

## Year 5 - RE - Summer 2 - BUDDHISM: How did Buddha teach his followers to find enlightenment?

### Sticky Knowledge

#### What should we know?

Enlightenment means having a fully awake understanding.

#### Buddhists believe:

- All humans have the potential to be enlightened or awakened spiritually.
- The Buddha achieved enlightenment sitting under a Bodhi tree. He worked out what was wrong with humans - that we all experience suffering.
- The Buddha explained his ideas as Four Noble Truths.
- Following the teachings of the Buddha found in the Eightfold Path is a way to end suffering.
- They can become enlightened through meditation.



The lotus flower - Even from a murky start, humans can achieve enlightenment.

The Dharma wheel



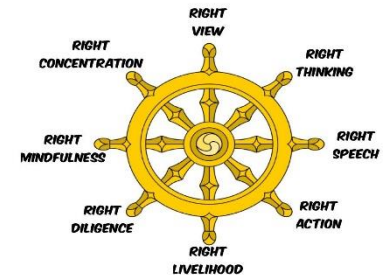
### What should we be able to do?

Retell the story of Buddha's enlightenment.

Explain how and why a Buddhist uses the image of a lotus to explain beliefs about growing towards enlightenment.

Describe different practices of Buddhists in search of enlightenment on the Eightfold Path.

Explain Buddhist teachings including reference to the four noble truths.



### What words should we understand and be able to use?

Buddha	The Buddha (also known as Siddhartha Gotama) was a spiritual teacher who lived in Ancient India. He is revered as the founder of the world religion of Buddhism.	Enlightenment	Being fully awakened spiritually.
Dharma wheel	The Noble Eightfold Path is often represented by means of the dharma wheel.	Four noble truths	The Buddha's teaching: the truth of suffering, the truth of the cause of suffering, the truth of the end of suffering, and the truth of the path that leads to the end of suffering.
Eightfold path	The path Buddhists follow to end suffering. The last of the four noble truths.	Meditation	For Buddhists, meditation is a way of taking control of the mind.