

Communication	Vocabulary	Skills	Knowledge &
& Language			Concepts
Pre-Nursery Spring 1	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Sky, planets, stars, moon, sun	Listens & begins to remember stories Begins to pay attention to more than one thing Sings some songs & rhymes	Knows some songs & rhymes
Pre-Nursery	Uses language from		Shows an interest
Spring 2	stories and songs that we read/sing	Sings/says some rhymes	in new vocabulary Knows some rhymes
	Farms, lambs, chicks, eggs	Begins to talk about familiar books	
		Develops communication skills	
		Begins to understand a question/one-part instruction	
Pre-Nursery Summer 1	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing	Listens to longer stories & remembers more of what happens	
	Why questions Banana, orange, pineapple,		Understands some simple 'why' questions
	tangerines Ladybird, worm, butterfly, beetle	Sings some more songs & rhymes	Knows more songs & rhymes
Pre-Nursery Summer 2	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing	Begins to speak in sentences	Uses a range of vocabulary
	Sun, sea, sand, shells, beach ball		
Nursery Autumn 1	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing	Listens & remembers stories	
	_	Pays attentions to more than one thing	
	Spider, web, rain, sun, spout	Understands one-part instructions/questions	
		Sings songs & rhymes	Knows a repertoire of songs & rhymes
		Uses 4-word simple sentences	Uses some vocabulary with growing confidence



Nursery Autumn 2	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Gruffalo, mouse, snake, fox, owl, claws, prickles, teeth, jaws, wart, knobblyknees, deep-dark wood, nut	Uses a range of vocabulary Be able to talk about familiar books & tell a long story Communicates with growing confidence Understands two-part instructions/questions	Knows many rhymes Increasingly tries to use irregular tenses & plurals accurately
Nursery Spring 1	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Sky, planets, stars, moon, sun, spaceship, aliens, other worlds, astronauts, rockets	Listens & remembers longer stories Understands 'why' questions Uses pronunciation with growing confidence Sings songs & rhymes Retells a simple past event in correct order	Increasingly tries to use r, j, th, ch, sh & multi-syllabic words accurately Knows a large repertoire of songs & rhymes Remembers past events
Nursery Spring 2	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Farms, lambs, chicks, eggs, calves, piglets, crops, growing, new life	Uses longer more complex sentences of 4-6 words Uses talk to explain what is happening and anticipate what might happen next	Uses a wider range of vocabulary with growing confidence
Nursery Summer 1	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Banana, orange, pineapple, tangerines, guava, mango, avocado, passion fruit, monkey, ostrich, zebra, elephant, giraffe, antelope, parrot, goat Ladybird, worm, butterfly, beetle,	Uses talk to organise themselves & their play Uses back & forth conversation with peer(s) Sings songs & rhymes	Knows an extensive repertoire of songs & rhymes



	I	T	T T
	spider, centipede, woodlouse, earwig		
Nursery Summer 2	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Sun, sea, sand, shells,	Expresses a point of view & debates with adults & friends, using words as well as actions	Uses an extensive range of vocabulary
	beach ball, wave, sun cream, starfish, crab, sea snail, rocks, rock pools, sandcastles, deck chairs, flipflops, sun hat		
Reception Autumn 1	Names of family, staff (Mr. Mrs. Miss) & classmates.	Begin to listen & hold simple "back & forth" conversations in play.	Retell part, or the entire story, with exact repetition or
	Good Morning/ afternoon & other social phrases.	Talk about own ideas &	own words. Describe choices of
	Wiggle Waggle	Use & answer who, what,	play areas & routines.
	mill, yard, haystack, field, hen coop, farmhouse, tractor.	when where how, why in play & conversation. Use farm story vocabulary in play,	Share ideas & singing of song/rhymes.
	Use adjectives Examples; Sly sneaky fox, Curious content hen	drawing, modelling & storytelling. Use two spoken adjectives together with an adult	Understand further prepositions; around over past between under in play.
	Use prepositions through story; around over past between under,	an addit	The Tiger Who Came to Tea Peace at last Whatever Next.
Reception Autumn 2	and/because	Use some exact repetition, key phrases &	Retell the entire story
	Explore use of past, present & future tenses. Examples; run, running, ran/"ranned"	Use conjunctions to organise thoughts. Use & answer Who What	Learn farm rhymes & poems.
	Future tense in the narrative question,	When Where How Why? within a story context.	
	"Who will?" Vocabulary of seed	Use own negative phrases to explain. Explain directions using prepositions for others to	Know some negative phrases.
	to bread;seed, grind, mix, stir, knead dough & bake bread.	follow. Use two adjectives together on own.	Use known onomatopoeia in story context & in animals noises.



	Not I I'm not going again Long wavy grass, Deep, cold river Thick, oozy mud, Swirling, whirling, snowstorm, narrow, gloomy cave Explore conjunctions Examples; because so but, then	Explore using a range of new adjectives & conjunctions. Talk & organise thinking about the story activities.	Know & understand parts of The Christmas Story.
Reception Spring 1	Explore sentence openers Examples; First, next, finally Name job roles, buildings & tools. Examples; Dentist Vet, carer/minder Emergency, doctor, police, paramedic, hospital, ambulance Examples: might maybe, could, should would	Follow instructions/ ideas in two or three steps. Use language to imagine & recreate roles & experiences of stories. Talk about own needs, wants & opinions & ask for help. Use talk to solve problems & organise thinking & activites, clarify ideas & feelings.	Ask & answer who, what when where, how, why, in play & story context. Pay attention to & use the sound of alliteration.
Reception Spring 2	Vocabulary; group & name some fruit & vegetables, meat, pasta/rice, sugar. Examples: might maybe, could, should would	Answer how & why about characters, objects, experiences, stories or events. Introduce own storyline or narrative into play. Use talk to help solve problems & organise thinking & activites	Use past knowledge to anticipate key events. Pay attention to & use the sound of rhyme & alliteration
Reception Summer 1	and because so but then First, next, then finally Past tense correctly - planted, pulled, pushed	Connect ideas using some conjunctions.	Know "ed" may be used in past tense.
Reception Summer 2	Minibeasts names including some	Follow instructions involving several actions or ideas.	Know main features of a Rainforest .



	specific species names from the rainforest. Examples; red eyed tree frog, Blue Morpho Butterfly	Ask & answer questions in conversation about finding out facts.	
Physical	Vocabulary	Skills	Knowledge & Concepts
Pre-Nursery Spring 1	Climb, ride, steps, move, throw, spoon, fork, coat, zip, safety	Continues to develop confidence in movement, balancing & ball skills Begins to go up steps/climb apparatus safely	Knows different ways to move Knows there is a need to be safe
		Starts to access fine motor activities (Funky Fingers)	
		Uses a spoon & starts to use a fork	Knows which piece of cutlery to use
		Starts independent dressing for outdoors with support, if needed	
Pre-Nursery Spring 2	Skip, hop, balance, wave, move, paint, draw	Begins to skip, hop & stand on one leg Begins to use large muscle movements to wave flags & streamers, paint & make marks	Knows different ways to move
		Continues to access fine motor activities (Funky Fingers)	
Pre-Nursery Summer 1	Cutlery, knife, fork, music, dance	Develops the use of knife & fork Starts taking part in some group activities with support from an adult	Knows which piece of cutlery to use
		Increasingly able to respond to sequences & patterns of movements (music & rhythm)	Begins to know that certain actions are linked to music & rhythm
		Continues to access fine motor activities (Funky Fingers)	



