

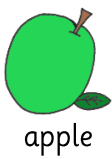





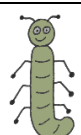




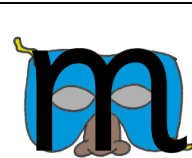




Phase 2 and 3 grapheme information support sheet



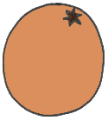
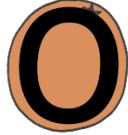




Phase 2 – Set 1

Grapheme and mnemonic	Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase
s 	Show your teeth. Let <b>sssss</b> hiss out.	 Start at the snake's eye, slide down and around to its tail.
a 	Open your mouth wide. Make the <b>a</b> sound at the back of your mouth, <b>a a a</b> .	 Start at the stalk, go around the apple and down to the leaf.
t 	Open you lips. Put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press <b>t t t</b> .	 Start at the turtle's head, go down shell to the tail, then across the top arms.
p 	Put your lips together. Push them open and say <b>p p p</b> .	 Down from the parrot's hair to the tail, back up and round the parrot.






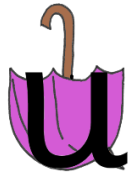


Phase 2 – Set 2

Grapheme and mnemonic	Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase
i 	Pull your lips back and make the <b>i</b> sound at the back of your mouth, <b>i i i</b> .	 Down the insect's body and dot the head.
n 	Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make <b>nnnnn</b> .	 Down the first egg, back up and over the second egg to the nest twig.
m 	Put you lips together and make the <b>mmmm</b> sound.	 Down the mask, up and over, down the nose, up and over, down to the string.
d 	Put your tongue behind your teeth and make a quick <b>d</b> sound, <b>d d d</b> .	 Around the dog's body, up to its head and down to its tail.









Phase 2 – Set 3

Grapheme and mnemonic		Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase	
g	 girl	Open your mouth, press middle of your tongue to top of mouth, push tongue down and forward, make <b>g</b> sound, <b>g g g</b> .		Start at the hairband, round the girl's face and down the hair.
o	 orange	Make your mouth into a round shape and say <b>o o o</b> .		Start at the flower stalk and go round the orange.
c	 cat	Open your mouth, lay your tongue flat and move it towards the top of your mouth, <b>c c c</b> .		Start at the cat's head and curl round the cat to its tail.
k	 koala	Open your mouth, lay your tongue flat and move it towards the top of your mouth, <b>k k k</b> .		Down the koala, back down its arm and out down its leg.







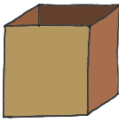
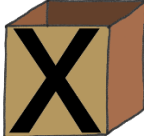
Phase 2 – Set 4

Grapheme and mnemonic		Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase	
ck	 clock	Open your mouth, lay your tongue flat and move it towards the top of your mouth, <b>ck ck ck</b> .		tick tock clock
e	 egg	Open your mouth wide and say <b>e e e</b> .		Round the egg yolk and down round the egg white.
u	 umbrella	Open your mouth wide and say <b>u u u</b> .		Down, around, up and down the umbrella.
r	 rabbit	Show your teeth and make a <b>rrrrr</b> sound, <b>rrrrr</b> .		Down the rabbit's ears to its tail, then up and over the rabbit's head.







Phase 2 – Set 5

Grapheme and mnemonic		Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase	
h	 house	Open your mouth and breathe out sharply, <b>h h h</b> .		Down the chimney to the door, up over the roof, and down the steps.
b	 bear	Put your lips together and say <b>b</b> as you open them, <b>b b b</b> .		Down the bear's head to its tail, back up and round the bear's tummy.
f	 fish	Put your teeth on your bottom lip and push the air to out, <b>fffff</b> .		Over the fish's head, down the body all the way to the tail, then across its fins.
l	 leaf	Open your mouth a little, put your tongue at the top of your mouth, behind your teeth and press, <b>lllll</b> .		Down the leaf to the stalk.



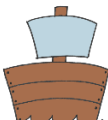







Phase 3 – Set 6

Grapheme and mnemonic		Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase	
j	 jug	Pucker your lips and show your teeth then use your tongue as you say <b>j j j</b> .		Down the jug, below the juice, round the bottom, then dot the top.
v	 vest	Put your teeth on your bottom lip and make a buzzing sound, <b>vvvvv</b> .		Down and up the vest.
w	 whales	Pucker your lips as you say <b>w w w</b> .		Down and up the first whale then down and up the second whale.
x	 box	Start with your mouth open, then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth <b>cs</b> .		Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.







Phase 3 – Set 7

Grapheme and mnemonic		Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase	
y	 yoyo	Smile and open your mouth a little, say <b>y y y</b> .		Down around and up the yoyo, then down and around the string.
z	 zap	Show your teeth and then buzz the <b>z</b> sound, <b>zzzzz</b> .		Zip across, zag down and zip across the zap.
qu	 queen	Pucker your lips and then open your mouth as you say <b>qu qu qu</b> .		Start at the crown, round the queen's face back to the crown, then down the hair to the flick.



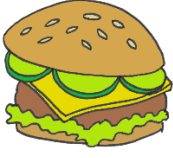


Phase 3 – Set 8

Grapheme and mnemonic		Pronunciation	Letter formation phrase	
ch	 cheetah	Pucker your lips and use your tongue to say <b>ch ch ch</b> .		cheeky cheetah
sh	 ship	Show your teeth and push air out, <b>shhhh</b> .		shaking ship
th	 thumb	Tongue on teeth and push air out, <b>thhhh</b> . Tongue on teeth and buzz, <b>thhhh</b> .		thinking thumb
ng	 string	Open your mouth, put tongue at back of mouth and say <b>ng ng ng</b> .		string
nk	 sink	Open your mouth, put tongue at back of mouth and say <b>nk nk nk</b> .		sink





Phase 3 – Set 9

 <b>ai ai rain</b>	<p>ai</p>	 <b>ee ee sheep</b>	<p>ee</p>
 <b>igh igh light</b>	<p>igh</p>	 <b>oa oa goat</b>	<p>oa</p>
 <b>oo oo moon</b>	<p>oo (long)</p>	 <b>oo oo book</b>	<p>oo (short)</p>

Phase 3 – Set 10

 <b>ar ar star</b>	<p>ar</p>	 <b>or or fork</b>	<p>or</p>
 <b>ur ur burger</b>	<p>ur</p>	 <b>ow ow owl</b>	<p>ow</p>
 <b>oi oi coin</b>	<p>oi</p>		

Phase 3 – Set 11

 <p><b>ear ear hear</b></p>	<p><b>ear</b></p>	 <p><b>air air chair</b></p>	<p><b>air</b></p>
 <p><b>ure ure secure</b></p>	<p><b>ure</b></p>	 <p><b>er er ladder</b></p>	<p><b>er</b></p>