

# Sport Studies (J829)

R184, Contemporary issues in sport (Level 1/2),  
January 2024

Miss Oxley

Please note that you may see slight differences between this paper and the original.

Candidates answer on the Question paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

Additional resources may be supplied with this paper.

**Other materials required:**

- Pencil
- Ruler (cm/mm)

**Duration: 75 mins**

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **all** the questions, unless your teacher tells you otherwise.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Where space is provided below the question, please write your answer there.
- You may use additional paper, or a specific Answer sheet if one is provided, but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The quality of written communication is assessed in questions marked with either a pencil or an asterisk. In History and Geography a *Quality of extended response* question is marked with an asterisk, while a pencil is used for questions in which *Spelling, punctuation and grammar and the use of specialist terminology* is assessed.
- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **70**.
- The total number of marks may take into account some 'either/or' question choices.

1(a) Which **one** of the following is not a value that can be promoted through sport?

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) Ability

(b) Citizenship

(c) Excellence

(d) Fairplay

[1]

(b) Which **one** of the following is a one-off major sporting event?

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) All England Open Badminton Championships

(b) British Open Golf

(c) Football World Cup finals

(d) Wimbledon Tennis Championships

[1]

(c) Which one of the following is a regular and recurring major sporting event?

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) FA Cup Final

(b) Olympic Games

(c) Ryder Cup

(d) Six Nations Rugby Championships

[1]

(d) Which one of the following is a negative impact of the use of Performance Enhancing Drugs on sport?

Tick (✓) the correct answer.

(a) Damage to the performer's reputation

(b) Increased positive media attention

(c) Increased sponsorship

(d) Reduced participation levels

[1]

2 Identify **three** different user groups who might participate in sport.

1 -----

2 -----

3 -----

[3]

3 Complete the table below stating whether each value is either an Olympic or Paralympic value.

Value	Olympic or Paralympic value
Courage	
Determination	
Inspiration	
Excellence	
Respect	

[5]

4 State **three** factors that can impact on the popularity of sport in the UK.

1 .....

2 .....

3 ..... [3]

5 Hosting a major sporting event can have drawbacks for a city or country pre event and during the event.

Draw lines to show whether the four drawbacks of hosting a major sporting event happen either pre event or during the event.



[4]

6(a) Describe the term sporting etiquette for performers.

-----  
----- [1]

(b) Describe, using different sports, **two** examples of etiquette and sporting behaviour that can be demonstrated by a performer.

1 -----  
-----  
2 -----  
----- [2]

(c) Other than respecting the sport and its participants, state **three** reasons why it is important for performers to demonstrate positive etiquette and sporting behaviour.

1 -----  
-----  
2 -----  
-----  
3 ----- [3]

7(a) Identify **three** emerging sports within the UK.

1 -----  
2 -----  
3 ----- [3]

(b) Media coverage and role models are two different factors that can impact on the popularity of sport in the UK.

Explain how these factors could impact on popularity levels of an emerging sport.

Media coverage

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Role models

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

8(a) Hiro is a 13 year old wheelchair user who would like to begin playing sport.

Identify **three** barriers that might prevent Hiro from regularly taking part in sport.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
2 \_\_\_\_\_  
3 \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

(b) Identify **two** ways a local leisure centre could help Hiro take part in sport more regularly.

1 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

9(a) Suggest **three** reasons why a country would bid to host a major sporting event such as the Football World Cup.

1 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [3]

(b) Qatar hosted the 2022 World Cup Finals. An event of this size will have both benefits and drawbacks to the host nation.

Describe how the following can be drawbacks to a host nation.

Poor sporting performance by the home nation/team

-----  
-----

Poor organisation during the event

-----  
-----

[2]

(c) Some countries have experienced major problems after hosting a major sporting event.

Describe **two** potential drawbacks for the hosts **after** a major sporting event.

1 -----  
-----

2 -----  
-----

[2]

10(a Identify a sporting National Governing Body within the UK.  
)

-----

[1]

(b) Ensuring equal opportunities within their sport is one method a National Governing Body (NGB) uses to promote participation within their sport.

Suggest **three** other ways an NGB can help promote participation and explain how this might increase participation levels.

1 .....

Explanation .....

2 .....

Explanation .....

3 .....

Explanation .....

[6]

11(a Sporting initiatives are devised to solve an issue within sport, such as 'This Girl Can', which aims to get all women and girls involved within sport regardless of size, ability or age.)

Identify a different sporting initiative to the one named above and describe the main aim of that initiative.

Initiative .....

Aim .....

[2]

(b) Identify **two** sources of funding available to an NGB to help fund initiatives such as 'Tennis for Kids'.

1 -----  
-----  
2 ----- [2]

12 State the aim of the World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA).

-----  
----- [1]

13(a Describe **two** reasons why athletes use Performance Enhancing Drugs.  
)

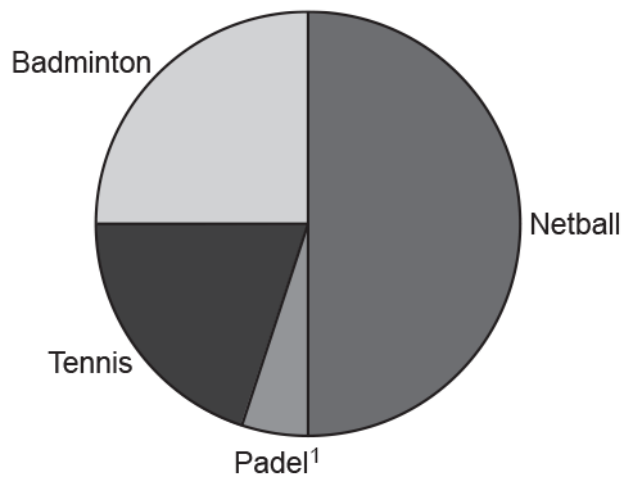
1 -----  
-----  
2 -----  
----- [2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons why athletes should not use Performance Enhancing Drugs.

1 -----  
-----  
2 -----  
----- [2]

14 The image below shows participation levels for four sports within the UK.

**Fig. 1:** Participation percentages of four sports within the UK



<sup>1</sup>Padel is a racket sport that is a mixture of tennis and squash and is played as doubles on an enclosed court.

Using Fig. 1 and your knowledge of factors that impact the popularity of sport in the UK:

Explain **two** possible reasons for the difference in participation levels between Netball and Padel.

Reason 1 -----

Explanation -----

-----  
 -----

Reason 2 -----

Explanation -----

-----  
 -----

[4]

15 Technology is the application of scientific knowledge for a practical purpose.

It has become a major part of many sports around the world.

Discuss, using examples, the effect of technology in sport.



END OF QUESTION PAPER