Pre-Nursery Summer 2	Movement, dance, music, body, arms, legs, tummy, head, hands, feet	Matches their developing physical skills to tasks & activities	To know which physical skill is needed for a task/activity
		Names & identifies different parts of the body	Knows different parts of the body
		Continues to access fine motor activities (Funky Fingers)	
Nursery Autumn 1	Balance, ride, car, bike, throw, catch, climb, coat, zip, tired, hot, cold, thirsty, wet, step	Continues to develop movement balancing, riding & ball skills	Knows about different ways of moving appropriate for different outdoor equipment
		Goes up apparatus using alternate feet	Knows how to use apparatus safely
		Starts independent dressing for outdoors	Knows what outdoor wear is appropriate for the weather
		Observes & describes the effects of physical activities on their bodies	
Nursery Autumn 2	Skips, hops, stands, balance, pose, music, wave, paint, draw	Skips, hops, stands on 1 leg & holds a pose for a game (e.g. musical statues) Uses large muscle movements (waving flags, chalk etc.) Increasingly able to access fine motor	Knows how to balance
Nursery Spring 1	Music, movement, dance, what next, actions, follow	activities (Funky Fingers) Starts to take part in some group activities which they make-up for themselves or in teams	Knows how to use imaginative play & to cooperate with others
		Uses & remembers sequences & patterns of movements related to music & rhyme	Knows that certain actions are linked to music & rhythm
Nursery Spring 2	Movement, play, dance, change direction, faster, slower, space, safety	Matches developing physical skills appropriately to tasks & activities	Knows what is the appropriate physical skill to be using for an activity



			o a using saissons
			e.g. using scissors safely
		Confidently able to access fine motor activities (Funky Fingers) When running, is able to negotiate space successfully, adjusting speed/direction to avoid	Understands spatial awareness
Nursery Summer 1	Team work, lift, hold, pencil, pen, crayon, movement, move, place	obstacles	Uses appropriate resources to carryout their own plan
	- piaco	Collaborates with others to manage large items	Knows how to move items safely & work together with others
		Develops dominant hand & comfortable pencil control	
Nursery Summer 2	Scissors, pens, pencils, dressed, undressed, breathing, buttons, zips, wellington	Uses 1-handed tools and equipment	Knows how to use equipment appropriately & safely
	boots, sun hat, sun cream, hot, cold, tired, sweaty, out of breath	Uses a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens & pencils Increasingly independent	Shows a preference for a dominant hand
		getting dressed/undressed	Begins to know
		Competently able to access fine motor activities (Funky Fingers)	how to use buttons/zips/ wellies
		Observes & controls breath, able to take deep breaths	
		Observes & describes the effects of physical activities on their bodies	Understands that physical activities affect their bodies & that they control their breathing
Reception Autumn 1	Actions	Co-ordinated two hand finger actions	Finger songs & rhymes
		One handed use of pencil & scissors	



	Names of tools		
	Names of tools	Develop tripod grip	
	thread, tower, balance	Copy some letters	Know difference between letters &
		Threading medium 3D objects. Balance tower of objects	numbers Circle & half circle
	around, under, over past, between & through	Gym obstacle moves	
	Crawl, climb, balance & jump	Bean Bag Skills balance & ball skills	
Reception Autumn 2	Examples; Cut, thread, wind & bend	Winding, thread, link, slide & bend to join medium objects	Understand concept of winding, threading, sliding along a line.
	Elastic bands,	Pincer grip	
	pipe cleaners Paper chains paper clips	Control of malleable materials.	
	Grind Mix Knead	Continuous straight & circle cut	Understand circle & half circle
	Straight, curve	Balance/ roll marbles.	
	Direction, turn run, hop, skip, jog, sprint	Independent toileting, washing hands & dressing for outdoors Use space, adjust speed	
	fast / slow freeze	change direction	
	Examples; join, combine, repeat, sequence, the same different	Stretching Shapes; Making a combination of movements.	
Reception Spring 1	Fold bend curve	Simple sequenced folding; bends.	Sequencing & repeating pattern.
	Pattern, repeating, what comes next?,	Construct using kits/ collage with increasing	
	Examples; sequence, the same,	control & repeating patterns.	Understand
	recurring, different	Brush control	exercise, eating, sleeping & hygiene can contribute to
	Walk run hop skip jump stop start freeze,	Jump & Balance; Crawl, climb, balance & jump	good health. School counsellor
	crawl, climb, balance & jump	Sequence Bat & Ball Skills – Aiming, throwing, batting & kicking with precision & catching with competence.	session – good habits.
	aim, throw, target,	F	



	bat, strike	Mostly independent care needs.	
		Independent toileting/	Dental hygiene & visit
	Private Safe person	dressing	NSPCC Underpants Rules
Reception Spring 2	Thread, link & bend	Thread, link & bend small objects. Cut up foods. Use knife & fork.	Revisit NSPCC underpants rules.
	Cut hold grip	Pencil accuracy & care & for fluent writing	Balancing & floating.
	Knife fork spoon Examples; slice cutlery	Draw link patterns. Figure of 8	Make movement by blowing.
	Walk run hop skip jump	Run, jump, aim & throw with , precision & catching with competence.	
	stop start freeze, crawl, climb, balance & jump	Travel with skill on equipment.	
	aim, throw, target bat, Examples: strike		Combine moves to travel confidently
	Quoits &Cones:		
	Examples; join, combine, repeat, sequence, the same different	Dance – weather. Demonstrate contrasting dynamics. Body strength, balance co-ordination & agility	Combine moves to travel confidently Combine moves to travel confidently
Reception Summer 1	Fold & tear	Form paper shapes	
		Cut out range of patterns with a continuous cut	
		Large-scale cutting.	
		Body strength, balance co-ordination & agility	Make changes to
		Fluency of movement-rhythm	material's forms by blowing, mixing.
	Examples; scuttle & float	Develop & refine a range of ball skills; with precision & catch	Dance – movements of mini-beasts
	Aim, throw, bat, strike kick & pass	with competence.	Team rules.



Reception Summer 2	Small, Treasury tags & Split pins. Castle, build, balance towers, turrets Aim, throw, bat, strike, kick & pass	Linking natural materials. Sequenced folds – paper cones & aeroplanes. Drawing castles with accuracy & care. Large scale castle building Team Games; Develop & refine a range of skills; with precision & catching with competence. Body strength, balance co-ordination & agility	Exploring & recreating the structures of towers, turrets & castles. Sports Day
Personal & Social	Vocabulary	Skills	Knowledge & Concepts
Pre-Nursery Spring 1	Hello, good morning, happy, sad, snack, fruit, milk, water	Transitions to new setting Separates from carer more easily With help selects & uses some activities & resources Begins to talk about how they feel Makes choices about which snack to eat	
Pre-Nursery Spring 2	Nursery, Friendly Frogs, toilet, help	Shows growing confidence in new social situations Plays with increasing confidence on their own & with others	Develops an awareness of being a member of Friendly Frogs



Pre-Nursery Summer 1	Play, tidy-up, sit, listen	Uses the toilet themselves, with support if needed Begins to develop friendships with some other children Joins in with increasing confidence as a group member of Friendly Frogs in activities such as tidy up time	Knows where the toilets are & to ask for help if needed
Pre-Nursery Summer 2	Toilet, help, rules, please, thank you	Uses the toilet themselves, mostly independently	Knows that there are rules that need to be followed in Friendly Frogs Knows where the toilets are & what to do
Nursery Autumn 1	Mrs Newby, Mrs Sharp, Miss Little, Mrs Bell, Mrs Ritson, Mr Halliwell, Mrs Gillies, happy, sad, scared, worried, fruit, carrots, apples, bananas, milk, water, snack	Transitions to new setting showing more confidence in new social situations Separates happily from carer Selects & uses activities & resources with help Talks about their feelings/emotions Makes healthy choices about food & drinks	Uses words like happy, sad, angry or worried Knows about fruit, vegetables & healthy snacks
Nursery Autumn 2	Circle time, tidy-up time, snack time, take turns, yours, mine, hand washing	Develops a sense of responsibility & membership of a community Becomes more outgoing with unfamiliar people	Begins to understand circle time, tidy up time, snack time etc.



