

# **Reading Strategy**

## Early Years to Year 6

| Date Policy Produced:  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Date of Policy Review: |  |  |  |
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## Eastfield Primary Academy's Reading Strategy

## Intent:

As a school, we believe every single child has the right to learn to read regardless of social and economic circumstances, ethnicity, gender, the language spoken at home and special educational needs. We believe the teaching of reading is fundamental to our school's improvement every year and we are continuously striving to enhance our provision of the teaching of reading. This is done by combining current research, trialled and tested interventions and incorporating our children's interests.

We want our children to be 'readers' and not just developing children that can read. Meek (1983) believes that, 'readers are made when they discover the activity is worth it' and we believe developing the love of reading is key to success in all areas of our curriculum. Also, we believe learning to read unlocks the ability of reading to learn.

According to Arlington et al (2008), 'some researchers suggest beginning readers need to read 600 – 1000 words a week to become competent readers'. At Eastfield, every attempt is given to ensure our children gain 'reading mileage' by exposing our children to many different genres of literature through our exciting curriculum and our whole class reading approach. Similarly, adults in our school model themselves as readers and believe in the significance of stories being read aloud to our children.

At Eastfield, we have a strategy for the teaching of reading. In the Early Years and Year 1, we have a strong emphasis on developing phonic knowledge and language acquisition. The delivery of our phonics teaching begins in our Nursery and we have a clear understanding of our children's abilities and intervene at the earliest point. Our teaching of reading is a constant cycle of using gaps analysis; securing the basics for progress to occur.

Through Key Stage One, our children continue to be exposed to a wide variety of engaging literature through both our reading and literacy sessions as well as a daily class read. There is a clear focus on mastering phonic knowledge. We continue our 'golden thread' of promoting a love for reading whilst developing the speed and fluency of reading; we begin to develop comprehension skills.

There are six strands to developing the skills of reading comprehension in Key Stage One. These support the children to interact in the moment with a text, to identify key points, and make inferences from what they are reading. They include:

Activating Prior Knowledge - children think about what they already know about a topic, from reading or other experiences, and try to make links. This helps children infer and elaborate, ask questions to fill in missing or incomplete information and use existing mental structures to support recall.

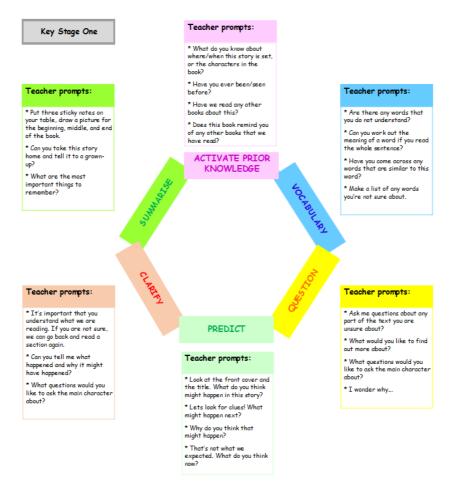
**Vocabulary** - children identify within the text the words that they do not understand and meaning is then explained and the vocabulary explored. Staff prior to using the text, identify the exact vocabulary they want the children to be able to define and feed this into the discussion if children do not identify it. This is also supported by children engaging in a wide variety of activities to deepen their understanding of unfamiliar words that hinder their comprehension. The designed activities reinforce phonic knowledge, develop an understanding of prefixes and suffixes in context and explore other etymology and morphology activities. Other activities might include teaching children to read around the word and infer the meaning. **(Appendix 1)**  **Questioning** - children and staff generate their own questions about a text in order to check their comprehension. Children's questions may change at different points within the text as their understanding changes/deepens; they learn more about a character or a motive etc.

**Predicting** - children predict what might happen as a text is read. This causes them to pay close attention to the text, which means they can closely monitor their own comprehension. Predictions may change at different points within the text and the children are encouraged to change their opinions and justify their new ideas.

**Clarifying** - children identify areas of uncertainty, which may be individual words or phrases, and seek information to clarify meaning. Learning opportunities include children justifying authorial intent and an understanding of how language enhances meaning. Other opportunities designed may be around identifying themes or patterns in their understanding of what they have read.

**Summarising** - children will learn how to precis what they have read and identify the key points and distinguish between important and non-important information succinctly describing the meaning of sections of the text. This causes children to focus on the key content, which in turn supports comprehension monitoring. Graphic organisers can be used to illustrate concepts and the relationships between them using diagrams.

