



## Concern and Complaints Procedure and Policy Castle Hill Primary School

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<b>Policy Owner:</b>	Ms Rebecca Willmouth
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### Aims

The aim of our school is to provide the highest educational opportunity for children within a warm and secure environment where their views and feelings are considered and they can flourish as individuals.

It is important to us that we work in partnership with parents/carers to provide this safe environment and ensure that issues, which may be affecting your child, are dealt with quickly and effectively. We would therefore ask that if you have a complaint or concern, you contact us as soon as possible so that the matter can be resolved quickly.

### Who can make a complaint?

This complaints procedure is mainly aimed at parents or carers of children who are registered at the school, but it is not limited to them.

Any member of the public may make a complaint to Castle Hill Primary about any provision of facilities or services that the school provides.

Unless complaints are dealt with under separate statutory procedures (such as appeals relating to exclusions or admissions), the school will use this complaints procedure.

### The difference between a concern and a complaint

A concern may be defined as 'an expression of worry or doubt over an issue considered to be important for which reassurances are sought'.

A complaint may be defined as 'an expression of dissatisfaction, however made, about actions taken or a lack of action'.

It is in the interest of the Castle Hill Community that concerns and complaints are resolved at the earliest opportunity. Many issues can be resolved informally, without the need to use the formal stages of the complaint's procedure. Castle Hill Primary takes all concerns seriously and will make every effort to resolve the matter as quickly as possible.

If you have difficulty discussing a concern with a particular member of staff, Ms. Willmouth or a member of the Senior Leadership Team (SLT), will refer you to another staff member. Similarly, if the member of staff directly involved feels unable to deal with a concern Ms. Willmouth will refer you to another staff member. The member of staff may senior, but that does not have to be the case. The ability to consider the concern objectively and impartially is more important.

We understand, however, that there are occasions when people would like to raise their concerns formally. In this case, all staff at Castle Hill Primary will attempt to resolve the issue internally, through the stages outlined within this complaint's procedure.

### **How to raise a concern or make a complaint**

A concern or complaint can be made in person, in writing, by email or by telephone. A third party acting on behalf of a complainant, as long as they have appropriate consent to do so, may also lodge a complaint.

### **Stage 1: Informal Approach**

#### **Class teacher**

Most concerns or complaints can be sorted out by speaking to your child's teacher directly. If you feel the matter can be dealt with quickly, teachers are usually available at the end of each school day. If you know you would like a longer time slot (more than 5 minutes) please make an appointment via the school office.

We will always try to see parents/carers quickly and aim to acknowledge notes or phone calls on the same day. If you need to communicate with a member of staff before school on an important issue, please phone the admin team and they will pass the information on. Teachers cannot see parents once the children have started to come into school due to class commitments.

Staff track all concerns and more serious issues are logged on our Arbor SIMs system to ensure that all actions can be tracked. It also allows staff to go back through pupil incidents if a problem recurs at a later date.

#### **Head of Year (HoY)**

If you feel the concern is of a more serious nature or it is persistent and you have already spoken to the class teacher, you may wish to contact the Head of Year where your concern will be dealt with as above but with both class teacher and Head of Year involved.

### **Stage 2: Informal Approach**

#### **Senior Leadership Team**

If your concern remains persistent and you have spoken to the class teacher and HoY, you can see a member of the Senior Leadership Team (SLT) for further support.

Our SLT Team and their key responsibilities are:

Mrs Lund (AHT Inclusions)

Mrs Thomas (AHT Assessment and Standards)

Miss Harding (Mental Health, Pastoral and Behavioural Lead)

Miss Edwards (KS2 Phase and English Lead)

Mrs Cook (Asst SENDCo Rooksdown and KS1 Phase Lead)  
Miss Scarr (Maths Lead)  
Miss Gill (Phonics and Sports Premium Lead)

All of SLT have at least 5 years teaching experience and most of them have been leading teams at Castle Hill for much longer. They are all experienced teachers who have managed many concerns and complaints in the past.