		Begins to take turns	Understands yours & mine
		Begins to manage self-	& mine Understands need
		care and hygiene independently	for hand washing
Nursery Spring 1	Hello, play, friends, rules	Initiates conversations & forms good relationships within the group	
		Plays with 1 or more other children; extends & elaborates play ideas	
		Increasingly follows rules, understanding why they are important	Increasingly knows rules of Friendly Frogs & the purpose of rules
Nursery Spring 2	Rules, toilet, hand washing, clean, soap	Remembers the rules without needing an adult to remind them	Confidently knows rules of Friendly Frogs
		Develops independent self-care & hygiene needs & skills	Understands the need for hygiene
Nursery Summer 1	Friends, play with me, get-along, your turn, my turn, sun, sun hat, sun cream, road, cross, traffic	Develops appropriate ways of being assertive	Knows when to use particular words & actions appropriately
	light, snack, healthy, fruit	Talks with others to resolve conflicts	Knows that you need to 'get along' with others
		Takes practical actions to reduce risk	Shows understanding that equipment & tools can be used safely
		Makes healthy choices for a healthy lifestyle	Sun safety, road safety etc.
Nursery Summer 2	Friends, your turn, my turn, feelings, happy, sad, worried,	Finds solutions to conflicts & rivalries	Is developing a sense of fair/unfair
	scared, excited, fair, unfair, exercise, healthy, water, dentist, toothpaste, toothbrush	Understands gradually how others might be feeling	Has developing knowledge of different feelings/emotions
			Knows more about keeping your body



		Increasingly independent in meeting own needs Makes healthy choices about food, drinks, activity & toothbrushing	healthy e.g. exercise & visiting a dentist
		Mostly independent care needs	
Reception Autumn 1	Examples; shy nervous curious excited surprised tired happy, sad, Share, take turns Peace Name learning areas Bedtime Teeth brushing Mealtime Screen time Teeth brush & paste Soapy Clean Dry Talk Den Persevere Examples: Happy content safe Sly sneaky funny cheeky	Self-regulation Identify feelings about new social situations & unfamiliar people. Make own interest & play area choices. Talk about families & own routines. interests & family activities. Home role- play theme. Independent Handwashing Perseverance - Make a special friend. Play on a shared theme Perspective of others through story characters	Build resilience to trust in our safe people. Explore a new part of school Respectful Relationships - Describe School Day expectations & routine. Show a sense of being a valuable individual. Describe their healthy body routines: bed, teeth, meal, screen time Be aware of others view
Reception Autumn 2	Buddy/ friend/ helper Mood Monsters feelings	Initiate conversations with peers & familiar adults Talk about how we help each other Join in groups & welcome others in play on shared themes Perspective of others through story characters -explore expressions	Value of good relations & helping others. Buddy systems Be aware of others view & how they show feelings. Build co-operation & perseverance Resilience in challenges such as problem solving & completing a task



	Introduce as	group obstacle courses &	
	Examples	paired blindfold games	Identfy setting
		Cultural experience Perspective of others through real characters Talk about & name explorer/s.	goals, & describe feelings & perseverance within physical & emotional challenges.
	Christmas, gifts, presents, love,		Pleasure in giving & appreciation of receiving.
Reception Spring 1	Examples; Suggest, another way/ alternative, fair/reasonable, share, apologise, forgive. Examples; Expert professional training Name Emergency Services & transport Private Rules	Steps to resolve conflicts e.g. finding a compromise. Manage own needs through learnt routines. Care for living things. Talk about community & emergency services. Feelings of sharing kindness with others. Identify feelings of needing & receiving as well as giving help. Play in other groupings than friendship. Care for living things. Identify & eat a healthy range of foodstuffs & understand & need for variety in food.	Constructive & respectful relationships; Know & explain why others are upset Know about uncomfortable feelings. Importance of exercise, eating, sleeping & hygiene NSPCC Pants Rule Special People to us. Our safe people. Growing older, achieving more Perseverance in making mistakes & evaluating.
Reception Spring 2	taking turns sharing team work.	Eat a healthy range of foodstuffs & understand need for variety in food. Independence in routines – Simple dressing & changing,	Personal food choices; exploring, talking about & trying new vegetables. Perseverance in
	Competition Win lose	Toileting & hygiene including at mealtimes. Taking account of one another's ideas & perspective to organise an activity.	trying repeatedly & evaluating. Manage own needs & understanding of helping each other. Describe self in positive terms & new personal & team skills/goals



Reception Summer 1	Naming provisions for life. Love, care, gentle, patient, understanding, thoughtful Name fruits and vegetables, rice, pasta, potato, dairy products, types of meat, fish.	Care & Concern for animals including healthy food stuffs. Identifying & caring for forms of new life. Practical care & concern for animals, including healthy food stuffs. Identifying & caring for forms of new life. Narrating own personal food choice of healthy range of foodstuffs Is everything we grow healthy? Following linked instructions as a team. Express feelings using descriptive language. Build resilience to trust in our safe people. Self care in awareness of Sun safety	Understanding of needs of all living things; basic needs of animals Show a sense of valuable individual. Curiosity and awareness of Amazon Rainforest. Understand need for variety in food. Understand needs of all living things; basic needs of plants Perspective of other & confidence in own ability, through story characters Explore & describe feelings of overcoming anxiety. Identify feelings about new social situations & unfamiliar people. Transition visits to Year 1
Literacy	Vocabulary	Skills	Knowledge & Concepts
Pre-Nursery Spring 1	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Sky, planets, stars, moon, sun, this way up, turn it round, turn the page, next page	Listens & begins to join in with stories & poems (1:1 & in small groups) Begins to handle books carefully & the correct way up Begins to make up stories & play scenarios	Knows how to handle books & what is the correct way up Uses personal experiences in stories & play