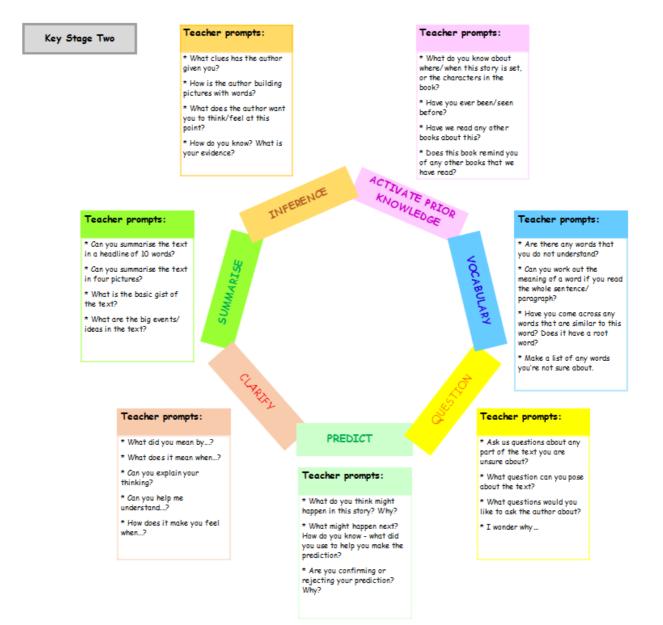
**Inference** - in Key Stage 1, is taught implicitly based on children's life experiences and the literature they have been exposed to. Inference is woven through the six strands, teacher's scaffold and model to support the development of inference skills.



Through Lower Key Stage Two and into Upper Key Stage 2, we continue to expose children to a wide variety of engaging literature through both our reading and literacy sessions as well as a daily class

read. We continue to developing the six strands of reading comprehension introduced in Key Stage One and introduce a seventh:

**Inference** - this is now taught explicitly, children infer the meaning of sentences from their context, exploring authorial intent, figurative language and narrative structures. Understanding the text allows the children to explore authorial intent and dig deep in to what the intentions of the author is/was.



The strategies are modelled, explicitly taught and practised to ensure that they become embedded and fluent. The amount of time dedicated to this varies according to the needs of the children, but a focus on the strategies is maintained, and their use evaluated alongside the development of background knowledge (cultural capital) and vocabulary, supporting children to become proficient readers.

The strategies can be introduced individually but children are taught when to use and combine strategies. The effectiveness of teaching children to integrate multiple strategies is well-supported by research evidence.

The use of these strategies is developed and refined as the reader learns which ones are best suited to aid their comprehension at the right time. Actively engaging with texts and monitoring their own

understanding are essential as children develop the confidence to apply reading comprehension strategies independently in their own reading. These support the children to interact in the moment with a text, to identify key points, and make inferences from what they are reading.

At Eastfield, parental engagement is vitally important to develop our children's reading ability. As soon as our children begin in the Foundation Stage, we actively encourage parents to engage with our reading strategy.

## **Implementation:**

## Nursery:

Our children are taught the skills and strategies to read fluently and for meaning through a range of activities across their time at Eastfield.

Whilst in Nursery, children focus on:

- ✓ General sound discrimination; environmental, instrumental sounds & body percussions
- ✓ Rhythm and Rhyme
- ✓ Alliteration
- ✓ Voice Sounds
- ✓ Oral blending and segmenting

These skills are taught implicitly and explicitly across children's time in our Nursery setting.

As soon as our children are able to sit on the carpet area for 10 minutes, they begin learning phonemes (sounds). A phoneme is taught each week and the children have a daily phonic session (10 - 15 minutes). Children who access 30-hour funding with us have two daily phonic sessions to help strengthen their phonic development. Direct teaching is then supported by continuous provision and a reading rich environment.

## **Reception:**

Whilst in Reception, children focus on:

- ✓ Applying their phonic knowledge in both their reading and writing (Phase 2 to Phase 4)
- ✓ Reading cvc, pseudo and real words

These skills are taught implicitly and explicitly across children's time in our Reception setting.