### **Deputy Head**

If you still feel a concern remains unresolved or is on-going, then the next stage would be to make an appointment to speak to the deputy head teacher, Ms Willmouth. You will receive a telephone call or written reply regarding your concern within a week. All complaints will be recorded and actions logged on pupil asset or CPOMs.

If the issue still remains unresolved we move to Stage 3 the head teacher.

### **Stage 3: Formal Complaint to Head Teacher**

Formal complaints must be made to the head teacher (unless they are about the head teacher), via the school office. This may be done in person, in writing or by email to [admin@chjs.net](mailto:admin@chjs.net) and need to be addressed *FAO of Headteacher* (preferably on the complaint form). The Admin Team will record the date the complaint is received and will acknowledge receipt of the complaint in writing (either by letter or email) within 5 school days. Within this response, the head teacher will seek to clarify the nature of the complaint, ask what remains unresolved and what outcome the complainant would like to see. The head teacher can consider whether a face-to-face meeting is the most appropriate way of doing this.

Note: The head teacher may delegate the investigation to another member of the school's senior leadership team, but not the decision to be taken.

During the investigation, the head teacher (or investigator) will do the following:

- If necessary, interview those involved in the matter or those complained of, allowing them to be accompanied if they wish
- Keep a written record of any meetings/interviews in relation to their investigation.

At the conclusion of their investigation, the head teacher will provide a formal written response within 5 school days of the date of receipt of the complaint. If the head teacher is unable to meet this deadline, they will provide the complainant with an update and a revised response date.

The response will detail any actions taken to investigate the complaint and provide a full explanation of the decision made and the reason(s) for it. Where appropriate, it will include details of actions Castle Hill Primary will take to resolve the complaint.

The head teacher will advise the complainant of how to escalate their complaint should they remain dissatisfied with the outcome. If the complaint is about the head teacher or a member of the governing body (including the chair or vice-chair), a suitably skilled governor will be appointed to complete all the actions at stage one.

Complaints about the head teacher or member of the governing body must be made to the clerk, via

the school office.

If the complaint is jointly about the chair and vice-chair, or the entire governing body, or the majority of the governing body, stage one will be considered by an independent investigator appointed by the governing body. At the conclusion of its investigation, the independent investigator will provide a formal written response.

#### **Stage 4: Chair of Governors and Complaints Panel**

A request to escalate to stage 4 must be made to the clerk to Governors, Mrs Toobe (Clerk to Governors), via the school office, within 14 school days of receipt of the stage 3 response. The clerk will record the date the complaint is received and acknowledge receipt of the complaint in writing (either by letter or email) within 5 school days.

Requests received outside of this time frame will only be considered if exceptional circumstances apply.

The clerk will write to the complainant to inform them of the date of the meeting. They will aim to convene a meeting within 20 school days of receipt of the stage two request. If this is not possible, the clerk will provide an anticipated date and keep the complainant informed.

If the complainant rejects the offer of three proposed dates without good reason, the clerk will decide when to hold the meeting. It will then proceed in the complainant's absence on the basis of written submissions from both parties.

The Complaints Panel which consists of at least two governors with no prior involvement or knowledge of the complaint. Prior to the meeting, they will decide among themselves who will act as the chair of the complaints panel. If there are fewer than two governors from Castle Hill Primary available, the clerk will source any additional, independent governors through another local school or through their local authority's governor services team to make up the panel. Alternatively, an entirely independent panel may convene to hear the complaint at stage 4.

The panel will decide whether to deal with the complaint by inviting parties to a meeting or through written representations, but in making its decision, it will be sensitive to the complainant's needs. If the complainant is invited to attend the meeting, they may bring someone along to provide support. This can be a relative or friend.

Representatives from the media are not permitted to attend.

