

What volcanic hazard is made of superhot gas and ash?	What cause tectonic plates to move?	What process means when an oceanic plate goes underneath a continental plate?	What word means to make people leave an area before a hazard?	What was the magnitude of the Kobe earthquake in 1995? How shallow was the focus?
What plate margin involves two oceanic plates moving apart?	What plate margin has earthquakes but no volcanoes?	What type of natural hazard is caused by weather and climate?	What is the point on the Earth's surface directly above an earthquake called?	Name 3 ways we can protect ourselves against earthquakes
What was the magnitude of the Haiti earthquake? How shallow was the focus?	What is Japan's HDI and GDP rank? What is Haiti's HDI and GDP rank?	How many people were killed and injured in the Kobe earthquake?	How many people were killed and injured in the Haiti earthquake?	Give 1 way infrastructure (e.g. road/ sewers) was affected by the Kobe earthquake
Give 1 way infrastructure (e.g. road/ sewers) was affected by the Haiti earthquake	Who responded to the Kobe earthquake?	Who responded to the Haiti earthquake?	Evaluate 2 specific responses to the Kobe earthquake	Evaluate 2 specific responses to the Haiti earthquake

<p>What air pressure is found at the equator? What weather does this cause?</p>	<p>How are tropical storms distributed around the world?</p>	<p>What ocean temperature is needed for tropical storms to form?</p>	<p>What causes tropical storms to spin?</p>	<p>At what wind speed does a storm become a tropical storm?</p>
<p>What scale measures the wind speed of tropical storms?</p>	<p>What are the 3 Ps of natural hazard management?</p>	<p>Name a primary effect of tropical storms</p>	<p>Name a secondary effect of tropical storms</p>	<p>Where and when did Hurricane Katrina occur?</p>
<p>How many people were killed and how many homes destroyed by Hurricane Katrina?</p>	<p>Name 1 immediate response to Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>Name 1 long-term response to Hurricane Katrina</p>	<p>Name 2 effects of the Boscastle or Cumbria floods</p>	<p>Name 2 long-term responses to the Boscastle or Cumbria floods</p>
<p>What is climate change?</p>	<p>How have global temperatures and sea levels changed in the last 100 years?</p>	<p>Name 1 natural and 1 human cause of climate change</p>	<p>Name 2 ways we can mitigate (prevent) climate change</p>	<p>Name 2 ways we can adapt (survive) to climate change</p>

What word means a community of living organisms and their non-living environment?	What word means non-living (e.g. rock)? What word means living (e.g. plants/animals)?	What phrase means a diagram that shows how different plants and animals interact?	What phrase means how nutrients move from plants, to animals, to decomposers and back?	What is biomass ?
What is a biome ?	What biome is found on the equator? What biome is found along the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn?	What % of the Earth's surface is rainforest? What % of plants and animals live there?	How are tropical rainforests distributed ?	What does interdependence mean?
Why is soil in rainforests often INFERTILE (few nutrients)?	Name 2 features of the climate in rainforests	Name 2 ways that Epping Forest is managed to protect it	Name the 4 layers of the rainforests from top to bottom	What is the average rainfall per year in hot deserts?
What is the range of temperatures in rainforests?	What is litter ?	Name 2 adaptations of plants in rainforests	Name 2 adaptations of animals in hot deserts	What is a consumer ? What is a producer ?

What % of Brazil is tropical rainforest?	Name 2 ways rainforests help the people who live there	What does biodiversity mean?	Name 1 good and 1 bad economic effect of deforestation in Malaysia	Name 2 ways deforestation affects the climate
Name 1 way soil is affected by deforestation	What is logging ?	What crop in Malaysia is making soil infertile by absorbing nutrients?	Name 1 effect of tourism on The Amazon rainforest	Name an example of hydro-electric power in the Amazon
Name 1 reason roads are built in the Amazon rainforests	Name 2 ways rainforests can be protected	Where is the Thar or Western desert? What word means that it is extremely dry?	Describe the temperature in the day and night in hot deserts	Name 2 plant adaptations in hot deserts
Name 2 economic opportunities in the Thar or Western desert	Name 2 challenges for people in the Thar or Western desert	What is desertification ?	Name 2 causes of desertification	Name 2 ways we can reduce desertification

