

## Progression of Spanish

### Bredbury Green Primary School



|                   | Phonics                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Vocabulary                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Grammar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
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| <b>Year 3</b>     | <p>Know how to pronounce the letters of the Spanish alphabet accurately, recognising that some sounds and letter names differ from English.</p> <p>Know how Spanish letters and sounds link to spelling patterns, using phonics knowledge to read and pronounce familiar Spanish words.</p> <p>Explain how Spanish phonics supports accurate pronunciation and understanding when reading aloud and using familiar words and phrases</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>Know how to recall and pronounce high-frequency Spanish vocabulary, including numbers, greetings and familiar phrases, using accurate pronunciation and intonation.</p> <p>Know how written Spanish vocabulary links to its meaning and sound, using phonics knowledge to support recognition, recall and accurate pronunciation.</p> <p>Explain how familiar Spanish vocabulary can be used to communicate simple information, including greetings, personal details and responses in everyday conversations.</p>                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Year 4</b>     | <p>Know how to apply Spanish grapheme-phoneme correspondences to decode and pronounce unfamiliar vocabulary, using prior knowledge of alphabet sounds and spelling patterns.</p> <p>Know how phonics in Spanish differs from English, using sound and spelling patterns to predict the meaning and pronunciation of unfamiliar emotions vocabulary.</p> <p>Explain how they are feeling using appropriate Spanish vocabulary and sentence structures, including asking and responding to the question “¿Cómo te sientes?” and “Me siento...”.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>Know how to recall and use a wider range of Spanish vocabulary linked to personal information, including family members, months, ages and where they live.</p> <p>Know how familiar Spanish vocabulary can be combined with sentence structures to ask and answer questions accurately in simple conversations.</p> <p>Explain how vocabulary choices and sentence structures can be used to communicate information about themselves and others in Spanish.</p>                                                                             | <p>Know that Spanish nouns have a grammatical gender and can identify masculine and feminine nouns using appropriate articles (<i>el, los, la, las</i>).</p> <p>Know how adjective agreement works in Spanish and how adjectives change to match the gender and number of the noun they describe.</p> <p>Explain how understanding gender and adjective agreement helps to create accurate Spanish sentences and communicate meaning clearly.</p>                       |
| <b>End Points</b> | <p><b>Accurate Pronunciation and Language Recognition</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know how to pronounce Spanish sounds and letter patterns accurately, recognising similarities and differences between Spanish and English pronunciation.</li> <li>Know how Spanish spelling patterns link to sounds and meaning, using this knowledge to read and pronounce familiar and unfamiliar words.</li> <li>Explain how knowledge of Spanish sounds supports accurate pronunciation, reading aloud and understanding of spoken and written language.</li> </ul> <p><b>Communicating Ideas Through Spanish</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know how to recall and use a growing range of Spanish vocabulary, including greetings, numbers, emotions and personal information.</li> <li>Know how to combine vocabulary and familiar sentence structures to ask and answer questions and communicate simple ideas about themselves and others.</li> <li>Explain how vocabulary choices and sentence structures help them communicate meaning in everyday Spanish conversations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Understanding and Applying Language Structures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know that Spanish nouns have a grammatical gender and how articles (<i>el, los, la, las</i>) are used to identify masculine and feminine nouns.</li> <li>Know how adjectives change to agree with the gender and number of the nouns they describe.</li> <li>Explain how applying grammatical patterns, including gender and adjective agreement, helps them create accurate Spanish sentences</li> </ul> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Year 5</b>     | <p>Know how to use established grapheme-phoneme correspondences to read and pronounce increasingly unfamiliar Spanish vocabulary accurately, building on previous knowledge of Spanish sounds and spelling patterns.</p> <p>Know how Spanish pronunciation and spelling conventions differ from English, and use this understanding to improve accuracy when reading, writing and speaking new vocabulary.</p> <p>Explain how phonics knowledge supports accurate communication in Spanish, using correct pronunciation and sentence structures when describing themselves and others.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>Know how to recall and use a wider range of Spanish vocabulary linked to food, quantities and colours, including recognising vocabulary within spoken and written texts.</p> <p>Know how to combine familiar vocabulary using increasingly accurate sentence structures to describe items, including quantity, food and colour.</p> <p>Explain how vocabulary and sentence structures can be used to understand and respond to simple questions and texts in Spanish, including identifying information from stories and spoken language</p> | <p>Know how to apply grammatical rules when constructing Spanish sentences, including sentence order, adjective placement and agreement between nouns and adjectives.</p> <p>Know how to adapt familiar sentence structures to create new written sentences, using accurate vocabulary, punctuation and grammar.</p> <p>Explain how grammatical choices, including word order and adjective agreement, affect the meaning and accuracy of written Spanish sentences</p> |
| <b>Year 6</b>     | <p>Know how to apply Spanish grapheme-phoneme correspondences independently when writing and spelling familiar and unfamiliar vocabulary, using sound patterns to support accuracy.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>Know how to recall and apply a wider range of Spanish food vocabulary, including familiar and new items, to communicate meaning in different contexts.</p> <p>Know how to select and combine vocabulary with appropriate phrases and questions to order food, express preferences and respond to others in Spanish.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <p>Know how to apply grammatical knowledge of nouns, adjectives and sentence structures when creating accurate Spanish sentences.</p> <p>Know how verbs can change to communicate meaning across different time frames, including past, present and future, using familiar structures such as <i>gustar</i>.</p>                                                                                                                                                        |

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|                   | <p>Know how knowledge of Spanish pronunciation and spelling conventions can be used to check and improve the accuracy of written and spoken language.</p> <p>Explain how phonics knowledge supports their ability to communicate ideas in Spanish, using accurate spelling, pronunciation and sentence structures when creating written sentences.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p>Explain how vocabulary choices and sentence structures can support effective communication in Spanish conversations, including asking for and understanding information about food.</p> | <p>Explain how grammatical choices, including verb forms and sentence structures, affect meaning and allow them to communicate ideas, opinions and experiences in Spanish.</p> |
| <b>End Points</b> | <p><b>Accurate Pronunciation and Language Recognition</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know how to apply Spanish sound and spelling patterns to accurately read, pronounce and spell familiar and unfamiliar vocabulary.</li> <li>• Know how Spanish pronunciation conventions differ from English and use this knowledge to improve accuracy when speaking, reading and writing.</li> <li>• Explain how knowledge of Spanish sounds and spelling patterns supports confident communication through accurate pronunciation and written language.</li> </ul> <p><b>Communicating Ideas Through Spanish</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know how to recall and apply a wider range of Spanish vocabulary, including vocabulary linked to personal information, food, quantities and descriptions.</li> <li>• Know how to select and combine vocabulary with appropriate phrases and sentence structures to ask questions, express preferences and communicate ideas.</li> <li>• Explain how vocabulary choices and sentence structures can be adapted to understand and respond to spoken and written Spanish in different contexts.</li> </ul> <p><b>Understanding and Applying Language Structures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know how to apply grammatical rules, including word order, adjective agreement and sentence structures, when creating accurate Spanish communication.</li> <li>• Know how verbs can change to communicate meaning across different time frames, including past, present and future, using familiar structures.</li> <li>• Explain how grammatical choices, including verb forms and sentence structures, influence meaning and allow them to communicate ideas, opinions and experiences in Spanish.</li> </ul> |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                |