

Curriculum Overview – Science KS4

Year 10	Biology (SS = separate science only)	Chemistry (SS = separate science only)	Physics (SS = separate science only)
Autumn	Unit 1 Key concepts in Biology - Microscopes - Plant and animal cells - Using Microscopes - Specialised cells - Bacteria - Enzymes and Nutrition - Enzyme Action and Activity - pH and enzymes - Transporting Substances - Osmosis Unit 2 Cells and cell control - Mitosis - Growth in animals - Growth in plants - Stem cells - The brain (SS) - Brain and spinal cord problems (SS) - The nervous system - The eye (SS) - Neurotransmission speeds Unit 3 Genetics - Sexual and asexual reproduction (SS) - Meiosis - DNA - DNA replication (SS) - Protein synthesis (SS) - Mendel (SS) - Alleles - Inheritance - Multiple and missing alleles (SS) - Gene mutation - Variation Unit 4 Natural Selection and genetic modification - Evidence of human evolution - Darwin's theory - Development of Darwin's theory (SS) - Classification - Breeds and varieties	Unit 1-2 States of Matter and separating substances - States of matter - Mixtures - Filtration and crystallisation - Paper chromatography - Distillation - Separating inks - Drinking water Unit 3 Atomic structure - Structure of an atom - Atomic number and mass number - Isotopes Unit 4 The periodic table - Elements and the periodic table - Atomic number and the periodic table - Electronic configurations and the periodic table Unit 5-7 Bonding (ionic, covalent and metallic) and types of substance - Ionic bonding - Ionic lattices - Properties of ionic compounds - Covalent bonds - Molecular compounds - Allotropes of carbon - Metallic bonding – properties of metals - Bonding models	Unit 1 Motion - Vectors and scalars - Distance/time graphs - Acceleration - Velocity/time graphs Unit 2 Motion and forces - Resultant forces - Newton's First Law - Investigating acceleration - Mass and weight - Newton's Third Law - Momentum - Stopping distances - Braking distance and energy (SS) - Crash hazards Unit 3 Conservation of energy - Energy stores and transfers - Energy efficiency - Keeping warm – insulation - Stored energies – kinetic and gravitational potential energy - Non-renewable energy - Renewable resources Unit 4 Waves - Describing waves - Wave speeds - Investigating waves - Refraction - Waves crossing boundaries (SS) - Ears and hearing (SS) - Ultrasound (SS) - Infrasound (SS) Unit 5 Light and the EM spectrum - Ray diagrams (SS) - Investigating refraction (SS) - Colour (SS) - Electromagnetic waves - The EM spectrum

			• Uses of long and short wavelengths • Electromagnetic radiation dangers
Spring	Unit 4 Natural Selection and genetic modification contd • Tissue culture (SS) • Genes in agriculture and medicine • GM and agriculture (SS) • Fertilisers and biological control (SS) Unit 5 Health, Disease and development of medicines • Health and disease • Non communicable diseases • Cardiovascular diseases • Pathogens • Spreading pathogens • Virus life cycles (SS) • Plant defences (SS) • Plant diseases (SS) • Physical and chemical barriers • The immune system • Antibiotics • Monoclonal antibodies (SS)	Unit 8 Acids and Alkalis • Acids, alkalis and indicators • Looking at acids • Bases and salts • Preparing copper sulfate • Alkalis and balancing equations • Investigating neutralisation • Alkalis and neutralisation • Reactions of acids with metals and with metals and carbonates • Solubility Unit 9 Calculations Involving Mass • Masses and empirical formulae • Conservation of mass • Moles Unit 10 -13 electrolytic processes, obtaining and using metals, reactions and Transitions metals, Alloys and Corrosion • Electrolysis • Electrolysis of copper sulfate • Products from electrolysis • Reactivity • Ores • Oxidation and reduction • Lifecycle assessment and recycling • Dynamic equilibrium • Transition metals (SS) • Corrosion (SS) • Electroplating (SS) • Alloying (SS) • Uses of metals and their alloys (SS)	Unit 6 Radioactivity • Atomic structure and isotopes • Inside atoms • Electron orbits • Background radiation • Types of radiation • Radioactive decay • Half life • Using radioactivity • Dangers of radioactivity • Radioactivity in medicine • Nuclear energy • Nuclear fission and fusion (SS) • Nuclear reactors (SS) Topics 7 Astronomy (SS topic only) • The solar system • Gravity and orbits • Life cycle of a star • Red shift • Origins of the universe
Summer		Unit 14 -16 Quantitative analysis, dynamic equilibria, calculations involving volumes of gases, chemical cells and fuel cells (SS only topic) • Yields • Atom economy • Concentrations • Titrations and calculations • Molar volume of gases • Fertilisers and the Haber process • Factors affecting equilibrium • Chemical cells and fuel cells	Unit 8 Work and Power • Work and power • Objects affecting each other • Vector diagrams • Rotational forces (SS) Topic 14/15 Particle Model Forces and matter • Particles and density • Investigating densities • Energy and changes of state • Energy calculations • Gas temperature and pressure