At least 5 school days before the meeting, the clerk will do the following:

- Confirm and notify the complainant of the date, time and venue of the meeting, ensuring that if the complainant is invited, the dates are convenient to all parties and the venue and proceedings are accessible
- Request copies of any further written material to be submitted to the panel at least 3 school days before the meeting.

Any written material will be circulated to all parties at least 3 school days before the date of the

meeting. The panel will not normally accept, as evidence, recordings of conversations that were obtained covertly and without the informed consent of all parties being recorded.

The panel will also not review any new complaints at this stage or consider evidence unrelated to the initial complaint to be included. New complaints must be dealt with from stage 3 of the procedure.

The meeting will be held in private. Electronic recordings of meetings or conversations are not normally permitted unless a complainant's disability or special needs require it. Prior knowledge and consent of all parties attending must be sought before meetings or conversations take place. Consent will be recorded in any minutes taken.

The panel will consider the complaint and all the evidence presented.

The panel can do the following:

- Uphold the complaint, in whole or part
- Dismiss the complaint, in whole or part.

If the complaint is upheld, in whole or part, the panel will do the following:

- Decide on the appropriate action to take to resolve the complaint
- Where appropriate, recommend changes to the school's systems or procedures to prevent similar issues in the future.

The chair of the panel will provide the complainant and Castle Hill Primary with a full explanation of their decision and the reason(s) for it, in writing, within 10 school days. The letter to the complainant will include details of how to contact the DfE if they are dissatisfied with the way their complaint has been handled by Castle Hill Primary.

If the complaint is jointly about the chair and vice-chair or the entire governing body or the majority of the governing body, stage 4 will be heard by a committee of independent governors. The response will detail any actions taken to investigate the complaint and provide a full explanation of the decision made and the reason(s) for it. Where appropriate, it will include details of actions Castle Hill Primary will take to resolve the complaint. The response will also advise the complainant of how to escalate their complaint should they remain dissatisfied.

### **Next steps**

If the complainant believes the school did not handle their complaint in accordance with the published complaints procedure or they acted unlawfully or unreasonably in the exercise of their duties under education law, they can contact the DfE after they have completed stage two.

The DfE will not normally reinvestigate the substance of complaints or overturn any decisions made by actions Castle Hill Primary. They will consider whether actions Castle Hill Primary has adhered to education legislation and any statutory policies connected with the complaint.

The complainant can refer their complaint to the DfE online at [www.education.gov.uk/contactus](http://www.education.gov.uk/contactus), by calling 0370 000 2288 or by writing to the following address:

Department for Education  
Piccadilly Gate  
Store Street  
Manchester  
M1 2WD

### Anonymous complaints

The school will not normally investigate anonymous complaints. However, the head teacher or chair of governors, if appropriate, will determine whether the complaint warrants an investigation.

### Complaint campaigns

If we receive what we consider to be a large volume of complaints, all based on the same subject and possibly from complainants not connected to the school, then we will treat these complaints as being part of a campaign and respond in one of the following two ways, depending on the nature and scale of the complaint:

1. Send the same response to all complainants
2. Publish a single response on the school's website.

### Timescales

Complainants must raise the complaint within three months of the incident, or where a series of associated incidents occur, within three months of the last of these incidents. We will consider complaints made outside of this time frame if exceptional circumstances apply.

### Complaints received outside of term time

We will consider complaints made outside of term time to have been received on the first school day after the holiday period.

<https://www.hants.gov.uk/socialcareandhealth/childrenandfamilies/safeguardingchildren/allegations>

### Scope of this complaint's procedure

This procedure covers all complaints about any provision of community facilities or services by Castle Hill Primary, **other than complaints that are dealt with under other statutory procedures, including those listed below.**

Exceptions to this procedure	Who to contact
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Admissions to schools</li> <li>• Statutory assessments of special educational</li> </ul>	You should raise concerns about admissions, statutory assessments of special educational needs or the school's reorganisation proposals with Hampshire County Council.