Our children access a daily phonic session (20 - 35 minutes), all children are exposed to the same knowledge and rapid keep up sessions are used to intervene with those children who are falling behind. Direct teaching is then supported by continuous provision and a reading rich environment.

| 2 W<br>Cycl |      | Phonics                  | Reading Session | Reading Plus | Class Read |
|-------------|------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| Years       | FS 1 | Daily<br>(10 to 15 mins) |                 |              | Daily      |
| Early       | FS2  | Daily<br>(20 to 35 mins) |                 |              | Daily      |

Within our Early Years setting we have identified a broad range of songs, nursery rhymes and texts to be explored as a minimum to ensure that our children move into Year 1 understanding story, rhythm and pattern; we do not leave this to chance. **Appendix 2** 

## <u>Year 1:</u>

Whilst in Year 1, children focus on:

- $\checkmark$  Applying their phonic knowledge in both their reading and writing (Phase 3 to Phase 5c/d).
- ✓ Reading pseudo and real words fluently.
- ✓ Reading and spelling all of the Y1 common exception words.
- ✓ Building reading fluency (60 words per minute).
- ✓ Autumn 2 onwards; 20 minutes intensive reading session 6 sessions over a 2 week cycle.
- ✓ One text per two week cycle.
- ✓ Skills being taught across a 2 week cycle.
- ✓ Each reading session begins with all chorally reading the text to build the skill of fluency.
- ✓ Modelled phrases to engage with and encourage book talk. Appendix 3
- ✓ Mixed ability groupings Kagan 4s.
- Per half term, a fiction, nonfiction and a poetry text are identified by the Reading Lead and class teacher to be taught; this ensures that a broad range of different texts are explored and link to the wider curriculum where possible (increasing 'Cultural Capital) and there is a clear progression in the literature accessed by our children across their time with us.
   Appendix 2

These skills are taught implicitly and explicitly across children's time in Year 1.

## <u>Year 2:</u>

Whilst in Year 2, children focus on:

- ✓ Recapping Phase 5 knowledge.
- Consistently, applying their phonic knowledge in both their reading and writing (Phase 5). From January, those children who are not secure continue to access direct phonic input, as an intervention.
- ✓ Spelling, grammar and punctuation; common suffixes, homophones, contractions etc.
- ✓ Reading and spelling all of the Year 1 and Year 2 common exception words.
- ✓ 20 minutes intensive reading session 6 sessions over a 2 week cycle.
- ✓ One text per two week cycle.
- ✓ Skills being taught across a 2 week cycle.
- ✓ Each reading session begins with all chorally reading the text to build the skill of fluency.
- ✓ Modelled phrases to engage with and encourage book talk. Appendix 3
- ✓ Mixed ability groupings Kagan 4s.
- Per half term, a fiction, nonfiction and a poetry text are identified by the Reading Lead and class teacher to be taught; this ensures that a broad range of different texts are explored and link to the wider curriculum where possible (increasing 'Cultural Capital) and there is a clear progression in the literature accessed by our children across their time with us.
   Appendix 2

These skills are taught implicitly and explicitly across children's time in Year 2.

| 2 Week<br>Cycle |    |       |       | Reading | g Session     |               | R             | Reading Plus  |     | Class Read          |                     |       |  |
|-----------------|----|-------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--|
| 0,01            | •  | Aut   | Spr   | Su      | Aut 1         | Aut 2         | Spr           | Su            | Aut | Spr                 | Su                  |       |  |
|                 |    |       |       |         |               | Chora         | l Read        |               |     |                     |                     |       |  |
| KS1             | У1 |       | Daily |         |               | 6<br>sessions | 6<br>sessions | 6<br>sessions |     |                     |                     | Daily |  |
| -               | У2 | Daily | Intv  | Intv    | 6<br>sessions | 6<br>sessions | Daily         | Daily         |     | GDS = 6<br>sessions | GDS = 6<br>sessions | Daily |  |

## Lower Key Stage 2:

- $\checkmark$  30 minute daily reading session, that is accessed across a 2 week cycle:
  - 6 sessions of Reading Plus (an adaptive literacy program that develops the fluency, comprehension, and motivation children need to be successful readers). For those children who are not ready to access Reading Plus, they receive the appropriate reading intervention at this time.
  - 4 intensive reading sessions.
- ✓ One text per 2-week cycle.
- ✓ Skills being taught across a 2 week cycle.
- ✓ Each reading session begins with all chorally reading the text to build the skill of fluency.
- ✓ Modelled phrases to engage with and encourage book talk. Appendix 3
- ✓ Mixed ability groupings Kagan 4s.
- Per half term, a fiction, nonfiction and a poetry text are identified by the Reading Lead and class teacher to be taught; this ensures that a broad range of different texts are explored and link to the wider curriculum where possible (increasing 'Cultural Capital) and there is a clear progression in the literature accessed by our children across their time with us.
   Appendix 2
- ✓ A heavy influence on justifying responses by providing evidence from the text.

