

THE BAY LEARNING TRUST

Pupil Privacy and Data Protection Policy

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Document Control

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1 Compliance

1.1 This policy meets the requirements of the United Kingdom General Data Protection Regulation ("UK GDPR"), the Data Protection Act 2018, and is based on guidance published by the Information Commissioner's Office and model privacy notices published by the Department for Education.

2 **About this policy**

- 2.1 The Bay Learning Trust (**Trust**) processes personal information relating to pupils, staff and visitors, and, therefore, is referred to as a Controller under data protection legislation.
- 2.2 The Trust is registered as a Controller with the Information Commissioner's Office and renews this registration annually. The Trust's registration number is ZA474474.
- 2.3 This policy sets out the duties of The Bay Learning Trust ("the Trust") under each of the legislation provisions referred to in paragraph 1 of this policy, the responsible bodies/person for compliance and the procedures that will be applied.
- 2.4 During the course of its activities the Trust will process personal data (which may be held on paper, electronically, or otherwise) about the Trust's staff (including temporary staff), agency workers, volunteers, pupils, their parents, guardians or carers, and other individuals (including suppliers, governors, directors and members).
- 2.5 The purpose of this policy is to make individuals (referred to as 'data subjects' under data protection law) aware of how the Trust will handle personal data of pupils, parents, guardians, and other individuals (including suppliers, governors, directors and members). Staff should refer to our separate Staff Data Privacy Policy and Privacy Notice for School Workforce regarding how the Trust processes Staff personal data.
- 2.6 The Trust also uses this policy to outline the rights of pupils, parents, guardians and carers in relation to educational records under the Education (Pupil Information) (England) Regulations 2005.
- 2.7 The Trust Board also complies with ICO and DfE Guidance applicable from time to time.

3 Who is responsible for this policy

- 3.1 The Trust Board has overall responsibility for the effective operation of this policy and for ensuring compliance with the relevant statutory framework for data protection and freedom of information.
- 3.2 The Trust Board has delegated day-to-day responsibility for operating the policy and ensuring its maintenance and review to the Trust's Data Protection Officer.

4 **Definitions**

4.1 The definitions in this paragraph apply in this policy.

Term	Definition
Personal data	Data from which a person can be identified, including data that, when combined with other readily available information, leads to a person being identifiable
Special categories of personal data (formerly sensitive)	 Data such as: Racial or ethnic origin Political opinions Religious beliefs, or beliefs of a similar nature Where a person is a member of a trade union Physical and mental health Sexual orientation and sex life Biometric or genetic data
Criminal conviction data	Data relating to criminal convictions and offences.
Processing	This has a very wide definition and includes the following operations with personal data: Collection, Recording, Organisation, Structuring, Storage, Adaption, Retrieval, Consultation, Use, Disclosure by transmission, Dissemination or otherwise making available, Alignment or combination, Restriction, Erasure and/or Destruction.

Data subject	The living individual whose personal data is held or processed
Controller	A person or organisation that determines the purposes for which, and the manner in which, personal data is processed
Processor	A person or organisation that processes personal data on behalf of a Controller.

5 Data protection and educational records

- 5.1 Data protection principles:
 - 5.1.1 The Trust will comply with the six data protection principles in the UK GDPR, which require that personal data must be:
 - 5.1.2 processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner;
 - 5.1.3 collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes;
 - 5.1.4 adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purpose for which it is maintained;
 - 5.1.5 accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date;
 - 5.1.6 not be kept in a form which permits identification for longer than is necessary for the purpose(s) for which it is processed; and
 - 5.1.7 processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the data.