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Pre-Nursery	Uses language from	Listens & joins in with	
Spring 2	stories and songs	stories & poems (1:1 & in	
	that we read/sing	small groups)	
		Begins to join in with	Knows the
	Farms, lambs, chicks,	repeated refrains &	repeated refrain in
	eggs	anticipate key events &	rhymes & familiar
		phrases in rhymes &	stories
	Run, run fast as you	stories	300103
	-	Stories	
	can, once upon a	D	77
	time, lived happily	Begins to make up	Uses personal
	ever after, oh my	stories, play scenarios &	experiences in
	what big teeth you	drawings	stories, drawings &
	have, I'll huff and I'll		play
	puff and I'll blow		
	your house down,		
	who has been		
	sleeping in my bed		
Pre-Nursery	Uses language from	Joins in with repeated	Knows the
Summer 1	stories and songs	refrains & anticipates key	repeated refrain in
	that we read/sing	events & phrases in	rhymes & familiar
	and we read/sing	rhymes & stories	stories
	Why questions	Thymes & stories	3101163
	willy questions	Shows an interest in	Notices nictures
	D		Notices pictures,
	Banana, orange,	illustrations, words in	print & words in
	pineapple,	print & words in the	books & the
	tangerines	environment	classroom
			environment
	Will she like the,		
	surprise	Begins to give meaning to	Beginning to mark
		their drawings &	make using their
	Ladybird, worm,	paintings	new learning &
	butterfly, beetle		knowledge
Pre-Nursery	Uses language from	Handles books carefully	Knows how to
Summer 2	stories and songs	with growing	handle books
	that we read/sing	competence	
	and the ready sing	composition of	
	Sun sea sand shells	Looks at & enjoys print	
	beach ball, books		
	Deach Dall, Dooks	increasingly	
		independently	
		Comptimes	
		Sometimes gives	C 1
		meaning to their	Sometimes makes
		drawings & paintings	marks using their
			new learning &
<u> </u>			knowledge
Nursery	Uses language from	Understands that print	
Autumn 1	stories and songs	has meaning	
	that we read/sing	_	
	, ,	Understands that print	Knows that print in
		has different purposes	different contexts
		I F I F I	has meaning
		İ	
	Snider web rain		
	Spider, web, rain,	Understands that we	
	Spider, web, rain, sun, spout	Understands that we	
	_	read English text from	
	_	read English text from left to right & from top to	
	_	read English text from	



	cover, page, title,	Understands the names	Names parts of a
	author, contents, sequence,	of the different parts of a book	book (cover, page, title, author, contents)
		Understand page sequencing	Knows that books are sequenced in order to make sense confidently
Nursery Autumn 2	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing	Develops phonological awareness	Spots & suggests rhymes Counts or claps
	Gruffalo, mouse,		syllables in a word
	snake, fox, owl, claws, prickles, teeth, jaws, wart, knobbly- knees, deep-dark		Recognises words with the same initial sound
	wood, nut beginning, end, what	Begins to tell their own stories	Begins to be aware of the way that stories are
	comes next		structured
Nursery Spring 1	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing	Further develops phonological awareness	Spots & suggests rhymes
	Sky, planets, stars,		Counts or claps syllables in a word
	moon, sun, spaceship, aliens, other worlds, astronauts, rockets		Recognises words with the same initial sound
	beginning, end, what comes next, sequence	Retells & sequences a familiar story	Knows a story in order & detail
Nursery Spring 2	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing Farms, lambs, chicks, eggs, calves, piglets,	Talks about stories & suggests how the story might end	Knows about events & who the principal characters are in a story
	crops, growing, new life, characters, ending	Engages in extended conversations about stories	Learns new vocabulary
		Begins to mark make & write personal letters within play	Knows how to form some personal letters
		Recognises familiar words, logos & signs	
		Ascribes meaning to signs, symbols & words	



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		that they see, including those they make	
		themselves	
Nursery	Uses language from	Uses some of their print	Has some print &
Summer 1	stories and songs that we read/sing	& letter knowledge in their early writing	letter knowledge
	Banana, orange, pineapple, tangerines, guava, mango, avocado,	Writes some or all of their name	Knows how to form most/all of their personal letters
	passion fruit, monkey, ostrich, zebra, elephant, giraffe, antelope,	Writes some letters accurately	Knows how to form an increasing number of letters
	parrot, goat Ladybird, worm, butterfly, beetle, spider, centipede, woodlouse, earwig	Sequences events in known stories	Knows multiple stories in order & detail
Nursery Summer 2	Uses language from stories and songs that we read/sing	Writes some or all of their name	Knows how to form most/all of their personal letters
	Sun, sea, sand, shells, beach ball, wave, sun cream, starfish, crab, sea snail, rocks, rock pools, sandcastles, deck chairs, flip- flops, sun hat	Writes some letters accurately Uses some of their print & letter knowledge in their early writing	Knows how to form an increasing number of letters confidently



Reception	Left-Right, Top-	Read & Write	Care of books
Autumn 1	bottom	satpin, own name &	Share & recite
	Name parts of book;	try to write labels	favourite rhymes.
	cover title, author,		
	pages	Recognise words with	Recognise & write
		the same initial sound	some letters from
			name and from
	Once Upon a time	Join in adult model to	phonics; satpin
	"Run Rabbit Run	segment & blend sounds	m d g o c k ck
	My Story is Done"	into cvc words	
	the end		Join in adult model
		Meaning & Purpose	spelling some cvc
		Listen & recall the	words by
		sequence of Mr Wiggle & Mr Waggle, Rosie's Walk	identifying sounds & writing with
	Fiction & non-	with actions.	letters.
	fiction	with actions.	ietters.
	netion	Observe/imitate adult	Meaning &
		model; reading, actions,	Purpose-Listen to
		repeat phrases &	recall a sequence/
		character names in daily	story with phrases.
		stories & songs.	
	Name characters.		
Autumn 2	Cover	Read & Write	Baking recipe
Autumn 2	Page	satpi nmdgockcke	books
	Title	urhbffflllsss, own	boons
	Author	name & labels	Recognise & write
	Illustration		phonics; satpin
	"Bee bo bend it my	Recognise words with	m d g o c k ck e u r
	story has ended"	the same initial sound	h b f ff l ll s ss
		Cogmont 0 blond gounds	Maaning 9
		Segment & blend sounds into cvc words	Meaning & Purpose-Listen to
		into eve words	recall a sequence/
			story with phrases.
			y P
		Meaning & Purpose	
		Listen & recall the	
		sequence of Little Red	
		_	
		Hen and Bear Hunt with	
		_	
Spring 1	Cover	Hen and Bear Hunt with actions.	Recognise & write
Spring 1	Cover Page	Hen and Bear Hunt with	Recognise & write phonics; s a t p i n
Spring 1		Hen and Bear Hunt with actions. Blend & start to segment	Recognise & write phonics; s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r
Spring 1	Page Title Author	Hen and Bear Hunt with actions. Blend & start to segment cvc's.	phonics; satpin
Spring 1	Page Title	Hen and Bear Hunt with actions. Blend & start to segment cvc's. & ccvc's using first digraphs.	phonics; satpin mdgockckeur
Spring 1	Page Title Author Illustration	Hen and Bear Hunt with actions. Blend & start to segment cvc's. & ccvc's using first digraphs. Read some Phase 3	phonics; satpin mdgockckeur hbffflllsss
Spring 1	Page Title Author	Hen and Bear Hunt with actions. Blend & start to segment cvc's. & ccvc's using first digraphs. Read some Phase 3 common exception	phonics; satpin mdgockckeur hbffflllsss
Spring 1	Page Title Author Illustration	Hen and Bear Hunt with actions. Blend & start to segment cvc's. & ccvc's using first digraphs. Read some Phase 3	phonics; satpin mdgockckeur hbffflllsss
Spring 1	Page Title Author Illustration	Hen and Bear Hunt with actions. Blend & start to segment cvc's. & ccvc's using first digraphs. Read some Phase 3 common exception	phonics; satpin mdgockckeur hbffflllsss