| 2 W<br>Cycl |    | Phonics            | Reading Session<br>Choral Read | Reading Plus | Class Read |
|-------------|----|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| , KS2       | У3 | Intervention       | 4 sessions                     | 6 sessions   | Daily      |
| Lower       | У4 | Specific needs met | 4 sessions                     | 6 sessions   | Daily      |

## Upper Key Stage 2:

- $\checkmark$  30 minute daily reading session, that is accessed across a 2 week cycle:
- 6 sessions of Reading Plus (an adaptive literacy program that develops the fluency, comprehension, and motivation children need to be successful readers). For those children who are not ready to access Reading Plus, they receive the appropriate reading intervention at this time.
- 4 intensive reading sessions.
- ✓ One text per 2-week cycle.
- ✓ Skills being taught across a 2 week cycle; as children move through in to UKS2, our children should be armed with a plethora of skills to read and understand what they have read. Our children should be well equipped with skills to tackle all types of comprehension questions
- ✓ Each reading session begins with all chorally reading the text to build the skill of fluency.

- ✓ Modelled phrases to engage with and encourage book talk. Appendix 3
- A Per half term, a fiction, nonfiction and a poetry text are identified by the Reading Lead and class teacher to be taught; this ensures that a broad range of different texts are explored and link to the wider curriculum where possible (increasing 'Cultural Capital) and there is a clear progression in the literature accessed by our children across their time with us.
   Appendix 2

| 2 W<br>Cycl |    | Phonics | Reading Session<br>Choral Read | Reading Plus | Class Read |
|-------------|----|---------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| · KS2       | У5 |         | 4 sessions                     | 6 sessions   | Daily      |
| Upper       | У6 |         | 4 sessions                     | 6 sessions   | Daily      |

When children are new to our school, we assess and create a baseline within the first week of their arrival.

## Literature across the Curriculum:

We ensure that children have access to a wide range of different types of literature by identifying the texts that are to be used within the reading sessions, the literacy sessions and the class reads. This enables the literature across school to support the wider curriculum and by the time the children leave in Year 6, they will have been exposed to:

- 36 poems
- 36 fiction texts
- 36 non-fiction texts

- 36 class reads

Reading material:

- Reading sessions texts are pitched at ARE; children need to be able to engage and access these in order to develop comprehension skills.
- Literacy texts these are chosen to align with the curriculum focus for the half term and are high quality picture books.
- Class Reads texts are pitched above ARE; these texts are read, scaffolded and thinking modelled by the teacher.

## Engaging Parents:

We have a wide range of reading material that children access to read at home. These follow a coloured book banding system that is aligned to our phonic progression (Little Wandle). We acknowledge it is the job of the school to teach children how to read but we know that the best readers will also be reading in the home environment. Each child has a reading book and a reading record and whenever a child reads, it is recorded in there. Workshops are held throughout different times of the year to inform parents and carers how we teach reading and phonics and the different skills involved.

## Developing a Love of Reading:

Children are taught a love of reading through:

- Iistening to a wide range of stories in class and at assembly time
- sharing books with peers
- sharing books with a Reading Buddy
- using a book/story to support learning in other curriculum subjects
- having access to a wide range of high-quality scheme reading books to support the skill of learning to read
- having access to a wide range of high-quality books to read at home
- author visits
- theatre experiences both within and outside of school

## Impact:

The monitoring of teaching and learning of reading takes place through various means and can be evident through many sources. We use a triangulation process of evidence of what can be seen in the classroom (through observation and learning walks); evidence in core skills reading activities, monitoring of children's progress within the Reading Plus program and the wider curriculum, and through monitoring of attainment and progress within reading and the Enquire Curriculum offer.

## By the end of Nursery, most children will:

- ✓ Be secure in Phase 1 and working within Phase 2 of 'Letter and Sounds'.
- Recognise and use the 13 phonemes: s a t p i n m d g o c k ck in their reading and writing/markmaking.
- ✓ Some children will be reading Phase 2, set 1 and 2 reading books.