Year 11	Biology	Chemistry	Physics
Autumn	Unit 6 plant structure and their function • Photosynthesis • Factors that affect photosynthesis • Absorbing water and minerals (SS) • Transpiration and translocation • Plant adaptations (SS) • Plant hormones (SS) • Uses of hormones (SS) Unit 7 Animal coordination, control and homeostasis • Hormones • Hormonal control • The menstrual cycle	Unit 17-19 Groups in the periodic table, Rates of reaction, heat energy changes in chemical reactions • Group 1 • Group 7 • Halogen reactivity • Group 0 • Rates of reaction • Factor affecting rates of reaction • Investigating reaction rates • Catalysts and activation energy • Exothermic and endothermic reactions • Energy changes in reactions	Unit 9/10 Electricity and static electricity • Electric circuits • Current and P.D • Current, charge and energy • Resistance • More resistance • Investigating resistance • Transferring energy • Power • Transferring energy by electricity • Electrical safety • Static electricity (SS) • Danger and uses of static electricity (SS) • Electric fields (SS)
Spring	Unit 7 Animal coordination, control and homeostasis contd • Control and blood glucose • Type 2 diabetes • Thermoregulation (SS) • Osmoregulation (SS) • The kidneys (SS) Unit 8 Exchange and transport in animals • Efficient transport and exchange • Factors affecting diffusion (SS) • The circulatory system • The heart • Cellular respiration Unit 9 Ecosystems and material cycles • Ecosystems • Energy transfer (SS) • Abiotic factors • Biotic factors • Assessing pollution (SS) • Parasitism and mutualism • Biodiversity and humans	Unit 20-21 Fuels & Earth and the atmosphere • Hydrocarbons and crude oil/natural gas • Fractional distillation • Alkane homologous series • Complete and incomplete combustion • Fuels and pollution • Breaking down hydrocarbons • The early atmosphere • The changing atmosphere • The atmosphere today • Climate change Unit 22-24 Hydrocarbons, Alcohols and carboxylic acids, Polymers (SS only topic) • Alkanes and alkenes • Reactions of alkanes and alkenes • Ethanol production • Alcohols • Carboxylic acids • Polymerisation • Polymer properties and uses • Condensation polymerisation • Problems with polymers	Unit 12/13 Magnetism and the motor effect, electromagnetic induction • Magnets and magnetic fields • Electromagnetism • Magnetic forces • Electromagnetic induction (SS) • The national grid • Transformers and energy
Summer	Unit 9 Ecosystems and material cycles contd • Preserving biodiversity • Food security (SS) • The water cycle • The carbon cycle • The nitrogen cycle • Rates of decomposition (SS) Revision	Unit 25/26 Qualitative Analysis (SS only topic) • Flame tests • Tests for positive and negative ions • Choosing materials • Composite materials • Nanoparticles	Topic 14/15 Particle Model Forces and matter • Gas Pressure and volume (SS) • Bending and stretching • Extension and energy transfer • Pressure in fluids (SS) • Pressure and upthrust (SS)

the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are employed in the public sector has increased by 1.5 million (1990–1999) and the number of people in the private sector has increased by 1.7 million (1990–1999).

There is a growing emphasis on the need to improve the quality of care and services provided by the public sector. This has led to a number of initiatives, including the introduction of the Health Care Act 1999, the introduction of the NHS Direct website, and the introduction of the NHS Choice and Control Programme.

The Health Care Act 1999 introduced a number of changes to the way in which the NHS is run. These changes include the introduction of the NHS Direct website, the introduction of the NHS Choice and Control Programme, and the introduction of the NHS Patient Choice and Control Programme.

The NHS Direct website is a free service that provides information and advice on a wide range of health problems. It is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

The NHS Choice and Control Programme is a programme that allows patients to choose the hospital and the consultant they want to see. It is available to patients who are waiting for a consultant appointment.

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