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| Local Geography Core Subject: Year Group 5 | | |
| National Curriculum | * Pupils should extend their knowledge of the local area * Pupils should develop their use of geographical tools and skills to enhance their locational and place knowledge in the local area * Pupils should describe and understand of physical and human geography of the local area * Pupils should develop field work skills to observe and record human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods including sketch maps, plans, graphs and digital technologies | |
| Geographical Area: | Whitby | |
| Specific Focus: | How land is used in the local area as a result of industrialisation | |
| Project Question: | How has land use changed due to industrialisation in Whitby and the surrounding area? | |
| Declarative Knowledge | | Procedural Knowledge (Geographical Skills) |
| **Generic**   * Know the four countries and capital cities in the UK * Know and identify characteristics of the 4 countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom * Know the seas surrounding the UK including the sea on the eastern coastline of the UK * Know coastline around the UK has seaside resorts and natural coastlines * Know Whitby is in the North East of England * Know Whitby is located near the North Yorkshire Moors * Know the eight points of the compass and the function of grid references on maps.   **Specific**   * Know Whitby is a seaside settlement * Know some human and physical features are protected from development * Know Whitby has grown in size due to industrialisation and the development of the tourist industry * Know the local population size * Know the population increases due to seasonal economic activity * Know some areas in Whitby are residential and tourist hubs, * Know some areas around Whitby have attracted investment to exploit local mineral sources (Mining) * Know the local bridge network and road network connect the local residents * Know the local rail and road network connect Whitby to communities beyond Whitby * Know the local economy supports local residents * Know some residents travel to surrounding areas to engage in economic activity | | * To be able to ask questions geographical questions * To continue to develop and embed research skills to find the answers to geographical questions. * To be able to use maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom and its countries. * To be able to use maps to locate the 4 capital cities of the United Kingdom * To be able to use a map of the North East and United Kingdom to locate Whitby, the surrounding towns, moorland and road and rail networks   To be able to use maps, globes and atlases to locate the surrounding seas   * To be able to read four figure grid references and plot human and physical features on a map * To be able to Identify and group physical and natural features in related the Whitby and the surrounding area which are protected from development * To be able to use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise local landmarks and basic human and physical features: devise a simple map; and use and construct basic symbols in a key. * To be able to use and apply fieldwork and observational skills to study the key human and physical features of Whitby |
| Cross Curricular Links: |
| Local History |
| Geographical Vocabulary (Non Exhaustive) | | |
| Use basic Geographical vocabulary to refer to:  Key physical feature in the Whitby and the local area–sandy beach, cliffs, north east coast, north sea, river Esk ,  Key human feature in Whitby: coastal town, Whitby Abbey, 199 steps, swing bridge, museums, restaurants, shops, school houses, Whale bone monument  United Kingdom, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, compass, North, East, South, West, atlas, country, seasons, climate, railway, road networks, land use, residential, industrial, farmland, moorland | | |
| Prior Learning | Key sub questions | Future Learning |
| EYFS  Whitby is on the coast  EYFS  Whitby is on the coast  Whitby has a beach, harbour, pier and famous Abbey and evidence of dinosaur fossils  The environment changes with the seasons  Year 1  Whitby’s Human and Physical Geography  Year 2  Whitby and Whitby Harbour  Year 3  North East coastline and coastal erosion  Year 4  The River Esk | * How is land used in Whitby and the surrounding area * Why is the rail and road network important to Whitby, the Whitby economy and the local population * Which physical and human geographical features are protected from development | * Year 6 North York Moors National Park |