#### Communication & Language:

- ✓ Enjoy listening to longer stories and can remember much of what happens.
- ✓ Use a wider range of vocabulary.
- ✓ Understand 'why' questions
- ✓ Sing a large repertoire of songs.
- ✓ Know many rhymes, be able to talk about familiar books, and be able to tell a long story.
- ✓ Be able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or a friend, using words as well as actions.

#### Literacy:

- ✓ Understand the five key concepts about print:
  - print has meaning
  - print can have different purposes
  - we read English text from left to right and from top to bottom
  - the names of the different parts of a book
  - Page sequencing
- ✓ Develop their phonological awareness, so that they can:
  - spot and suggest rhymes
  - count or clap syllables in a word
  - recognise words with the same initial sound
- ✓ Engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.

#### By the end of Reception, most children will:

- ✓ Be secure in Phase 4 of 'Letter and Sounds'.
- ✓ Be reading book-banded books appropriate to their phonic phase.

#### Communication & Language:

- ✓ Engage in story times.
- ✓ Listen to and talk about stories to build familiarity and understanding.
- ✓ Retell the story, once they have developed a deep familiarity with the text; some as exact repetition and some in their own words.
- ✓ Use new vocabulary in different contexts.
- $\checkmark$  Listen carefully to rhymes and songs, paying attention to how they sound.
- ✓ Learn rhymes, poems and songs.
- ✓ Engage in non-fiction books.
- ✓ Listen to and talk about selected non-fiction to develop a deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary.

#### Literacy:

- $\checkmark$  Read individual letters by saying the sounds for them.
- ✓ Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter-sound correspondences.
- $\checkmark$  Read some letter groups that each represent one sound and say sounds for them.
- ✓ Read a few common exception words matched to the school's phonic programme.
- ✓ Read simple phrases and sentences made up of words with known letter-sound correspondences and, where necessary, a few exception words.
- ✓ Re-read these books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment.

#### By the end of Year 1, most children will:

- ✓ Word Reading:
  - apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words
  - respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes
  - read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught
  - read common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word
  - read words containing taught GPCs and -s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er and -est endings
  - read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs
  - read words with contractions [for example, I'm, I'll, we'll], and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter(s)
  - read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words
  - re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading.
  - be reading Orange book-banded books.
  - read fluently so they can understand what they are reading (60 words per minute)
- ✓ Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:
  - listening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently
  - being encouraged to link what they read or hear read to their own experiences
  - becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics
  - recognising and joining in with predictable phrases
  - learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart
  - discussing word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known

- Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:
  - drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
  - checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading discussing the significance of the title and events
  - making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
  - predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say
- $\checkmark$  explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them

## By the end of Year 2, most children will:

- ✓ Word Reading:
  - continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent
  - read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes
  - read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain the same graphemes as above
  - read words containing common suffixes
  - read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word
  - read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when they have been frequently encountered
  - read aloud books closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation
  - be reading Gold book-banded books.
  - re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading (90 words per minute).
- ✓ Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:
  - listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently
  - discussing the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related
  - becoming increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways
  - recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry
  - discussing and clarifying the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary
  - discussing their favourite words and phrases
  - continuing to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear
- understand both the books that they can already read accurately and fluently and those that they listen to by:
  - drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
  - checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading
  - making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
  - answering and asking questions
  - predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

- participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say
- explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and those that they read for themselves.

## By the end of Year 4, most children will:

- ✓ Vocabulary:
  - apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (etymology and morphology) both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet
  - read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word.
- $\checkmark$  Develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:
  - listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks
  - reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes
  - using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read
  - increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally
  - identifying themes and conventions in a wide range of books English
  - preparing poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action
  - discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination recognising some different forms of poetry
- $\checkmark$  Understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by:
  - checking that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context
  - asking questions to improve their understanding of a text
  - drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence
  - predicting what might happen from details stated and implied
  - identifying main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarising these
  - identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning
  - retrieve and record information from non-fiction
  - participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.