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		Listen & recall the sequence of Three Billy Goats Gruff with actions.	
Spring 2		Blend & segment cvc's & ccvc's using first digraphs . Meaning & Purpose Anticipate key events.	Recognise & write phonics individual letters and digraphs qu ch sh th ng ai ee
		Start to write short sentences with known sound letter correspondence Read Phase 3 common exception words Meaning & Purpose Listen & recall the sequence of The	Re-read to sense check sentences
		Enormous Turnip with actions. Retell Pirates Love Underpants	
Summer 1	Heading Label Caption and so but because	Read & write phonics; igh oa oo ar or ur Use some Phase 3 common exception words within short sentences, spoken & written.	Recognise & write phonics individual letters and Know sounds for 10 digraphs from ff 1 ll ss qu ch sh th ng ai ee (igh) oa oo
		Start to use capital letters & full stops. Meaning & Purpose; Write simple fact files	Extract facts from Yucky Worms non- fiction/ fiction
		Listen, recall & sequence the story of Billy's Beetle.	Listen to & respond with relevant comments, questions & actions to a range of daily stories.
Summer 2	and so because but	Consolidate read & write 10 of digraph phonics; j v w x y z qu ch sh th ng ai ee igh oa oo ar or ur ow oi Read some Phase 4 tricky words	Recognise & write phonics individual letters and Know sounds for 10 digraphs from ff l ll ss qu ch sh th ng ai ee (igh) oa oo ar or ur ow oi



		Retell Jack & the Beanstalk and Sharing a Shell. Use capital letters & full stops. Sequence & make own books.	Understand what has been read to them Anticipate key events in stories.
Maths	Vocabulary	Skills	Knowledge & Concepts
Pre-Nursery Spring 1	1, 2, 3, first, second, shapes, square, circle, triangle, rectangle, behind, next to	Begins to recite numbers up to 3 Begins to say one number for each item in order	Begins to know numbers up to 3 Begins to know numbers 1, 2, 3
		Explores & begins to use a variety of shapes appropriately for purpose	Begins to know what shapes are needed for a purpose
		Identifies 'first' & 'second' in a sequence	Knows 'first' & 'second' Understands some positional language
Pre-Nursery Spring 2	1, 2, 3, pattern, the same, big, small, size	Experiments with their own symbols & marks	7
		Begins to recognise numbers up to 3	Knows numbers up to 3
		Talks about the patterns around them Talks about spatial patterns	Recognises some patterns Recognises some spatial patterns
		Explores objects of varying sizes	Knows objects differ in size
Pre-Nursery Summer 1	1, 2, 3, shapes, circle, square, rectangle, triangle, group	Recites numbers up to 3	Knows numbers up to 3
		Says one number for each item in order	Knows number 1, 2, 3
		Experiments with their own symbols & marks	
		Explores a variety of shapes & creates shape pictures	Begins to know some shapes
		Explores collections of objects up to 3	



Pre-Nursery Summer 2	Pattern, long/short, on top, underneath, next to, that way,	Explores & extends ABAB patterns	Recognises repeating patterns
	this way, 1, 2, 3	Explores objects of varying length	Knows objects differ in length
		Begins to understand position through words alone & responds to language of position & direction	Begins to know & understand positional & directional language
		Begins to recognise numbers up to 3	Knows numbers up to 3
Nursery Autumn 1	1, 2, 3, shapes, circle, square, rectangle, triangle, flat	Recites numbers up to 3	Knows numbers 1-3
	er langte, jiat	Says 1 number for each item in order	Knows numbers 1, 2, 3
		Experiments with their own symbols & marks	
		Selects shapes appropriately for purpose	Knows what shapes you need for a specific purpose e.g. flat surface for building
		Subitises up to 3 objects	
Nursery Autumn 2	1, 2, 3, big/small, fit, does not fit, on top, underneath, next to,	Links numerals & amounts up to 3	
	that way, this way, between, space, pattern, the same, 1, 2, 3	Responds to & uses language of position & direction. Uses spatial words in play	Understands the vocabulary of position, direction & spatial language
		Talks about & identifies the patterns around them	Knows some vocabulary linked to pattern
		Uses informal language to describe patterns	to pattern
		Makes comparisons between objects relating to size	Knows what is larger/ smaller
		Solves real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 2	
		Explores composition of numbers through play	Knows that numbers are



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			composed of smaller numbers
Nursery Spring 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, the same, different, shape, circle, square, triangle, rectangle, arch, more than, fewer than, total	Recites numbers up to 5 Enjoys counting verbally as far as they can go	Knows numbers 1-5
		Says 1 number for each item in order: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	Knows the stable order 1-5
		Shows finger numbers up to 5	
		Knows the Cardinal Principle	Knows that the last number reached when counting objects tells you the total
		Subitises up to 3/4	
		Compares quantities using language	Uses comparative language accurately more than, fewer than
		Combines shapes to make new ones	Knows names of shapes e.g. arch, bigger triangle etc.
Nursery Spring 2	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, pattern, the same, keeps going, long, short, group, total, that's wrong	Links numerals & amounts up to 5 Experiments with their own symbols & marks	
		Extends & creates ABAB & ABC patterns	Knows about different patterns
		Creates their own spatial patterns showing some organisation/regularity	
		Notices & corrects an error in a repeating pattern	
		Makes comparisons between objects relating to length	Knows what is longer/ shorter
		Solves real world mathematical problems up to 3	



		Separates a group of up to 3 objects in different ways	Begins to recognise that the total is still the same
Nursery Summer 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, more, fewer, square, rectangle,	Recites numbers up to 10	Knows numbers 1- 10
	triangle, circle, cube, sphere	Knows the Cardinal Principle	Knows that the last number reached when counting objects tells you the total
		Begins to recognise numerals up to 10	
		Subitises up to 4/5	
		Experiments with their own symbols & marks as well as numerals	
		Compares quantities using language	Uses comparative language accurately more than, fewer than
		Talks about & explores 2D & 3D shapes Partitions & combines shapes to make new 2D & 3D shapes	Knows 2D & 3D shape names
		Predicts, moves & rotates objects to fit the space or creates the shape they would like	
Nursery Summer 2	On top, underneath, next to, that way, this way, in front of, behind, road, hill, park, up, down, first,	Responds to & uses language of position & direction	Confidently uses the vocabulary of position & direction
	next, then, last, pattern, next, heavier, lighter, full, empty	Discusses routes & locations Describes a familiar route	Uses relevant vocabulary e.g. in front of, behind
		Begins to describe a sequence of events (real/fictional)	Uses relevant vocabulary e.g. first, then
		Joins in with simple patterns & predicts what comes next	Knows that sounds, objects, games, stories, dance &