6 Fair, lawful and transparent processing

6.1 The Trust will only process personal data where it is based on one or more of the conditions specified in the UK GDPR. The most common conditions we rely on to process personal data are:

Conditions for Processing which we commonly rely on		
Personal Data	Special Category Personal Data	
	& Criminal Convictions Data	
 The data subject has given consent to the processing for one or more specific purposes; Processing is necessary for entering or performing a contract with the data subject; Processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation to which the controller is subject; Processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject; Processing is necessary in order for the controller to perform a task in the public interest or for the controller's official functions, and the task or function has a clear basis in law; or Processing is necessary for the purposes of legitimate interests pursued by the data controller or by a third party where this does not relate to our "core function" of providing education. 	 The data subject has given explicit consent to the processing for one or more specific purposes; Processing is necessary for the purposes of carrying out the obligations and exercising specific rights of the controller or of the data subject in the field of employment and social security and social protection law so far as it is authorised by Union or Member State law or a collective agreement pursuant to Member State law providing for appropriate safeguards for the fundamental rights and the interests of the data subject; Processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject; Processing relates to personal data which are manifestly made public by the data subject; Processing is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest; Processing is necessary for the purposes of preventive or occupational medicine, for the assessment of the working capacity of the employee, medical diagnosis, the provision of health or social care systems and services (however this condition is limited in its use to certain authorised professions as explained at Article 9(3) UK GDPR). 	

6.2 The full list of conditions is set out in Articles 6 and 9 of the UK GDPR and the Trust may in some circumstances rely on other conditions set out in the UK GDPR or Data Protection Act 2018 to justify the processing of personal data or special category personal data. The ICO's website also has further information about the lawful conditions for processing.

7 How the Trust is likely to use pupils' personal data

The Trust will process the following categories of pupil information:

- 7.1 personal identifiers and contacts (such as name, unique pupil number, contact details and address)
- 7.2 characteristics (such as ethnicity, language, and free school meal eligibility)
- 7.3 safeguarding information (such as court orders and professional involvement)
- 7.4 special educational needs (including the needs and ranking)
- 7.5 medical and administration (such as doctors information, child health, dental health, allergies, medication and dietary requirements)
- 7.6 attendance (such as sessions attended, number of absences, absence reasons and any previous schools attended)
- 7.7 assessment and attainment (such as key stage 1 and phonics results, post 16 courses enrolled for and any relevant results)
- 7.8 behavioural information (such as exclusions and any relevant alternative provision put in place)

The above list is not exhaustive.

- 7.9 The Trust will process data about pupils for the following (non-exhaustive) purposes:
 - 7.9.1 for legal and administrative purposes;
 - 7.9.2 to provide education and discharge the Trust's duty of care as an education provider;
 - 7.9.3 to provide pupils with a safe and secure environment and pastoral care;
 - 7.9.4 to provide activities including school trips, activity and after-school clubs;

- 7.9.5 to support pupil learning;
- 7.9.6 to monitor and report on pupil progress
- 7.9.7 to provide academic and examination references;
- 7.9.8 to enable the Trust to meet its legal obligations under relevant legislation and Department for Education (DfE) Guidance in force from time to time;
- 7.9.9 to maintain educational records;
- 7.9.10 to monitor attendance;
- 7.9.11 to keep children safe;
- 7.9.12 to maintain health and safety records;
- 7.9.13 to assess the quality of the Trust's services;
- 7.9.14 to collect opinions about ability and achievements;
- 7.9.15 to meet the statutory duties placed on the Trust for the Department for Education's data collections.
- 7.9.16 to obtain and retain details about personal / home life where this is relevant to provision of education to a data subject; and,
- 7.9.17 to share information with other agencies when required.
- 7.10 Under the UK GDPR the lawful bases the Trust relies on to process pupil data are:
 - 7.10.1 Consent;
 - 7.10.2 Legal obligation; or
 - 7.10.3 Performing a public task.
- 7.11 The Trust may process special category personal data relating to pupils including, as appropriate:
 - 7.11.1 information about pupil's physical or mental health or condition (including but not limited to allergies and regular medications) in order to discharge the Trust's duty of care, provide non-emergency and emergency medical assistance and for special educational needs provision;

