Geog your memory...

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| **Explain how these management techniques can reduce the effects of hazards. Try and include an example. (2m each)**Prediction – Planning – Protection –  | **Cadbury has tried to help reduce the development gap between Ghana and the UK. Explain how these impacts will increase quality of life.** **(3m)** |

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| **What mitigation strategies do we have for climate change? (2m each)**

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| **Hydrogen buses** |
| **Afforestation** |
| **Carbon Capture** |
| **International Agreements** |

 | **Complete the sentences to describe the location of biomes. (1m each)*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are found near the equator in Central and South America, parts of Africa and Asia.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are found in central Africa (Kenya, Zambia, Tanzania), northern Australia and central South America (Venezuela and Brazil).
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** surrounds the North and South poles, they have an extremely cold climate.
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| **Case Study – Rio de Janeiro (10m)**Location: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Challenges or solutions?

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| Unemployment rates in the favelas are over 20%. | In 2013 only 55% of the city had a local family health clinic. | In Rio, only half of children continue their education beyond the age of 14. |
| Guanabara Bay is highly polluted, over 200 tonnes of raw sewage pours in to the bay each day. | Overseas aid has been used to build 12 new sewage works and 5km of sewage pipes have been built to decrease pollution. | The authorities have tried to improve access to education by giving grants to help them afford the cost of schooling. |
| Drug trafficking and street crime are often controlled by powerful gangs. | Health clinics have been built within the favelas and are clearly signposted. | Pacifying police units (UPP’s) were established to reclaim favelas from drug dealers/gang leaders. |

**Exam Question: Using a named example of a city in a LIC or NEE, discuss the challenges created by urban growth. (9 marks)**  |