			movement contain
			patterns
		Makes comparisons	Knows what is
		between objects relating	heavier/lighter
		to weight & capacity	Knows what is
			full/empty
		Solves real world	
		mathematical problems	
December	Number	with numbers up to 5	D
Reception Autumn 1	One, two, three,	Count objects, actions & sounds	Recognise numbers of personal
	four, five six seven	Sourius	significance
Numbers 1 -10	eight nine ten	Count out up to 10	& numbers 1-5
		objects from a larger	
		group.	Recite numbers from 0-10 (&
		Match the numeral with a	beyond) & back
		group of items to show	from 10-0
		how many there are (up	
		to 10).	Link the number
		Explore the composition	symbol (numeral) with its cardinal
		of numbers 2 & 3	number value
	Adding, taking		
	away, equals, total,	Begins to explore & work	Show awareness
	same, different,	out mathematical	that numbers are
	Examples;	problems, using signs & strategies of their own	made up (composed) of
	plus, subtract, more,	choice including (when	smaller numbers,
	odd, even, double,	appropriate)	exploring
	half, how many?	Chart to account on	portioning in
	Fair/unfair, share	Start to use number names & symbols	different ways with wide a range of
		comparing number, show	objects.
		interest in large	,
		numbers.	
		Estimates of numbers of things, showing	
		understanding of relative	
	Examples;	size.	standard numerals,
	Long, short, longer,	11	tallies & "+" or "-".
	shorter, bigger, smaller, more, less,	Use measuring tools in everyday experiences &	Understand & compare length,
	same, different,	play	weight & capacity
	ruler, cube, jug, cup,	1 - 3	- G :
	bowl, bucket, full,		
	empty, half		
	full/empty		
Autumn 2	One, two, three,	Begin to select the	Know & recognise
Numbers 1- 5 (& up	four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten	correct numeral to represent 1 to 10	numbers 1-5 & if appropriate up to
to 10)	oignic, mile, tell	Count objects up to 10	10.
,			
Subitise			



		Count along a numberline.	Subitising numbers to 4 & maybe 5 (5 frame)
Count beyond 10 Shape	More/less, big, smaller, full, empty, half full/empty, lots, fewer, odd, even, guess, what can you see? the same, many, fewer, lots Examples; Roughly, similar, different, Heart shaped, hand shaped, leaf shaped, 2D shapes, circle, square, rectangle, triangle Examples: In front of, behind,	Explore the composition of numbers 4 & 5	frame) Count beyond 10. Recognise the pattern of the counting system. Use number names & symbols when comparing numbers, showing interest in large numbers. Show awareness that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers, exploring portioning in
	before & after, in a line, next to, past, between, up, down, on top of, under, over, beside around, , through	Select rotate & manipulate shapes in order to develop spatial reasoning skills Follow & giver directions Use relative terms & describing what they see from different viewpoints ,	different ways with wide a range of objects. Estimate numbers of things, showing understanding of relative size. Odd & Even
Spring 1 Numbers 1-10	One, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen One more/less, bigger smaller,	Add 1 & subtracts 1 with numbers to 10. Use number lines & staircase patterns	Subitise larger numbers by subitising smaller groups within the number (10 frame). one more than/one less than' relationship between
	Add, take away, plus, subtract, equals, total, same, different, more,	Explore the composition of numbers 6 & 7 Explore & work out mathematical problems, using signs & strategies of their own choice including (when appropriate) standard	consecutive numbers Show awareness that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers, exploring



	odd, even, double, half, how many? Fair/unfair, share Pattern, repeating, what comes next?, the same, , different Examples: sequence, recurring 2D & 3D shapes Square, circle, triangle, rectangle Examples; Cone, sphere, cuboid, cube, pyramid, cylinder, triangular prism, Big, bigger, small smaller, round, point, 'pointy', straight, corner	numerals, tallies & "+" or "-". Odd or Even? Doubles Continue, copy & create repeating patterns Spots patterns in the environment Compose & decompose shapes. Uses own ideas to make models of increasing complexity, selecting blocks needed, solving problems, & visualising what they will build.	portioning in different ways with wide a range of objects Recognise a shape can have other shapes within it. Investigates turning & flipping objects in order to make shapes fit & create models; predicting & visualsing how they will look (spatial reasoning
Spring 2	Pattern, repeating, what comes next?, sequence, the same, different, the same again, Examples: recurring, recurring Examples; think that, long, short, longer, shorter, longest,	Numbers 8 & 9 portioning in different ways with wide a range of objects Explore & work out mathematical problems, using signs & strategies of their own choice including (when appropriate) st&ard numerals, tallies & "+" or "-". Solve problems with prediction & discussion of comparisons of length, weight or capacity, paying attention to fairness & accuracy.	Show awareness that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers, exploring portioning in different ways with wide a range of objects Chooses familiar objects to create & recreate repeating patterns, beyond AB patterns &



	shortest, tall, tallest, small, smallest, low, lowest, high, highest, medium, in the middle, the same, different, heavy, heavier, heaviest, light, lighter, lightest, fair, unfair, full,	Make simple maps of familiar& imaginative environments, with marks	begins to identify the unit of repeat.
Summer 1 Pattern Shapes	Number bonds, adding, taking away, plus, minus, double, half	Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtractions facts).	
	share, fair, unfair, equal, between, each, same again Adding, taking away, plus, subtract, equals, total, same, different, more, Tally odd, even, double, half, how many? Fair/unfair, share	Shows awareness that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers, exploring portioning in different ways with wide a range of objects. Begins to explore & work out mathematical problems, using signs & strategies of their own choice including (when appropriate) standard numerals, tallies & "+" or "-". Odd & even numbers	-
Summer 2	Adding, taking away, plus, subtract, equals, total, same, different, more, odd, even, double, half, how many? Fair/unfair, share	Automatically recall (without reference to aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtractions facts) & some number bonds to 10, including double facts. Subitise recognise quantities without counting) up to 5. Verbally count beyond 20,	Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number.
		Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, Explore & represent patterns within numbers	pattern of the counting system. Recognise when 1 quantity is greater than, less than, or



		up to 10 including evens & odds, double facts & how quantities can be dis tributed.	the same as the other quantity.
Understanding the World	Vocabulary	Skills	Knowledge & Concepts
Pre-Nursery Spring 1	Family, Mummy, Daddy, brother, sister, Grandma, Grandpa, jobs, doctor, nurse, dentist, vet, teacher, fire person, police person, birthday,	Begins to show an interest in the lives of people who are familiar to them Shows interest in different occupations	Knows that people do different jobs
	party, paper, tissue paper	Enjoys joining in with family customs & routines	Knows some family customs & routines
		Begins to be aware of special events, seasons & celebrations	Knows that some days/events are special
		Uses all their senses in hands on exploration of natural materials	
Pre-Nursery Spring 2	Water, sun, soil, plant, seeds, leaf, changes, grow, celebrations, special	Begins to show care & concern for living things & the environment Plants seeds & cares for growing plants Begins to develop some understanding of growth & changes over time	Knows that living things need to be cared for
		Begins to be aware of special events, seasons & celebrations	Knows that some days/events are special
Pre-Nursery Summer 1	Family, holiday, Christmas, birthday, visit, water, sun, grow	Remembers & talks about significant events in their own experience Explores how things work	
		Shows care & concern for living things & the environment	Knows that living things need to be cared for
		Begins to be aware of special events, seasons & celebrations	Knows that some days/events are special