- 7.11.2 information in a pupil's Education Health and Care Plan/Statement of Special Educational Needs;
- 7.11.3 the pupil's racial or ethnic origin or religious or similar information in order to monitor compliance with equal opportunities legislation or to ensure that religious or similar beliefs are respected; and/or,
- 7.11.4 in order to comply with other legal requirements and obligations to third parties.
- 7.12 Under the UK GDPR Trust also relies upon the following bases to process special category personal data;
 - 7.13 there is a substantial public interest to share information with a multi-disciplinary team to protect the welfare of a pupil
 - 7.14 Counselling pupils
 - 7.15 Safeguarding pupils welfare and taking steps to keep them safe
 - 7.16 Equality information
 - 7.17 establishing or defending our legal rights
 - 7.18 to allow pupils to purchase items of food using biometric payment systems
 - 7.19 Parents, guardians, carers and other individuals (including suppliers, governors, directors and members)
 - 7.19.1 The Trust may process data about parents, guardians, carers and other individuals (including suppliers, governors, directors and members) for the purpose of:
 - 7.19.1.1 providing education to pupils;
 - 7.19.1.2 reporting on pupil progress;
 - 7.19.1.3 maintaining emergency contact details in order to discharge the Trust's duty of care as an education provider;
 - 7.19.1.4 organise training courses;
 - 7.19.1.5 obtain and retain details about personal / home life where this is relevant to provision of education to pupils; and
 - 7.19.1.6 discharge obligations under safeguarding and other relevant legislation.

- 7.19.2 It is very unlikely that the Trust will process sensitive personal data relating to parents, guardians, carers and other individuals (including suppliers, governors, directors and members). However, where this may be necessary, it may include, as appropriate:
 - 7.19.2.1 the parent, guardian, carer or other individual's racial or ethnic origin or religious or similar information in order to monitor compliance with equal opportunities legislation;
 - 7.19.2.2 when there is relevant medical information needed for health and safety purposes including allergy information; and/or,
 - 7.19.2.3 in order to comply with other legal requirements and obligations to third parties.

8 How the Trust collects pupil information

- 8.1 The Trust collects pupil information via registration forms at the start of the school year and Common Transfer File (CTF) or secure file transfer from previous school or via DfE National Pupil Databases
- 8.2 Pupil data is essential for the Trust's operational use. Whilst the majority of pupil information you provide to us is mandatory, some of it requested on a voluntary basis. In order to comply with the data protection legislation, the Trust will inform you at the point of collection, whether you are required to provide certain pupil information to us or if you have a choice in this.

9 Processing for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes

9.1 The Trust will only process personal data for the specific, explicit and legitimate purpose or purposes notified to data subjects and will not be further processed in any manner incompatible with that purpose or purposes.

10 Adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary

10.1 Personal data will only be processed to the extent that it is relevant and necessary for the specific purposes notified to the data subject.

11 Accurate and when necessary, kept up to date

11.1 The Trust will keep the personal data the Trust stores about a data subject accurate and when necessary, kept up to date. Data that is inaccurate or out of date will be corrected or deleted without delay. Data subjects should notify the Trust if any personal details change or if the data subject becomes aware of any inaccuracies in the personal data the Trust hold about him/her.

12 Data retention

- 12.1 The Trust will not keep personal data for longer than is necessary for the purpose for which it is processed. Sometimes the Trust are required by law to retain information for a specified period. After the retention period has lapsed, and there is no other legitimate reason to retain the information, the Trust will take steps to destroy it so that it is no longer processing it.
- 12.2 The Trust's Data Retention Policy (Data Protection and Freedom of Information Annex 1 - Records Retention and Deletion Policy) is designed to ensure personal data is deleted after a reasonable time, unless a law requires such personal data to be kept for a minimum time. The Data Protection and Freedom of Information Annex 1 -Records Retention and Deletion is available in the Policies section of the Trust website or is available in hard copy format upon request.

13 Data security

- 13.1 The Trust will hold pupil personal data securely for the set amount of time shown in the Trust's data retention schedule.
- 13.2 The Trust will ensure that appropriate measures are taken against unlawful or unauthorised processing of personal data, and against the accidental loss of, or damage to, personal data. Appropriate measures include:
 - 13.2.1 Appropriate levels of authority being given to staff members where access to personal data is required;
 - 13.2.2 Personal data is stored on the Trust's central computer system instead of individual PCs, laptops, tablet devices, mobile telephones etc.;
 - 13.2.3 Computers and laptops are not left unattended without locking their screens via password controls to prevent unauthorised access;
 - 13.2.4 USB Pen drives/ "Sticks" are not permitted unless specially encrypted and password protected external devices authorised for use by CEO, MAT Data Protection Officer or Academy Principal.
 - 13.2.5 Network policies have been amended to prevent the use of USB Pen Drives (unless device is authorised as above)