Where are most of the UK's uplands? Where are the lowlands?	What process of coastal erosion involves rocks being thrown at cliffs, damaging them?	Name the 4 types of erosion	Name the 4 types of transportation in order of size	What phrase means a large downward movement of rock and soil due to gravity?
Name 2 types of weathering	What is deposition ?	What example of weathering involves the repeated freezing and melting of ice in cracks in rock?	What causes waves to form?	Name 2 ways waves change as they approach the coast
Name 2 things that affect the size of waves	Name 2 features of destructive waves	Name 2 features of constructive waves	What coastal landform is created by different rates of erosion of alternating bands of hard and soft rock?	How does a cave become a stack?
What process transports material along a beach?	What phrase means the most common direction the wind comes from?	Name 2 coastal landforms of deposition	What is hydraulic action ?	What type of weathering is freeze-thaw?

Name 3 examples of hard coastal engineering	Name 3 examples of soft coastal engineering	Give 1 advantage of sea walls	Give 1 advantage of managed retreat	What does precipitation mean?
What does surface runoff mean?	Name 2 physical causes of river flooding	Name 2 human causes of river flooding	What diagram shows the change in gradient (steepness) of a river from upper to lower course?	What diagram shows the change in the shape of the valley and river channel from upper to lower course?
In what course of a river are waterfalls found? What is the main process involved?	Name 2 processes involved in the formation of oxbow lakes	Name 2 ways Holderness has been protected against erosion	Name 1 landform in the middle course of a river and 1 in the lower course	How do levees form?
Name 1 hard and 1 soft flood defence strategy	How does channel straightening reduce flood risk?	What is river discharge ? What is peak discharge?	What is the lag time ?	Name 2 things that can shorten lag time and increase the chance of flooding

What word means an increase in the % of people living in cities?	What is rural-urban migration ?	Name 2 push factors to cities	Name 2 pull factors to cities	What is natural increase ?
Name 1 cause of a falling death rate	What is a megacity ?	In what continent are most megacities located?	What are the 2 causes of urbanisation?	What phrase means living in cities that cause little pollution and conserve resources for the future?
Name 1 way water can be conserved in cities	Name 1 way food can be produced sustainably in cities	Name 1 advantage of creating green spaces in cities	Name 1 way waste can be reduced in cities	Where is London ? What is the population?
What is an Integrated Transport System (ITS) ?	What is a brownfield site ?	What is a greenfield site ?	Name 3 ways Freiburg has become more sustainable	Where is urbanisation fastest? What type of country is it slowest?

What word means traffic caused by too many vehicles?	Name 1 environmental problem and 1 economic problem caused by congestion	Name 2 solutions to congestion in cities	What is a greenbelt area?	Name 1 way London has reduced its congestion problem
What is urban regeneration?	Name 2 ways the Eko Atlantic Project may help people in Lagos	Give 2 reasons why London has grown	Name 1 advantage and 1 disadvantage of migration to London	Name 1 social and 1 environmental opportunity in London
Name 1 fact about Tower Hamlets and 1 fact about Kensington that show inequality in Bristol	Name 1 environmental challenge in Bristol Name 1 economic challenge in Bristol	Name 2 aims of the London Olympics in London	Name 2 examples of how the London Olympics regeneration will improve area	Where is lagos and what is the population?
Give 2 ways Lagos is important	Name 1 reason people have migrated to Lagos	Name 1 economic and 1 social opportunity in Lagos	Name 1 economic and 1 environmental challenge in Lagos	Name 3 ways urban issues are being managed in Lagos