## By the end of Year 6, most children will:

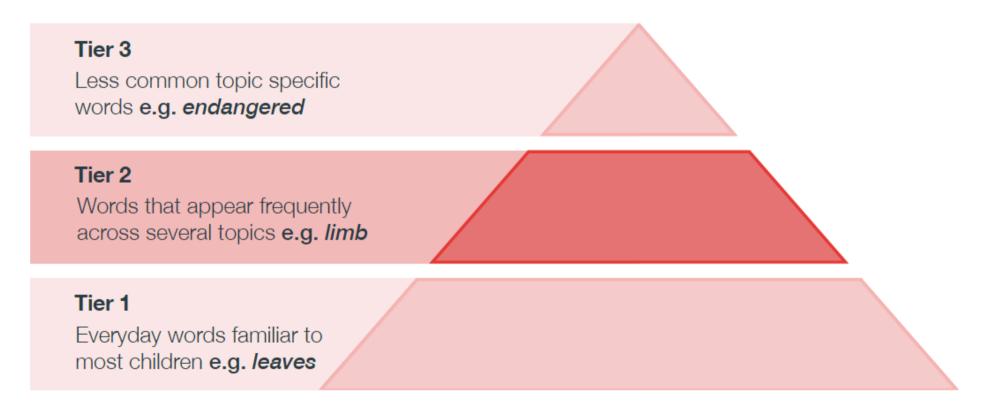
- Vocabulary apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words that they meet.
- $\checkmark$  Maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:
  - continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks
  - reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes
  - increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions English
  - recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices
  - identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing
  - making comparisons within and across books

- ✓ Understand what they read by:
  - checking that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context
  - asking questions to improve their understanding
  - drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence
  - predicting what might happen from details stated and implied
  - summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas
  - identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- ✓ discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader
- $\checkmark$  distinguish between statements of fact and opinion
- ✓ retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction
- ✓ participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously
- explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary
- ✓ provide reasoned justifications for their view

## Exploring and Teaching Vocabulary

Prior to using the text, staff recognise the importance of identifying the exact vocabulary they want the children to be able to define and understand in order to comprehend the meaning of the text. They acknowledge that children are attempting to understand a text from varying starting points and therefore, do not assume that children will have prior experience of the language within the text, or have the correct definition. Staff explicitly teach and model the use of vocabulary within reading sessions to support children's understanding of the texts they are reading.

Tiered systems for selecting target words for explicit instruction (Beck & McKeown, 1985)



When reading texts with children outside of this time, staff use both explicit and implicit approaches to teach new vocabulary, ascertain children's understanding of vocabulary, as well as extending children's vocabulary.



## Progression in Literature



## EARLY YEARS:

| Core Songs  |              | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2                                 | Spring 1                                       | Spring 2  | Summer 1                              | Summer 2             |
|---|--------------|---|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Sing it Bag (with wooden pictorial representations of<br>each song) | Number       | Baa Baa Black<br>Sheep                            | One, Two, Three,<br>Four, Five           | Five Little Ducks                              | Peter Hammers   | Currant Buns                          | Ten Fat Sausages     |
|   | Actions      | The Wheels on<br>the Bus<br>Wind the Bobbin<br>up | The Grand Old<br>Duke Of York            | Miss Polly<br>Twinkle, Twinkle,<br>Little Star | Pat-a-Cake, Pat-a-<br>Cake, Baker's Man<br>Row, Row, Row<br>Your Boat | I'm a Little<br>Teapot<br>We Can Play | Incy Wincy<br>Spider |
|   | Circle songs |   | Here We Go<br>Round The<br>Mulberry Bush |  | The Farner's in<br>His Dell   |                                       | Ring-a-Roses *       |
|   | Other        | The Alley, Alley O                                | It's Raining, It's<br>Pouring            | I Hear Thunder                                 |   | Polly Put the<br>Kettle On            | Old McDonald         |