- 13.2.6 Personal Data is not carried off-site, save with the permission of their Principal or the CEO on permitted storage devices which are encrypted and password protected or when it is legally necessary to do so. Where Personal Data needs to be carried off-site in paper form, staff should seek the permission from their Principal or the CEO in advance.
- 13.2.7 Ensuring our security procedures are followed, for example:
 - 13.2.7.1 Keeping the data in a locked filing cabinet, drawer or safe;
 - 13.2.7.2 Ensuring that computerised data is coded, encrypted or password protected, both on the local hard drive of laptops;
 - 13.2.7.3 Network drives are regularly backed up off site;
 - 13.2.7.4 Where data is saved on removable storage, holding the storage device in a locked filing cabinet, drawer or safe.

14 Sharing information with third parties

- 14.1 The Trust has in place procedures and technologies to maintain the security of all personal data from the point of collection to the point of destruction. The Trust will only transfer personal data to a third party the third party agrees to comply with those procedures and policies, or if he puts in place adequate measures himself.
- 14.2 Where the Trust uses a third-party processor to process personal data on its behalf, it will have in place a written agreement with each processor which meets the requirements of Article 28 UK GDPR.
- 14.3 The Trust routinely shares pupil information with:
 - 14.3.1 schools that the pupil attends after leaving us;
 - 14.3.2 youth support services (pupils aged 13+)
 - 14.3.3 our local authority;
 - 14.3.4 the Department for Education (DfE);
 - 14.3.5 our Multi Academy Trust and other Academies within the Trust
 - 14.3.6 School nurse and other NHS institutions
 - 14.3.7 Organisations which provide email and other administrative tools (such as Microsoft Office 365, Google etc)

- 14.3.8 Organisations which provide cloud storage solutions (such as Microsoft, Google or DropBox)
- 14.3.9 Organisations which provide learning tools (such as GL Assessment, Boardworks, 3 Edmodo, Kerboodle, Doddle, Kahoot, MyMaths, NinjaMaths, IXL, Accelerated Reader Programme)
- 14.3.10 Organisations which provide registration tools (such as Capita SIMS or VeriCool)
- 14.3.11 Organisations which provide Library Registration tools (such as Oliver)
- 14.3.12 Organisations which provide Information Management Services (such as Captia SIMS)
- 14.3.13 Organisations which provide data collection, monitoring and reporting services such as software from Cooke & Cree Solutions, SISRA, MyALPS)
- 14.3.14 Organisations which provide ICT support services (such as Sophos. Microsoft, Capita or Google)
- 14.3.15 Organisations which support our Pastoral Care systems (such as Medical Tracker, software from Cooke & Cree Solutions)
- 14.3.16 Organisations which provide Virtual Learning Environments (such as Firefly)
- 14.3.17 Organisations which provide financial services (such as ParentPay, Schools Cash Office, HCSS, Sage Accounting and Sage50Cloud Payroll)
- 14.3.18 Organisations which support our internal maintenance systems (such as Every Maintenance Helpdesk)
- 14.3.19 Organisations which provide communication services (such as Microsoft, Teacher2Parents, Google)
- 14.3.20 Organisations which support staff education and training (such as BlueSky)
- 14.3.21 Organisations which provide tools to survey stakeholders (such as QDP, Leadership Matters and Survey Monkey)
- 14.3.22 Learner Record Service
- 14.4 The Trust does not share information about pupils with anyone without consent unless the law and our policies allow us to do so.
- 14.5 The Trust will share information with multiple agencies which are formed as a team around a child or young person. These agencies will be controllers and be

subject to the same obligations under data protection law as the Trust is. The Trust will be under a legal obligation to share most of the information that is relevant to the multi-agency team or will be required to do so in the performance of the school's public task.

14.6 The Trust is also legally required to pass certain information about pupils to specified external bodies, such as our local authority and the Department for Education (DfE), so that they are able to meet their statutory obligations. This data sharing underpins school funding and educational attainment policy and monitoring.

