

Deepdale Community Primary School - Phonics Knowledge Organiser

Phonics Phase 5.2



Vocabulary

phoneme	A sound.
grapheme	The written letters that make a sound.
digraph	Two letters that make one sound.
trigraph	Three letters that make one sound.
segmenting	Splitting a word up into separate sounds.
blending	Putting the sounds in a word back together to read it.
tricky words	Words that you cannot use phonics for. We need to just know them.
spelling	The correct order of letters to write a word.
split digraph	Two letters making one sound but are not next to each other

Alternative Pronunciations

a (acorn/was)	e (he)	i (mind)	o (no)
u (unit)	ow (low)	ie (chief)	ea (head)
er (fern)	ey (they)	y (by/gym/very)	ch (school/chef)
c (cell)	g (gent)	ou (you/could/mould)	

Alternative Spellings

ch (picture/catch)	j (fudge)	m (lamb)	n (gnat/knit)
r (wrap)	s (listen/house)	z (please)	i (happy/donkey)
ear (here/cheer)	ar (father/half)	ur (learn/word)	air (there/pear/bare)
or (talk/four/caught)	igh (pie/by/like)	oo (put)	ai (day/came)
oa (low/toe/bone)	(y)oo (cue/stew/tune)	ee (see/these/happy/chief/key)	oo (clue/June/blew)

High Frequency Words

don't	old	I'm	by	time	house	about	your	day	made	came	make
here	saw	very	oh	their	people	Mr	Mrs	looked	called	asked	could