Geog your memory...

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Explain how these management techniques can reduce the effects of hazards. Try and include an example. (2m each)**  Prediction –  Planning –  Protection – | **Cadbury has tried to help reduce the development gap between Ghana and the UK. Explain how these impacts will increase quality of life.**  **(3m)** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What mitigation strategies do we have for climate change? (2m each)**   |  | | --- | | **Hydrogen buses** | | **Afforestation** | | **Carbon Capture** | | **International Agreements** | | **Complete the sentences to describe the location of biomes. (1m each)**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are found near the equator in Central and South America, parts of Africa and Asia. * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are found in central Africa (Kenya, Zambia, Tanzania), northern Australia and central South America (Venezuela and Brazil). * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** surrounds the North and South poles, they have an extremely cold climate. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Case Study – Rio de Janeiro (10m)**  Location: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Challenges or solutions?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Unemployment rates in the favelas are over 20%. | In 2013 only 55% of the city had a local family health clinic. | In Rio, only half of children continue their education beyond the age of 14. | | Guanabara Bay is highly polluted, over 200 tonnes of raw sewage pours in to the bay each day. | Overseas aid has been used to build 12 new sewage works and 5km of sewage pipes have been built to decrease pollution. | The authorities have tried to improve access to education by giving grants to help them afford the cost of schooling. | | Drug trafficking and street crime are often controlled by powerful gangs. | Health clinics have been built within the favelas and are clearly signposted. | Pacifying police units (UPP’s) were established to reclaim favelas from drug dealers/gang leaders. |   **Exam Question: Using a named example of a city in a LIC or NEE, discuss the challenges created by urban growth. (9 marks)** |