Construct Flexible Pliable Hollow Solid Surface Plane Angle Slip Attachment

- = у achieve

Year 5	 Engage in open ended research and exploration in the process of initiating and developing Research and discuss the ideas and approaches of various artists, craftspeople, designers and architects, taking account of their particular cultural contexts and intentions 	 potential of new and unfamiliar materials e.g. try out several different ways of using tools and materials that are new to them Use their acquired technical expertise to make work which effectively reflects their ideas and intentions 		
Year 6 Autumn Year 6	 Mixed Media Portraiture Artist: Frida Kahlo APPRECIATION and POWER to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review a revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoa paint, clay] about great artists, architects and designers in history. Independently select and effectively urrelevant processes in order to create a cohesive final piece Provide a reasoned evaluation of their own and Kahlo's work, taking account context and intentions Independently take action to refine the technical and craft skills 	 control Understand the cultural contexts and intentions of Greek temples and how this is reflected in their own piece Prepares for KS3: Pupils should be taught to develop their creativity and ideas, and increase proficiency in their execution. They should develop a critical understanding of artists, architects and designers, expressing reasoned judgements that can inform their own work. Pupils should be taught: to use a range of techniques to record their observations in sketchbooks, journals and other media as a basis for exploring their ideas 	Balance Direction Dynamic Imbalance Poised Transition Viewpoint Portraiture Cutting Shapes Sticking Texture Rough Soft Smooth Hard, Delicate Overlap Uneven Positive Negative Foreground Middle ground Background Traditional	
Spring	 STRUCTURES and POWER to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review a revisit ideas to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoa paint, clay] about great artists, architects and designers in history. Identify and use primary, secondary, complimentary and contrasting colour and comment on what works well in th own work Use colour and technique to convey feelings, mood, atmosphere and light effects Describe, interpret and explain the wo ideas and practices of other artists and evaluate how they have used them in their own work 	 Develop a painting from a drawing, using identified primary, secondary, contrasting and complimentary colours Understand the language of hue, tint, tone, shade; use colour for specific reasons e.g. to reflect mood Describe processes used and how they have taken account of Holbein's work in their own piece Prepares for KS3: to use a range of techniques and media, including painting to increase their proficiency in the handling of different materials to analyse and evaluate their own work, and that of others, in order to strengthen the visual impact or applications of their work 	Modern Abstract Imaginary Inanimate Composition Arrangement Complimentary Tonal Shading	
Year 6 Summer	 Computer-aided Design – Suffragettes INFLUENCE and POWER to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoar paint, clay] Independently develop a range of idea which show curiosity, imagination and originality Select and effectively use CAD to creat successful finished work Provide a reasoned evaluation of their own and professional's work which tal account of starting points, intentions a context 	 a to use a range of techniques to receive their deas b use a range of techniques and media, including painting b to increase their proficiency in the handling of different materials b to analyse and evaluate their own work, and that of others, in order to strengthen the visual impact or applications of their work about the history of art, craft, design and architecture, including periods, styles and major movements from ancient times up to the present day. 	CAD Design Influential Propaganda Font Impact SVG	

Year 6	 Independently develop a range of ideas which show curiosity, imagination and originality Systematically investigate, research and test ideas and plans using sketchbooks and other appropriate approaches e.g. sketchbooks will show in advance how work will be produced and how the qualities of materials will be used Describe, interpret and explain the work, ideas and working practises of some significant artists, craftspeople, designers and architects taking account of the different historical, cultural and social contexts in which they worked 	 Independently take actions to refine their technical and craft skills in order to improve their mastery of materials and techniques Independently select and effectively use relevant processes in order to create successful and finished work 	 Provide a reasoned evaluation of both their own and professionals' work which takes account of the starting points, intentions and context behind the work Use and describe the technical vocabulary and techniques for modifying the qualities of different materials and processes 	
--------	---	--	---	--