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Pre-Nursery Summer 2	Special, family, celebrations, unique, me	Recognises & describes special times & events for family/friends	
		Begins to be aware of special events, seasons & celebrations	Knows that some days/events are special
			Knows some of the things that makes them unique
Nursery Autumn 1	Conkers, leaves, acorns, touch, smell, see, family, past, Mummy, Daddy,	Uses all their senses in hands-on exploration of natural materials	
	Grandma, Grandpa, brother sister, birthdays, Harvest, Halloween	Begins to make sense of their own life-story and family's history	Begins to know who is in their family and that it goes back generations
		Explores special events seasons & celebrations	Knows about birthdays, Harvest & Halloween
Nursery Autumn 2	Hard, soft, rough, smooth, same, different, prickly, spiky, bumpy,	Explores collections of materials with similar & or different properties	
	birthdays, Bonfire Night, Diwali, Remembrance Day, Christmas	Talks about what they see	Uses a wide vocabulary
		Explores special events seasons & celebrations	Knows about some of the following: birthdays; Bonfire Night; Diwali, Remembrance Day & Christmas
Nursery Spring 1	Jobs, pull, push, falling, throwing, rolling, catching, Chinese New Year, Pancake Day,	Shows interest in different occupations & ways of life indoors & outdoors	Names different jobs
	Valentine's Day	Explores why things happen & how things work	
		Explores & talks about different forces they can feel	Begins to know about falling, throwing, rolling etc.
		Explores special events seasons & celebrations	Knows about some of the following: birthdays; Chinese New Year; Pancake



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			Day & Valentine's Day
Nursery Spring 2	Plant, seeds, water, sun, grow, dig, spade, cut, egg, caterpillar, Chrysalis, adult, melt, freeze, steam, liquid, wood, paper, birthdays, World Book Day, Mothers' Day, Easter	Plants seeds & cares for growing plants Understands the key features of the lifecycle of a plant & animal Begins to understand the need to respect & care for the natural environment & all living things Talks about the differences between materials & changes they notice Explores special events seasons & celebrations	Names key features of lifecycles Names some different materials & their properties Knows about some of the following: birthdays; World Book Day; Mothers' Day & Easter
Nursery Summer 1	Birthdays, St George's Day	Continues to develop positive attitudes about the differences between people Talks about the differences they have experienced/seen in photos Continues to develop their understanding of the need to respect & care for the natural environment & all creatures who live in it Explores special events seasons & celebrations	Knows that individuals are unique Knows that there are different countries in the world Knows about some of the following: birthdays & St George's Day
Nursery Summer 2	Birthdays, Fathers' Day,	Explores special events seasons & celebrations	Knows about some of the following: birthdays & Fathers' Day Continues to develop their



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Posterio	N		understanding of the need to respect & care for the natural environment & all creatures who live in it
Reception	Name signs of	Walk outdoors, exploring	Harris Park
Autumn 1	Autumn. tree, trunk, leaves, sticks, conkers, acorns, Examples; oak tree horse chestnut, sycamore seeds & tree. Name features of a farm. Name features in the locality; Hill, river, lake, wood Examples fell,	a variety of terrain Explore about animals and crops on farms	Woodland walk What is Autumn? What is Harvest? Purpose of a farm Awareness of Cockermouth farming community & rural location. Cockermouth Auction Mart Robson Mitchell statue Wainwright
	mountain, forest		Whinlatter
Autumn 2	plant, seed, corn cut, carry, mill grind, knead, bake, mix stir Name signs of winter Rain, snow, frost, ice cold, freezing/frozen Habitat, cave, forest, wood. den, Name arctic & Antarctic animals	Sequence seasons Explore & make spider web patterns Explore sources of Light & Dark. Explore images and film of arctic & Antarctic See differences in images of past & present toys.	What is dough? Seed to bread sequence What is Winter? Compare animal footprints. Name bears' habitats Bears & Antarctica David Attenborough Hindu Festival - Diwali story Christmas traditions
Reception	Wood stone metal	Notice & replicate	Tower Bridge
Spring 1	Arch, Pillar,	features of bridges.	Millenium Bridge Golden Gate The Nile The Amazon
	Local river & bridge		River Cocker
	names		Cocker Bridge



	River, lake, pond sea	Recognise, observe & describe buildings of	River Derwent Gote Bridge
		Cockermouth	
	Examples: Jennings Brewery Police Station Fire station		Roles / jobs in society Building use.
	St Helens & Kirkgate dentist Castlegate Surgery Hospital Mountain Rescue Cockermouth School Primary Schools Churches, registry Shops & pubs.	Weddings –see differences in images & artefacts of past & present.	Valentine's Day Mother's Day
Reception Spring 2	Root, stem, petal, leaf	Observe, draw snowdrop, daffodil	Name parts of flowers
	Name edible crops we grow,	Make vegetable soup Plant flowers and edible crops.	Know about purpose of gardening.
	Examples: Fresh, rot, decay mould	Talk about effects of Spring, describing what they see, hear & feel	Changing state of matter through cooking (hard/soft/ solid/ liquid).
	Buds, shoots Sun warmth rain		Observe & describe Parts of boats; Floating materials & moving sails.
	Float sink		Mr Archimedes Bath story & experiment.
	Examples; Spill overflow tip capsize		A21 Archimedes' Bath EN01 - Bing video
Reception Summer 1	Naming natural ground materials; soil gravel soil recycling	Building wormeries Digging for worms. S Parts of a worm	Building a wormery. Change of form;
	Worm; Saddle Insect; wing leg shell	Explore Jelly worms in liquids & Bubble worms	experiments in vinegar, baking soda Soapy water, air.
	Examples: armour antennae stinger predator prey chrysalis including some specific		Minibeast features & habitats, including Amazon Rainforest.



	species names from the rainforest egg tadpole froglet Explore names of rocks parts of plants.		Understand a life cycle of a frog & /or caterpillar
Reception Summer 2	Tower turret moat battlements portcullis arrow slits Examples; spread, soak suck, river, beach, sea, sun, shade & shadow Describe beach scenes; cliff, sea, rock pools, shells, pebbles, sea weed Name sea creatures; Examples: hermit crab anemone, limpet. starfish, jellyfish bristleworm,	Sorting natural materials, beans, seeds. Explore plants drinking water (dye). Identify features of a seaside. Types of sea creature & habitats Beach visit Seaside/ summer day traditions; picnics, water play.	Castle features. Life in the castle. Plant Care & Concern for plants with awareness of needs for growth Explore climbing plants Awareness of different forms of water, terrain & weather Sea creatures
Creative	Vocabulary	Skills	Knowledge &
Pre-Nursery Spring 1	Music, instruments, colour, mixing, changes, different	Explores small worlds with blocks & construction kits Explores musical instruments Explores colour & colour mixing	Concepts
Pre-Nursery Spring 2	Snip, cut, glue, stick, tape	Explores different materials & what they can make Begins to use drawing to represent their ideas Begins to take part in simple pretend play using props	



Pre-Nursery Summer 1	Dance, sing	Begins to mark make in response to experiences/objects Sings familiar songs Taps out simple repeated rhythms	Knows some songs
		Enjoys joining in with moving & dancing in response to what they hear in music from other cultures	
Pre-Nursery Summer 2	Sing, scissors, glue	Sings to self & begins to make up simple songs Begins to choose appropriate equipment/tools in order to mark make/create in response to experiences/	Knows some songs Knows how to use some equipment/tools
Nursery Autumn 1	Up, down, sounds, music, sad, happy, enjoy, dislike	objects Explores different materials freely, to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make	Knows about different materials
		Sings the melodic shape (moving melody such as up & down, down & up) of familiar songs Listens with increased attention to sounds	Knows some different songs/rhymes
		Responds to what they have heard expressing their thoughts & feelings	Vocabulary of thoughts & feelings
Nursery Autumn 2	Sing, songs, Christmas	Develops their own ideas & then decides which materials to use to express them	Knows how to use different materials in multiple ways
		Remembers & sings entire songs Begins to develop complex stories using small world equipment	Knows some Christmas songs