## EARLY YEARS:

|                                  | By the end of Foundation Stage, children will be familiar with:   |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Fairytales / Traditional Stories | <ul> <li>Jack and the Beanstalk</li> <li>Cinderella</li> <li>Little Red Riding Hood</li> <li>Three Little Pigs</li> <li>Hansel and Gretal</li> <li>The Gingerbread Man</li> <li>Little Red Hen</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |
| Religious Stories                | Autumn 1  | <ul> <li>The Christian Creation story. Genesis 1</li> <li>Adam and Eve. Genesis 2</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|                                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| (linked to RE curriculum)        | Autumn 2  | • Noah's Ark Genesis 6-9   |  |  |  |
|                                  | Spring 1  | <ul> <li>John the Baptist Matthew 3:1-17</li> <li>Story of Hannukah (FS2)</li> <li>Rama and Sita</li> <li>Sikh Holi (FS1)</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|                                  | Spring 2  | <ul> <li>Jesus heals a blind man.</li> <li>The fisherman's net (FS1)</li> <li>Jesus and the Paralysed Man</li> <li>Jesus and the Hidden treasures (FS2)</li> <li>The Christian Easter story</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
|                                  | Summer 1  | <ul> <li>Abraham and Sarah - Genesis 12-17</li> <li>Moses - Exodus 1-20</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |

## KEY STAGE 1

YEAR 1

## YEAR 2

## Autumn 1:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     |                           | Pip: the different penguin      |  |  |  |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
|                    | Non Fiction |                           | Amazing Antarctica              |  |  |  |
|                    | Poetry      |                           | The Owl & the Pussy Cat (Edward |  |  |  |
|                    |             |                           | Lear) - Nonsense poem           |  |  |  |
| Literacy Text      |             | Katie in London           | A Ticket around the world       |  |  |  |
| Autumn 2:          |             |                           |                                 |  |  |  |
|                    | Fiction     | The Diary of Samuel Peyps | Littlenose the Explorer         |  |  |  |

|                    | Fiction     | The Diary of Samuel Peyps        | Littlenose the Explorer              |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Reading<br>Session | Non Fiction | The Great Fire of London         | Grace O'Malley (Factfile)            |
| Rea<br>Ses         | Poetry      | The Great Fire of London (George | In 1492 (Anonymous) – 14 stanza poem |
|                    |             | Szirtes)                         |                                      |
| Literacy Text      |             | Vlad & the Great Fire of London  | The Story of Amy Johnson; Little     |
| ,                  |             |                                  | Wings (& Sally B & Me)               |

## Spring 1:

|                    | Fiction     | The Old Toyroom                  | The Parrott and the Bird Snatcher |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <u>م</u> د         | Non Fiction | Cool Cars                        | How to make a pancake             |
| Reading<br>Session | Poetry      | Caribbean Playground Song (James | The Seagulls (Free Verse)         |
| Se<br>Se           |             | Berry)                           |                                   |
| Litera             | acy Text    | The Matchbox Diary               | Journeys over land & Sea, Mary    |
|                    |             |                                  | Brewster & the Mayflower          |

## Spring 2:

|                    | Fiction     | Shaun flocks to the seaside     | Jack and the bean stalk   |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ding               | Non Fiction | Life at the Seaside (Non Chron) | Life at the beach         |
| Reading<br>Session | Poetry      | Granny visits England           | The Big City (Free Verse) |
| Literacy Text      |             | Grandad's Island                | The Lonely Beast          |

#### Summer 1:

|                    | Fiction     | Max and Margot (Narrative)     | Bear Island (Picture Book) |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ding               | Non Fiction | All about Giraffes (Fact file) | All about Canada           |
| Reading<br>Session | Poetry      | African Animals (Anonymous)    | Canada (Limerick)          |
| Literacy Text      |             | Meerkat Mail                   | The Bear & the Piano       |

## Summer 2:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | How to catch a vampire   | Basic the Bear Cub         |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
|                    | Non Fiction | Plant life               | The big blue whale         |
|                    | Poetry      | Song of the animal world | Black Bears (Acrostic)     |
| Literacy Text      |             | Handa's Surprise.        | The dinosaurs packed lunch |

## LOWER KEY STAGE 2

YEAR 3

## Autumn 1:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | The Little Mermaid (Narrative)                               | The Pack of Pompeii       |  |  |
|--------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|
|                    | Non Fiction | Ocean Factfile   | Volcanoes of the World    |  |  |
|                    | Poetry      | River Journey / The River (Free<br>Verse)                    | Volcano by Valerie Dohren |  |  |
| Literacy Text      |             | River Stories/ The Rhythm of the<br>Rain / A River / Flotsam | Pebble in my Pocket       |  |  |