15 Youth Support Services (Within UK)

- 15.1 The Trust is required to share information about our pupils with the (DfE) under regulation 5 of The Education (Information About Individual Pupils) (England) Regulations 2013.
- 15.2 Once pupils reach the age of 13, the Trust also passes pupil information to our local authority and / or provider of youth support services as they have responsibilities in relation to the education or training of 13-19 year olds under section 14 Education and Skills Act 2008 (to enable the local authority to meet the requirements of section 507B of the Education Act 1996).This enables them to provide services as follows:
 - Youth support services
 - Careers advisors

15.3 The information shared is limited to the child's name, address and data of birth. However, a parent or guardian can request that certain information is not passed to their local authority or provider of youth support services by informing the Trust of their instruction. This right is transferred to the child / pupil once he/she reaches the age

15.4 Data is securely transferred to the youth support service via secure data transfer and is stored in the schools' information management systems and held until the 25th birthday is reached.

15.5 The Trust will also share certain information about pupils aged 16+ with our local authority and / or provider of youth support services as they have responsibilities in relation to the education or training of 13–19-year-olds under section 507B of the Education Act 1996.

This enables them to provide services as follows:

- post-16 education and training providers
- youth support services
- careers advisers

For more information about services for young people and how personal information will be used for these, please visit our local authority website.

16 Sharing information with third parties

- 16.1 The Department for Education collects personal data from educational settings and local authorities via various statutory data collections. We are required to share information about our pupils with the Department for Education (DfE) either directly or via our local authority for the purpose of those data collections, under regulation 5 of The Education (Information About Individual Pupils) (England) Regulations 2013.
- 16.2 All data is transferred securely and held by the Department for Education (DfE) under a combination of software and hardware controls, which meet the current government security policy framework.

17 Youth Support Services (outside of the UK)

The Trust will only transfer any personal data we hold to a country outside the UK provided that one of the following conditions applies:

- The County is in the European Economic Area
- The country ensures an adequate level of protection for the individuals' rights and freedoms;
- The individual has given consent;
- The transfer is necessary for one of the conditions set out in the UK GDPR (e.g. for the performance of a contract between us and the individual, or to protect the vital interests of the individual);
- The transfer is legally required on important public interest grounds or for the establishment, exercise or defence of legal claims; or
- The transfer is authorised by the Information Commissioner where we have adduced adequate safeguards with respect to the protection of the data subjects' privacy, their fundamental rights and freedoms, and the exercise of their rights

18 Processing in line with subject access rights

Individuals have the following rights: **Right** What it is for?

To be informed	This policy and any accorrectly inc. where the
To be informed	This policy and any accompanying privacy
	notice sets out the information about how
	the Trust processes personal data about
	pupils and parents. It will be reviewed
	annually to ensure we are as transparent as
	possible about the personal data that we
	process.
Rectification	If the Trust is processing an inaccurate
	record about an individual, they have the
	right to request that we review it and rectify
	it so as to make it accurate. This only
	extends to factual information being
	processed about an individual.
Erasure	If the Trust has no compelling reason to
	process data about an individual, there is a
	right for the data to be erased and
	processed no further. This is not an
	absolute right, and the Trust will consider
	requests on a case-by-case basis.
Restrict processing	This right complements the right to
Result processing	rectification. Processing of personal data
	5 1
	can be restricted whilst the Trust considers
	if any records are inaccurate or an objection
	has been raised about the personal data
	that it is processing.
Data portability	This enables individuals to seek (in certain
	circumstances) for information which they
	have provided to the Trust and which is
	being processed through automated means
	based on their consent or for the
	performance of a contract to have it
	transmitted in machine readable form to the
	individual or a third party.
	It is unlikely that this right will apply to the
	information which the Trust processes
	about parents and pupils. It could extend to
	images processed by the Trust when the
	lawful condition relied upon is consent.
To object	When the Trust is processing personal data
	about pupil's and parents for the
	performance of a task in the public interest
	those individuals have the right to object to
	processing.
	The Trust will consider any objection but
	may be able to demonstrate a legitimate
	ground to continue to process the personal
	data concerned.
To know about any automated decision	The Trust will inform individuals when it
To know about any automated decision	
making and profiling	uses any automated decision making
	processes. Individuals are entitled to

request that automated decisions involving them are reviewed by human intervention.
The Trust does not currently make use of automated decision making systems.
We profile pupils' performance to ensure that the school can meet their educational needs.