<p>needs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The school's reorganisation proposals.</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Matters that are likely to require a child protection investigation.</li> </ul>	<p>Complaints about child protection matters are handled under our child protection and safeguarding policy and in accordance with relevant statutory guidance.</p> <p>If you have serious concerns, you may wish to contact the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) who has local responsibility for safeguarding. By using forms located on their website</p> <p><a href="https://documents.hants.gov.uk/childrens-services/LADO-notification-form.docx">https://documents.hants.gov.uk/childrens-services/LADO-notification-form.docx</a> and email to <a href="mailto:LADO@hants.gov.uk">LADO@hants.gov.uk</a></p> <p>Tel: 01962 876364</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exclusion of children from school*.</li> </ul>	<p>You can find further information about raising concerns about exclusion and suspensions through Hampshire Inclusions Team</p> <p><a href="https://www.hants.gov.uk/educationandlearning/educationinclusionservice">https://www.hants.gov.uk/educationandlearning/educationinclusionservice</a></p> <p>*You can lodge a complaint about the application of the behaviour policy through the school's complaints procedure</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Whistleblowing.</li> </ul>	<p>We have an internal whistleblowing procedure for all our employees, including temporary staff and contractors.</p> <p>The secretary of state for education is the prescribed person for matters relating to education for whistle-blowers in education who do not want to raise matters directly with their employer. Referrals can be made at <a href="http://www.education.gov.uk/contactus">www.education.gov.uk/contactus</a>.</p> <p>Volunteer staff who have concerns about our school should complain through the school's complaints procedure.</p> <p>You may also be able to complain directly to the local authority or the Department for Education (DfE) (see link above), depending on the substance of your complaint.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Staff members' grievances.</li> </ul>	<p>Complaints from staff will be dealt with under the school's internal grievance procedures.</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Staff members' conduct.</li> </ul>	<p>Complaints about staff will be dealt with under the school's internal disciplinary procedures if appropriate.</p> <p>Complainants will not be informed of any disciplinary action taken against a staff member as a result of a complaint. However, the complainant will be notified that the matter is being addressed.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Complaints about services provided by others who use the school's premises or facilities.</li> </ul>	<p>Providers should have their own complaints procedure to deal with complaints about service. Please contact them directly.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>National curriculum – content.</li> </ul>	<p>Please contact the DfE at <a href="http://www.education.gov.uk/contactus">www.education.gov.uk/contactus</a>.</p>

If other bodies are investigating aspects of the complaint, for example, the police, local authority (LA) safeguarding teams or tribunals, this may impact on our ability to adhere to the timescales in this procedure or result in the procedure being suspended until those public bodies have completed their investigations.

If a complainant commences legal action against Castle Hill Primary in relation to their complaint, we will consider whether to suspend the complaints procedure in relation to their complaint until those legal proceedings have concluded.

### Resolving complaints

At each stage in the procedure, Castle Hill Primary wants to resolve the complaint. If appropriate, we will acknowledge that the complaint is upheld in whole or part.

In addition, we may offer one or more of the following:

- An explanation
- An admission that the situation could have been handled differently or better
- An assurance that we will try to ensure the event complained of will not recur
- An explanation of the steps that have been or will be taken to help ensure it will not happen again and an indication of the timescales in which any changes will be made
- An undertaking to review the school's policies in light of the complaint
- An apology.
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### Withdrawal of a complaint

If a complainant wants to withdraw their complaint, we will ask them to confirm this in writing.

### Complaint Form

Please complete and return to school via the school office who will acknowledge receipt and explain what action we will take.

Your name:

Pupil's name (if relevant):

Your relationship to the pupil (if relevant):

Address:

Daytime telephone number:

Evening telephone number:

Please give details of your complaint, including whether you have spoken to anybody at the school about it.

What actions do you feel might resolve the problem at this stage?

Are you attaching any paperwork? If so, please give details.

