



Chorlton High School Appeals Policy CH005

FOR GCSES FOR SUMMER 2021

SUMMER 2021

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1. Aims and Application

- 1.1 Due to Covid-19, exams in 2021 have not been able to take place in the usual way, with students receiving grades based on Teacher Assessed Grades. Chorlton High School (“the Centre”) submitted grades for students this summer in line with the relevant guidance from the Joint Council on Qualifications (“JCQ”), Ofqual and the awarding organisations.
- 1.2 Whilst the Centre hopes that most students will be satisfied with the grades awarded, there may be some who are not. The aim of the policy is to explain to students and parents the process for appeal for GCSE and Vocational Qualifications.
- 1.3 This policy should be read alongside the Centre’s policy in relation to grading and the JCQ guidance on the appeals process, which can be found here: https://www.jcq.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/JCQ_Appeals-Guidance_Summer-2021.pdf

Evidence Used

- 1.4 The Centre has kept copies of the evidence that has been used for the purposes of determining the grades. The Centre has informed all students in advance of the evidence used as part of the grade decision-making in each subject.

2. Appeals Process

Stage 1: Centre Review

- 2.1 Ofqual determined that there would be a two-stage process for appeals on Teacher Assessed Grades this year. The first stage is a **centre review** to ensure that there have been no procedural or administrative errors in the determination of the grades for the student. A student may request a centre review on the following grounds:
- the school has failed to follow its procedures properly or consistently in arriving at that result; or
 - the school has made an administrative error in relation to the result.
- 2.2 This Stage 1 process is completed even if the student does not believe that there has been an administrative or procedural error and **so all appeals will first go through Stage 1.**
- 2.3 The Centre will consider the following as part of the centre review process:
- the reason presented by the student for the review (where this has been specified) and any evidence provided by the student regarding issues that were not known about at the time the grade was determined;
 - the Centre’s approved policy and whether it was followed properly and consistently;
 - the evidence which was used to determine the student’s grade;
 - any relevant assessment records detailing for the student any amendments to the range of evidence used for the cohort and, where applicable, steps taken to address any known

mitigating circumstances/special consideration or approved access arrangements /reasonable adjustments;

- e. a record that the grades had been signed off by at least two teachers in the subject, one of whom was the head of department/subject lead or head of centre where there was only one teacher in the department/subject;
- f. the record, where it exists, of any relevant pre-results communications between the Centre and student (for example, where a student has raised mitigating circumstances earlier in the process); and
- g. the relevant centre administration records.

2.4 Where an administrative or procedural error is found, the Centre will also need to decide whether there has been an impact on the grade in question. There may be circumstances where an error is found but it had little impact on the grade awarded.

Timeframes for Centre Review

2.5 All requests for a centre review must be submitted to the Centre by **9am on 3rd September 2021**. Requests for centre reviews received after this date will only be accepted by the Centre where there are clear reasons for the delay.

How to Request a Centre Review

2.6 Requests for a centre review must be made using the application form. Students must email exams@chorltonhigh.manchester.sch.uk stating the wish to appeal. We will then forward an application and the Appeals Policy to them. The form must be submitted and sent to exams@chorltonhigh.manchester.sch.uk or delivered to Kay McHale to arrive before the deadline.

After the Review

2.7 Following the centre review, the student will be informed of the outcome and, if it has been changed, what the grade has been changed to. Students will be able to make a request for a Stage 2 appeal if they remain unhappy and there is grounds for review.

Stage 2: Appeal to the Awarding Organisation

2.9 Where a student is unhappy following the outcome of Stage 1 because they believe there has been a procedural or administrative error or because of an unreasonable exercise of academic judgement, they may request that the Centre makes an appeal to the relevant awarding organisation.

2.10 Requests for a Stage 2 appeal can only be made following the completion of the Stage 1 process as set out above. The exam bodies will not accept direct appeals from students.

2.11 There are three broad grounds upon which students can request that a Stage 2 appeal is made to the relevant exam body. These are:

- a. the Centre did not follow its procedure properly or consistently in arriving at the result, or during the centre review;
- b. the awarding organisation made an administrative error in relation to the result; or

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- c. the Centre made an unreasonable exercise of academic judgement in the choice of evidence from which to determine the grade and/or the determination of that grade from the evidence.
- 2.10 For some of the above grounds, the awarding organisation will **require a rationale from the student to explain the basis of the appeal**. The form makes clear where additional information must be provided, and it is important that this is provided. Failing to provide this information where required will likely result in the awarding organisation refusing to consider the appeal and will delay the outcome.
- 2.11 Where an appeal is made on the ground of an unreasonable exercise of academic judgement by the Centre, the awarding organisation will not be reviewing whether another grade would have been reasonable, but **whether the grade awarded was unreasonable**. This is a high threshold.

Timescales for Stage 2 Appeal

- 2.12 Appeals must be submitted to the Centre by **9am on Tuesday 14th September 2021**. All the required information must be supplied with the request with the application signed by the student. The Centre will then submit the appeal to the relevant awarding organisation by on **Friday 17th September 2021**.

How to Request a Stage 2 Appeal

- 2.13 Requests for a Stage 2 appeal must be made on the provided application form with all the relevant details within it completed. The form must be submitted and sent to exams@chorltonhigh.manchester.sch.uk or delivered to Kay McHale to arrive before the deadline making clear that it is a Stage 2 appeal request.

After the Stage 2 Appeal

- 2.14 Following the submission of the Stage 2 appeal, the relevant awarding organisation will review the request and may approach the Centre for further information. It is expected that the decision will be issued to the Centre within 42 calendar days; however, delays may be expected if significant numbers of appeals are received by the awarding organisations. This is outside of the Centre's control.
- 2.15 Once the awarding organisation has issued the decision to the Centre, the student will receive confirmation of the outcome from the Centre (rather than the awarding organisation) with details on any further stage or process. The Centre will seek to inform the student within five school days of being informed of the decision.
- 2.16 The awarding organisation will generally either find that the appeal is upheld or rejected, in whole or in part. As set out above, even if an appeal is upheld (either fully or partly) it does not mean that this will result in a grade change.