19 Subject access requests

19.1 Under the data protection law, individuals have a right to request access to information the Trust holds about them. This is known as a subject access request.

At **Secondary school level,** for a parent to make a subject access request on behalf of a pupil, the pupil must either be unable to understand their rights and the implications of a subject access request, or have given their consent (this is typically when a pupil is in Year 8). Pupils who understand their rights and the implications of a request can make a request without parental consent.

In a **Primary or Early Years' setting,** parents can exercise a pupil's rights of access on their behalf due to their age and lack of understanding of the rights afforded over their personal information.

- 19.2 Subject access requests must be submitted verbally or in writing, either by letter, or email to the Trust's Data Protection Officer ("DPO"). The e-mail address of the DPO is given in section 19.3. Requests should include:
 - The pupil's name
 - A correspondence address
 - A contact number and email address
 - Details about the information requested to assist the school to confirm if the personal data is being processed and to provide a copy within the time period afforded
- 19.3 The Trust will not reveal the following information in response to subject access requests:
 - \circ $\,$ Information that might cause serious harm to the physical or mental health of the pupil or another individual
 - Information that would reveal that the child is at risk of abuse, where disclosure of that information would not be in the child's best interests
 - \circ $\;$ Information contained in adoption and parental order records
 - \circ Certain information given to a court in proceedings concerning the child

- Third party personal data where there is no consent to disclose this in response to a subject access request and it would not be reasonable in the circumstances to do so.
- 19.4 If the request is complex or numerous the Trust has the right to determine that up to a further 2 months is required to respond to a subject access request. The DPO will write to the data subject within a month of their written request to set out the reasons why the time is being extended.
- 19.5 If the request is determined to be manifestly unfounded or excessive, the Trust has the right to either charge a fee to reflect the administrative costs of providing the response or to refuse to provide a response. In the event that such a determination is made, the DPO will write to set out the Trust's reasons within a month of the written request being made.

20 Data Protection Officer ("DPO")

- 20.1 The Trust has appointed a Data Protection Officer who has overall responsibility for the Trust policies and procedures relating to data privacy. The Data Protection Officer should be the first point of contact for individuals in the following situations:
 - 20.1.1 Where individuals have any concerns, or require clarification, about the Trust's obligations regarding data privacy and how we hand data;
 - 20.1.2 To report a data breach or potential data breach;
 - 20.1.3 Where an individual has any feedback or suggestions about how the Trust can improve its data privacy and/or security procedures;
 - 20.1.4 Where an individual wishes to make a subject access request or exercise one of their other data privacy rights.
- 20.2 Where individuals have any concerns, or require clarification, about the Trust's obligations regarding data privacy and how we hand data contact the DPO;

20.3 The DPO's contact details are: Data Protection Officer The Bay Learning Trust The Lodge Ripley St Thomas Ashton Road LA1 4RR Email: <u>admin@baylearningtrust.com</u> Phone: 01524 581872

21 Withdrawal of consent

21.1 Where the Trust is processing your personal data with your consent, you have the right to withdraw that consent. If you change your mind, or you are unhappy with our use of your personal data, please let us know by contacting the DPO whose details are set out above.

22 Breaches of data protection and complaints

- 22.1 If an individual considers that this policy has not been followed in respect of personal data about a data subject, he/she should raise the matter with the Trust Data Protection Officer in the first instance or directly to the information Commissioner's Office.
- 22.2 Compliance with data protection law is regulated by the Information Commissioner. In the event that you are not satisfied with the way in which the Trust is processing your personal data, and you are not content with the response from our DPO, you have the right to refer your concerns to the Information Commissioner's Office ("ICO"). You can contact the ICO at https://ico.org.uk/concerns/ or via its helpline number which is available on its website.