Signature:

Date:

Official use:

Date acknowledgement sent:

By who:

Complaint referred to:

Date:

### **Roles and responsibilities**

#### Complainant

The complainant will receive a more effective response to the complaint if they do the following:

- Explain the complaint in full as early as possible
- Cooperate with the school in seeking a solution to the complaint
- Respond promptly to requests for information or meetings or in agreeing on the details of the complaint
- Ask for assistance as needed
- Treat all those involved in the complaint with respect
- Refrain from publicising the details of their complaint on social media and respect confidentiality.

#### Investigator

The investigator's role is to establish the facts relevant to the complaint by doing the following:

- Providing a comprehensive, open, transparent and fair consideration of the complaint through:
  - Sensitive and thorough interviewing of the complainant to establish what has happened and who has been involved
  - Interviewing staff and children/young people and other people relevant to the complaint
  - Consideration and analysis of records and other relevant information.
- Liaising with the complainant and the complaint's coordinator as appropriate to clarify what the complainant feels would put things right.

The investigator should do the following:

- Conduct interviews with an open mind and be prepared to persist in the questioning
- Keep notes of interviews or arrange for an independent note-taker to record minutes of the meeting
- Ensure that any papers produced during the investigation are kept securely pending any appeal
- Be mindful of the timescales to respond
- Prepare a comprehensive report for the head teacher or complaints committee that sets out the facts, identifies solutions and recommends courses of action to resolve problems.

The head teacher or complaints committee will then determine whether to uphold or dismiss the complaint and communicate that decision to the complainant, providing the appropriate escalation details.

#### Complaints coordinator

This could be the head teacher/deputy/ designated complaints governor or other staff member providing administrative support. The complaints coordinator should do the following:

- Ensure that the complainant is fully updated at each stage of the procedure
- Liaise with staff members, the head teacher, chair of governors, clerk and local authorities (if appropriate) to ensure the smooth running of the complaint's procedure
- Be aware of issues regarding the following:
  - Sharing third-party information
  - Additional support – this may be needed by complainants when making a complaint, including interpretation support
- Keep records.

#### Clerk to the governing body

The clerk is the contact point for the complainant and the committee, and they should do the following:

- Ensure that all people involved in the complaint procedure are aware of their legal rights and duties, including any under legislation relating to school complaints, education law, the Equality Act 2010, the Freedom of Information Act 2000, the Data Protection Act (DPA) 2018 and the General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR)
- Set the date, time and venue of the meeting, ensuring that the dates are convenient to all parties (if they are invited to attend) and that the venue and proceedings are accessible
- Collate any written material relevant to the complaint (for example, stage one paperwork, school and complainant submissions) and send it to the parties in advance of the meeting within an agreed timescale
- Record the proceedings
- Circulate the minutes of the meeting
- Notify all parties of the committee's decision.

#### Complaints Panel Chair

The Panel Chair, who is nominated in advance of the complaint meeting, should ensure the following:

- That both parties are asked (via the clerk) to provide any additional information relating to the complaint by a specified date in advance of the meeting
- The meeting is conducted in an informal manner, is not adversarial, and that, if all parties are invited to attend, everyone is treated with respect and courtesy
- That complainants, who may not be used to speaking at such a meeting, are put at ease
- The remit of the committee is explained to the complainant
- That the written material is seen by everyone in attendance, provided it does not breach

confidentiality or any individual's rights to privacy under the DPA 2018 or GDPR – if a new issue arises, it would be useful to allow everyone to consider and comment on it; this may require a short adjournment of the meeting

- That both the complainant and the school are allowed to make their case and seek clarity, either through written submissions ahead of the meeting or verbally in the meeting itself
- That the issues are addressed
- That key findings of fact are made
- That the committee is open-minded and acts independently
- That no member of the committee has an external interest in the outcome of the proceedings or any involvement in an earlier stage of the procedure
- That the meeting is minuted
- That they liaise with the clerk (and complaints coordinator if the school has one).