What is development ?	Name 2 social measures of development	Name 2 economic measures of development	Name the 3 measures of the Human Development Index (HDI)	What is 1 disadvantage of a single measure of development?
What word means the growth of manufacturing in a country? What word means the opposite?	What does GDP per capita mean?	What does the Demographic Transition Model (DTM) show?	Name 2 continents with many HICs	Name a continent with many LICs
What does NEE stand for? Give an example	Name 2 natural causes of the development gap	Name 2 economic causes of the development gap	Name 1 historical cause of the development gap Give an example	Name 2 consequences of the development gap
What word means how people move from LICs to HICs in search of a better standard of living ?	What phrase means when a country buys more than it sells and so loses money?	Give 2 reasons birth rate falls in the DTM	Give 1 reason death rate falls in the DTM	In what stage of the DTM is a top-heavy population pyramid ? Give an example

<p>What is a microfinance loan? Give 1 way they help</p>	<p>What is Foreign Direct Investment? Give an example</p>	<p>Give 1 advantage and 1 disadvantage of international aid</p>	<p>What is Fair Trade? What is 1 disadvantage?</p>	<p>What is appropriate technology?</p>
<p>Name 1 advantage and 1 disadvantage of aid for Nigeria</p>	<p>Give 2 advantages of tourism for Jamaica/Kenya</p>	<p>Give 2 disadvantages of tourism for Jamaica/Kenya</p>	<p>What is the multiplier effect?</p>	<p>Where is Nigeria? What is the largest city? What type of country is Nigeria?</p>
<p>Name 2 ways the UK is improving transport infrastructure</p>	<p>Name 2 disadvantages of TNCs in Nigeria</p>	<p>Name 2 advantages of TNCs in Nigeria</p>	<p>What is Nigeria's main export? How has Nigeria's industrial structure changed?</p>	<p>Name 1 environmental impact of development in Nigeria Name 1 positive effect on quality of life</p>
<p>Name 2 reasons why the UK's economy has changed</p>	<p>Give 3 features of the UK's post-industrial economy</p>	<p>Name 2 reasons Science Parks are successful in the UK</p>	<p>Name 1 environmental impact of industry in the UK and 1 solution</p>	<p>Name 2 solutions to the North/South Divide (regional difference) in the UK</p>

What is a natural resource ?	Name the 3 basic resources that we have studied	What do supply and demand mean in relation to resources?	What does malnourishment mean?	Name 1 resource use is increasing
Give 2 reasons the UK imports so much food	Give 1 advantage and 1 disadvantage of international food supply	What is agribusiness ? Give an example	What is organic farming ? Give an example	Give 2 ways the UK's food demand has changed recently
Give 2 ways the UK's food demand has changed	Give 2 reasons the UK's water demand has increased	Where is there a water surplus in the UK? Where is there a water deficit ?	Give 1 cause and 1 effect of water pollution in the UK	What is water transfer ? Give 1 disadvantage
Name 1 advantage and 1 disadvantage of nuclear power	Name 1 advantage and 1 disadvantage of wind power	How has the UK's food mix changed?	Give 2 reasons the UK's food mix has changed	Give 2 physical factors affecting food security

Name 2 economic factors affecting Food security	Name 1 technological and 1 political factor affecting food security	Name 1 positive impact of food insecurity. Give an example	Name 2 negative impacts of food insecurity	Name 2 ways a country can increase its food supply
Give 2 advantages of large scale agricultural development	Give 2 disadvantages of large scale agricultural development	Give 2 ways that the Rice-Fish farming in Bangladesh sustainable food	Where does natural gas come from?	Where are the Almeria green houses?
Give 2 advantages of the Almeria greenhouses	Give 2 disadvantages of the Almeria greenhouses	Name 2 ways we can conserve food	What is sustainable food ?	Give 2 ways urban farming has developed sustainable food
Name 2 ways we can increase the sustainability of our food supply	Give an example of an incentive that reduces food waste	Where is Bangladesh? Give 2 reasons it needed a sustainable food scheme	Name 3 features of the rice fish farming in Bangladesh	Name 3 ways the rice fish farming has helped people