## Autumn 2:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | Stig of the Dump         | Caesar Killed! (Newspaper)        |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Non Fiction | The Stone Age            | Roman Coin (Newspaper)            |
|                    | Poetry      | Cave man (Diamante Poem) | The Portesham Mirror (Free Verse) |
| Literacy Text      |             | Stone Age Boy            | Diary of Iliona                   |

#### Spring 1:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | Wolf Brother /Thesus and the<br>Minotaur | The Saga of Ragnor (Saga)       |
|--------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------------|
|                    | Non Fiction | Planets                                  | Viking Longboats                |
|                    | Poetry      | My school days                           | To Asgard / Viking Poem (Rhyme) |
| Literacy Text      |             | The Wild Girl                            | Arthur & the Golden Rope        |

## Spring 2:

| ession        | Fiction     | The Secret of City Rivers    | The Pasta Detectives   |
|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
|               | Non Fiction | Easter Traditions            | Rome Non Chron         |
| ng S          | Poetry      | Sonnet for a Sphere (Sonnet) | Robert Browning        |
| Readi         |             |                              | The Italian In England |
| Literacy Text |             | The Dam                      | Escape from Pompeii    |

#### Summer 1:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | Escape to Australia               | The three Little Pigs          |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                    | Non Fiction | Threats to the Great Barrier Reef | Europe (Travel Brochure)       |
|                    | Poetry      | The Crocodile (Lewis Carroll)     | The Tyger (William Blake)      |
| Literacy Text      |             | Rainbow Bird                      | Katie dives into impressionism |

## Summer 2:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | Holly and her Hound             | Romeo and Juliette (extract) |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                    | Non Fiction | Weird and Wonderful Marine life | European Landmarks           |
|                    | Poetry      | My Face is a Map (Narrative)    | I wandered lonely as a cloud |
| Literacy Text      |             |                                 |                              |



## UPPER KEY STAGE 2

## Autumn 1:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | Crashed                           | The Wind in the Willows |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                    | Non Fiction | 10 Ways to Prevent Climate Change |                         |
|                    | Poetry      | Limerick poem Edward Lear         | Daffodils Wordsworth    |
| Literacy Text      |             | The Great Kapok Tree              | Shackleton's Journey    |

## Autumn 2:

|                    | Fiction     | Ozymandias                         | The hound of the Baskerville's |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Reading<br>Session | Non Fiction | Canopic Jars / How to make a mummy |                                |
| Rea                | Poetry      | Firework Night by Enid Blyton      | In Flanders Field              |
|                    |             |                                    | Granny                         |
| Literacy Text      |             | Ma'at's Feather                    | The Odyessy                    |

## Spring 1:

| Reading Session | Fiction     | Peter Pan                       | The adventures of Tom Soy          |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                 |             |                                 | The Boy in Striped Pyjamas (Diary) |
|                 | Non Fiction | Maya Writing                    | Anne Frank (Biography)             |
|                 |             |                                 | The diary of Ann Frank             |
|                 | Poetry      | Colonel Fazackerley Butterworth | The listeners                      |
|                 |             | Toast                           |                                    |
| Re              |             | Leisure                         |                                    |
| Literacy Text   |             | Rain Player                     | Rose Blanche                       |

## Spring 2:

| tion          | Fiction     | The Jungle Book          | Wild Ride                    |
|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Sessi         | Non Fiction | The Day of the Dead      | Swimming the English Channel |
| ling          |             |                          | Guide Dogs                   |
| Reac          | Poetry      | Leisure (Classic poetry) | Giants                       |
| Literacy Text |             | Westlandia               | Galapagos Islands            |

## Summer 1:

| tion          | Fiction     | Tarzan of the Apes                    | White fang                          |
|---------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Session       |             |                                       | Behind the lines                    |
| б             | Non Fiction | Catherine Johnson (Linked to science) | Space Tourism                       |
| Readii        | Poetry      | The Eagle (Alfred Lord Tennyson)      | The way through the woods (Kipling) |
| Literacy Text |             | Greta and the Giants                  |                                     |

## Summer 2:

| Reading<br>Session | Fiction     | The Railway Children      | The Secret Garden      |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|                    | Non Fiction | Monsters of South America | Toyko Olympics         |
|                    | Poetry      | Sonnet 18 - Shakespeare   | Hope is the thing      |
| Literacy Text      |             | Steve goes to Carnival    | Jemmy Button           |
|                    |             |                           | 7 wonders of the world |