#### Panel member

Panel members should be aware of the following:

- The meeting must be independent and impartial, and it should be seen to be so. No governor may sit on the panel if they have had prior involvement in the complaint or circumstances surrounding it
- The aim of the meeting should be to resolve the complaint and achieve reconciliation between the school and the complainant. We recognise that the complainant might not be satisfied with the outcome if the meeting does not find in their favour. It may only be possible to establish the facts and make recommendations
- Many complainants will feel nervous and inhibited in a formal setting. Parents/carers often feel emotional when discussing an issue that affects their child
- Extra care needs to be taken if a child/young person is present during all or part of the meeting. Careful consideration of the atmosphere and proceedings should ensure that any child/young person present does not feel intimidated. The panel should respect the views of the child/young person and give them equal consideration to those of adults. Where the child/young person's parent is the complainant, the panel should allow the parent to say which parts of the meeting, if any, the child/young person needs to attend. However, the parent should be advised that agreement might not always be possible if the parent wishes the child/young person to attend a part of the meeting that the panel considers is not in the child/young person's best interests
- The welfare of the child/young person is paramount.

#### **Policy for managing serial and unreasonable complaints**

Castle Hill Primary is committed to dealing with all complaints fairly and impartially, and to providing a high-quality service to those who complain. We will not normally limit the contact complainants have with our school.

However, we do not expect our staff to tolerate unacceptable behaviour and will take action to protect staff from that behaviour, including that which is abusive, offensive or threatening.

Castle Hill Primary defines unreasonable behaviour as that which hinders our consideration of complaints because of the frequency or nature of the complainant's contact with the school, such

as, if the complainant does the following:

- Refuses to articulate their complaint or specify the grounds of a complaint or the outcomes sought by raising the complaint, despite offers of assistance
- Refuses to cooperate with the complaint's investigation process
- Refuses to accept that certain issues are not within the scope of the complaint's procedure
- Insists on the complaint being dealt with in ways that are incompatible with the complaint's procedure or with good practice
- Introduces trivial or irrelevant information that they expect to be considered and commented on
- Raises large numbers of detailed but unimportant questions and insists they are fully answered, often immediately and to their own timescales
- Makes unjustified complaints about staff who are trying to deal with the issues, and seeks to have them replaced
- Changes the basis of the complaint as the investigation proceeds
- Repeatedly makes the same complaint (despite previous investigations or responses concluding that the complaint is groundless or has been addressed)
- Refuses to accept the findings of the investigation into that complaint where the school's complaint procedure has been fully and properly implemented and completed including referral to the DfE
- Seeks an unrealistic outcome
- Makes excessive demands on school time by frequent, lengthy and complicated contact with staff regarding the complaint in person, in writing, by email and by telephone while the complaint is being dealt with
- Uses threats to intimidate (please see our Parental Code of Conduct Policy)
- Uses abusive, offensive or discriminatory language or violence
- Knowingly provides falsified information
- Publishes unacceptable information on social media or other public forums.

Complainants should try to limit their communication with the school that relates to their complaint while the complaint is being progressed. It is not helpful if repeated correspondence is sent (either by letter, phone, email or text) because it could delay the outcome being reached.

Whenever possible, the head teacher or chair of governors will discuss any concerns with the complainant informally before applying an 'unreasonable' marking.

If the behaviour continues, the head teacher will write to the complainant explaining that their behaviour is unreasonable and ask them to change it. For complainants who excessively contact Castle Hill Primary causing a significant level of disruption, we may specify methods of communication and limit the number of contacts in a communication plan. This will be reviewed after six months.

In response to any serious incident of aggression or violence, we will immediately inform the police and communicate our actions in writing. This may include barring an individual from Castle Hill Primary

#### **Persistent correspondence**

If complainants frequently contact the school, causing a significant level of disruption, but refuse to



engage with the complaint's procedure, Castle Hill Primary can do the following:

- Restrict the complainant to a single point of contact via an email address
- Limit the number of times the complainant can make contact.

This restriction will be limited to the complainant's capacity to complain. For all other issues, the complainant can contact the school as normal.