Nursery Spring 1	Instruments, colour, mixing, changes, brighter, darker, splash, new	Makes imaginative & complex small worlds	Knows how to use blocks & construction kits to make buildings, cities etc.
		Plays instruments with increasing control to express their feelings & ideas	
		Explores colour & colour mixing	Knows that mixing colours creates new ones
Nursery Spring 2	Glue, tape, stick, whoosh, bang, plop, kerpow	Joins different materials & explores different textures	Knows names of materials & can describe different textures
		Uses drawings to represent ideas like moving & loud noises	Knows that drawings can represent things that cannot be seen
		Takes part in simple pretend play using an object to represent something else even though they are not similar	
Nursery Summer 1	Houses, fields, garden, school, music, countries, drumming	Creates closed shapes with continuous lines & begins to use these shapes to represent objects	Knows that you can represent objects by drawing
		Sings the pitch of a tone sung by another person ('pitch match')	
		Responds to what they hear in music from other cultures	
Nursery Summer 2	Songs, singing, sad, happy, excited, scared, face, smile, eyes, nose, ears	Creates their own songs or improvises a song around one they know	
	eyes, nose, eurs	Draws with increasing complexity & detail	Knows how to represent something with a shape e.g. a face with a circle
		Shows different emotions in their drawings	Knows about different emotions



			e.g. happiness,
			sadness, fear etc.
Reception Autumn 1	Name creative tools & materials roll, ball, sausage	2D & 3D basic joins Roll a dough ball &	
	rough, mark,	sausage	Draw
	straight, curve	Scissor cut line & curve Tear & stick masking	representations of people & objects.
	cut, stick, tear	tape	Start to develop awareness of
	mark, draw, paint	Draw familiar people in detail	structure of trees and buildings.
		Draw trees and autumn collection items in detail	David Hadroor
	Explore vocabulary	Draw and build homes, school, familiar places in Cockermouth	David Hockney Wainwright
	for pulse rhythm, melody, pitch volume	Matching the pitch and following the melody. Listen & give view,	Sing known songs (with and without words) in a group
	fast slow, loud, high low, quiet, beat,	Develop storylines in their play.	or on their own, increasingly.
	,		Play back and forth songs.
Reception Autumn 2	Mould, pinch, dig, pile up, scrunch, damp, soggy,	Grind with variety of tools mix, stir, knead dough	Sensory modelling using natural materials.
	smooth, rough, mark,	Stretch elastic bands, balance sticks, pegs, bricks, marbles.	Rangoli patterns
	stretch, balance Loop join link	Printing using footprints/ toys Patterns in sand Link paper join	Paper chains decorations
		Draw representations of people & objects.	
	Examples: Fast slow high low	Watch and talk about dance and performance	Diwali music and dance; different kinds of music from across the globe



	loud quiet	ant arranagain a thair	
	loud quiet beat	art, expressing their feelings and responses. Explore and engage in music making and dance,	Diwali: Learn some traditional Indian dance steps - CBBC Newsround
		performing solo or in groups.	https://www.bbc.c o.uk/teach/school- radio/ks1-dance- lets-move-diwali- rama-and- sita/zmky2sg
			https://www.bbc.c o.uk/teach/bring- the-noise/andys- raps- woodland/zk6838 2
			https://www.bbc.c o.uk/teach/bring- the-noise/andys- raps-polar- party/zn9fmfr/
			Christmas Nativity performance and songs
			Song repertoire; create class disco playlists.
Spring 1	Pattern, wave, straight, curve, zig zag	Paint water patterns.	Monet's Bridge over a Pond of Water Lilies & Water
	Examples: Bend join build stack layer	Use flexible and solid materials to build bridges. Walls construction patterns	Lilies Series Make use of props and materials.
	Fingerprint colour	Make a zig zag fold	Festivals of New Year
Repeating pattern Repeating fan fold Chinese New Year Long short Slow fast Buddhism Zen	Role play characters in narratives and stories including a troll.	Dragon dances Meditation response	
	Listen attentively, move to and talk about music, expressing their feelings and responses Match the pitch and	https://www.bbc.c o.uk/teach/ school-radio/eyfs- listening-skills- weather/zvrcf4j	
		following the melody.	/bringthenoise/les son plans /EYFS when the c



			old wind blows lesson 1.pdf .bbc.co.uk/teach/l- songsand- seasons/zhhcgwx Rowing songs . Visitors/ older school children to perform song and dance.
Spring 2	Shape, pattern, straight, curve, circle, wave, shade, dab, balance fringe, curl Sail Balance Shape Practice Perform	Observational draw of fruits & vegetables, including insides. Use different drawing tools. Printing with vegetables Watch and talk about dance and performance art, expressing their feelings and responses. Sing in a group or on their own, increasingly matching the pitch and following the melody.	The dot. Creating pattern. 3D flowers Monet boats Sing The Enormous Turnip song https://www.youtu be.com/watch?v=15 Wob-H-5uY Sea shanties https://www.bbc.c o.uk/teach/school-radio/music-ks1-sun-sea-song-index/zr4x2sg https://.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/listen-and-play-pirates/zrcgscw
Summer 1	Colour shape pattern Examples; Symmetry	Symmetry painting Large-scale 2D group cut out art. Sing in a group or on their own, increasingly matching the pitch and following the melody.	Matisse' Cut out Art. The Snail Matisse' Large-scale cut-outs https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/listen-and-play



	Speed fast slow Volume loud quiet	Explore and engage in music making and dance, performing solo or in groups. Watch and talk about performance expressing their feelings and responses.	minibeasts/zhh6jh v https://www.bbc.c o.uk/teach/school- radio/listen-and- play-in-my-little- garden/z72q92p bring-the- noise/eyfs-music- sonic- explorers-garden- jungle/zhvmkmn http://teach.files.b bci.co.uk/ bringthenoise/less on_plans/ SEND_Thunder%20 _Jam%20 _Rainforest_activitie s.pdf noise/andys-raps- rainforest/zhghjhy
Summer 2	Examples: Shape cone, cylinder, cube, cuboid, turret, tower Design, review, adapt Practice Perform Relax Rest Loud soft high low	Building large box/crate structures sharing ideas, resources & skills. Sing in a group or on their own, increasingly matching the pitch and following the melody. Explore and engage in music making and dance, performing solo or in groups. Watch and talk about performance expressing their feelings and responses.	Notice features in castles. Music making & dance performance Complex Performance Jack and the Beanstalk extended songs & performance. https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/music-jack-and-the-beanstalk-index/z7jq8xs https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/bring-the-noise/andys-raps-under-the-sea/z4hwgwx/ https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/listen-and-



	play-under-the- sea/zm6xwty
	Guided Meditation for Children BEACH RELAXATION Kids Sleep Meditation - Bing video
	I do like to be beside the Seaside
	Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories