Workshop to Raise Awareness of **PREVENT**



AYISHA ALI

Introduction – Session Aims

- Understand PREVENT's aims
- Think about who may be vulnerable to the influence of extremism.
- See why some people are able to influence and manipulate others to commit crimes.
- Recognise when a vulnerable individual may be in need of help and what you need to do.
- Be clear on what help and support is available in Birmingham.



Counter Terrorism and Security Act 2015



The UK's Counter -Terrorism Strategy

CONTEST

Pursue: Stop terrorist attacks

Prepare: Mitigate the impact of a terrorist attack

Protect:

Strengthen our protection against terrorist attacks

Prevent:

Stop people from becoming terrorists or supporting terrorism

PREVENT

Prevent people from becoming terrorists or supporting terrorism and ensure they are given appropriate support and advice.

Respond and challenge terrorist ideologies and the threat we face from those who promote it.

Work with sectors and institutions where there are risks of radicalisation which we need to address.

Radicalisation? Extremism? Terrorism?

• **Radicalisation** (Prevent Strategy)

"the process by which a person comes to support terrorism and forms of extremism leading to terrorism."

• **Extremism** (Prevent Strategy)

"Vocal or active opposition to fundamental British Values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faith and beliefs."

• **Terrorism** (Terrorism Act 2000)

- Violence/property damage/endanger life/disrupt electronic systems
- Designed to influence government or intimidate the public
- Purpose to advance a political, religious, racial or ideological cause of extremism leading to terrorism."

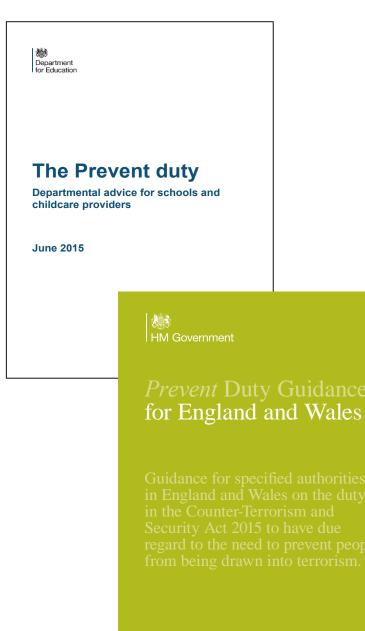
Recent attacks





LONE ACTORS





DfE advice on the Prevent duty

- What the duty means
- Conducting risk assessments
- Working in partnership
- Staff training
- IT policies
- Building children's resilience
 through a dynamic curriculum
- What to do if you have a concern

Prevent Risk /	Assessment				Birmingham City Council
chool name:SLT Prevent lead:Prevent Curriculum lead:Review date:				Review date:	
		Complete?		Action requi	red/comments
		Yes	No	Action requi	reu/comments
LEADERSHIP AND					
Does your safeguarding p radicalisation and extrem	policy make reference to seek protection from ist narratives as a safeguarding concern?				
Are the lead responsibilities for Prevent clearly identified in the policy?					
Do you have a Prevent Safeguarding Lead?					
Do you have a Prevent Governor Lead?					
Is there someone who has responsibility for checking visitors to the school?					
Is there someone that has the responsibility for checking premises use by outsiders?					
Is there someone that has the responsibility for ensuring commissioned services are complying with the Prevent Duty?					
Is there someone that has the responsibility for record keeping demonstrating compliance with the Prevent Duty? POLICIES AND PRACTICE					
POLICIES AND PR	ACTICE				
Do you have a 'No platfor	,				
should be referred to CAS	nding of information sharing and when cases SS for Channel or other support?				
unauthorised or extremist					
facilities by outside agend	olicy on the use of school premises and cies and groups?				
Is there a clear Visitors P	olicy that ensures visitors are vetted and lues and promote community cohesion?				

Prevent Risk Assessment	Birmingham City Council
TRAINING	
Has all school staff received training on Prevent? E.g. WRAP training	
Has the Designated Saleguarding Officer been trained?	
Have Governors received training on Prevent?	
Does your induction programme cover Prevent i.e. new staft, supply, visiting and PGCE students and any other ITT programme?	
Does your sateguarding policy make explicit how Prevent concerns should be reported within the school by staff?	
Have you checked that all staff know what they should do if they have	
a Prevent concern and to whom it should be reported? Is your staff aware of the lock down 'oudance?	
is your staff aware of the lock down guidance?	
Has your DSL been trained in using the screening tool kit?	
Is there a member of staff who is WRAP trained in your setting?	
CURRICULUM	
Do you deliver Prevent through the curriculum?	
Is Prevent delivered through discreet lessons?	
Have curriculum interventions been mapped across the age range and subject areas?	
Are pupils aware of the dangers of radicalisation and extremism?	
Do you have specific resources to deliver lessons on Prevent?	
Do you work with outside providers to support you with delivering Prevent through the curriculum?	
Is your staff confident in delivering lessons on controversial issues such as dangers of extremism?	

Prevent Risk Assessment

1-LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

2-POLICIES AND PRACTICE

3-TRAINING

4-CURRICULUM

https://www.birmingham.gov.uk/downloads/downlo ad/773/the_prevent_duty



Prevent Duty Guidance: for England and Wales

Guidance for specified authorities in England and Wales on the duty in the Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 to have due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism.

Creating opportunities

Paragraph 64

Schools should be a **safe space** in which children and young people can **understand** and **discuss** sensitive topics, including terrorism and the extremist ideas that are part of terrorist ideology, and **learn** how to challenge these ideas. The Prevent duty is not intended to limit discussion of these issues. Schools should, however, be mindful of their existing duties to forbid political indoctrination and secure a balanced presentation of political issues.

These duties are imposed on maintained schools by sections 406 and 407 of the Education Act 1996.

Similar duties are placed on the proprietors of independent schools, including academies (but not 16-19 academies) by the Independent School Standards.

How can teachers create a safe space during a lesson?

School inspection handbook

From:

Ofsted First published: 15 June 2015 Last updated: September 2016 School inspection handbook tring schools in England under section 5 of the Edu

how well leaders and governors promote all forms of equality and foster greater understanding of and respect for people of all faiths (and those of no faith), races, genders, ages, disability and sexual orientations (and other groups with protected characteristics₅₂), through their words, actions and influence within the school and more widely in the community

the effectiveness of safeguarding

■ the effectiveness of leaders' and governors' work to raise awareness and keep pupils safe from the dangers of abuse, sexual exploitation,

radicalisation and **extremism** and what the staff do when they suspect that pupils are vulnerable to these issues.

142. Where the school has received external support, for example from the local authority, academy proprietor or trust, inspectors will evaluate and report on the quality and the impact of the external support and challenge on improvement in the school.

Inspecting safeguarding in early years, education and skills

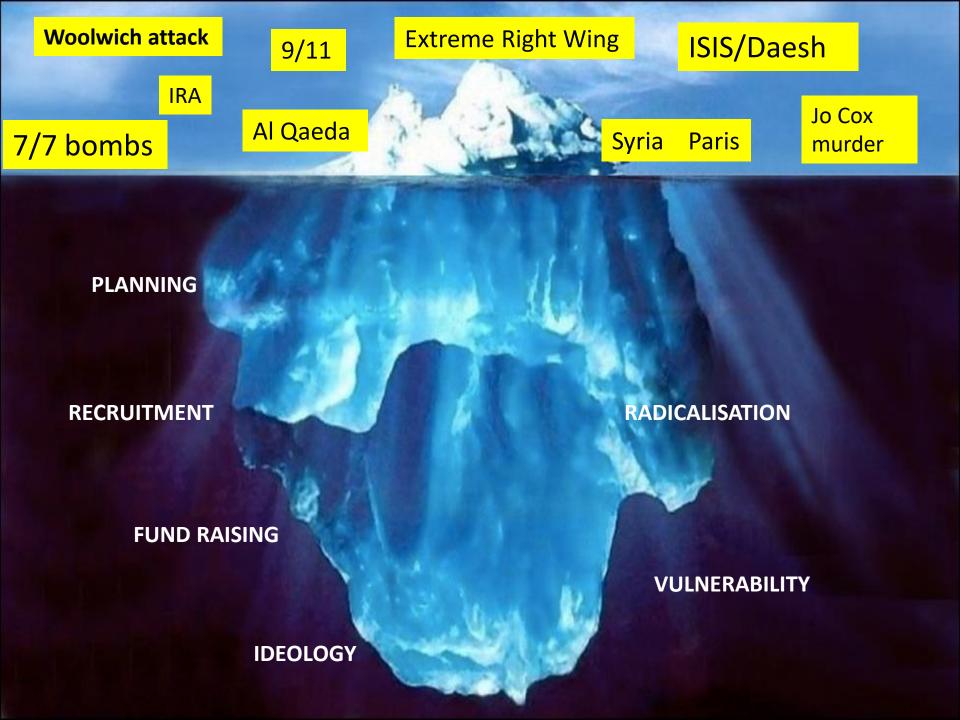
<u>Ofsted</u>

First published: 15 June 2015 Last updated: September 2016



- action is taken to ensure that children are taught about safeguarding risks, including online risks
- there is a clear approach to implementing the Prevent duty and keeping children and learners safe from the dangers of radicalisation and extremism.
- the setting takes effective action to prevent and tackle discriminatory and derogatory language – this includes language that is derogatory about disabled people and homophobic and racist language
- children and learners are able to understand, respond to and calculate risk effectively, for example risks associated with child sexual exploitation, domestic violence, female genital mutilation, forced marriage, substance misuse, gang activity, radicalisation and extremism, and are aware of the support available to them

Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent



Power Of propaganda

THE INTERNET & RADICALISATION



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26 October 2014 Last updated at 14:34



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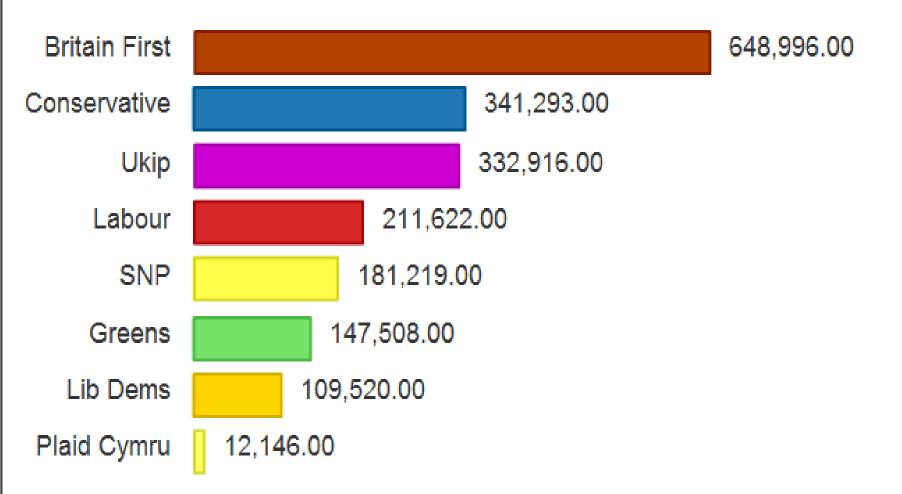
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British girls aged 15 and 17 run off to join ISIS after being radicalised online

22:31, 30 September 2014	By Richard Smith	
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Facebook 'Likes' by party



Data from February 2015

What do the Far-Right extremist groups want?

- No more mosques
- Burka banned
- No Islamic teachings in schools
- No refugees in England
- Action against grooming gangs

EDL on social media:

Wolverhampton Facebook page has over 1678 likes

National Facebook page has 233,000+

International Far-Right influence:

The Daily Stormer-White supremacy

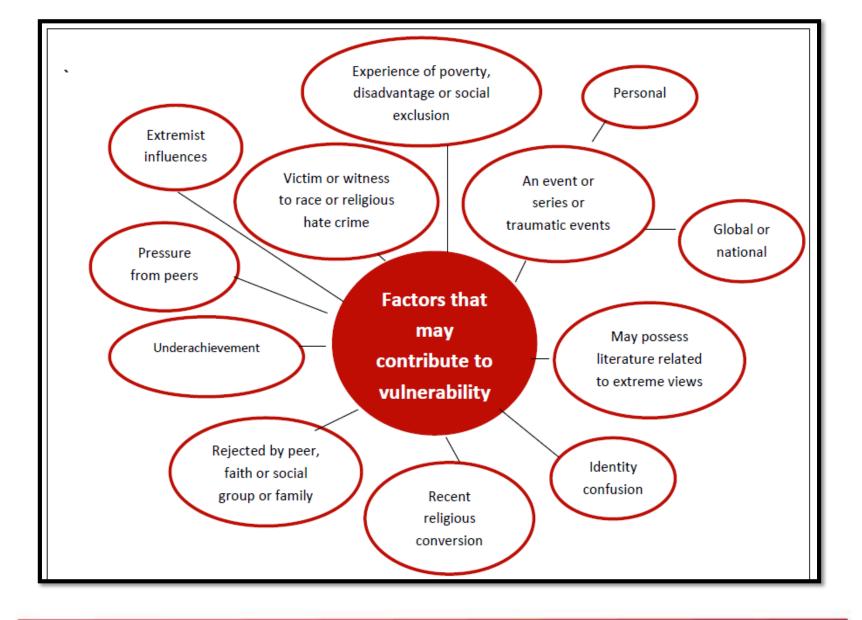
KKKs-White supremacy

Aryan Strike Force-Statewide- Racist skinhead

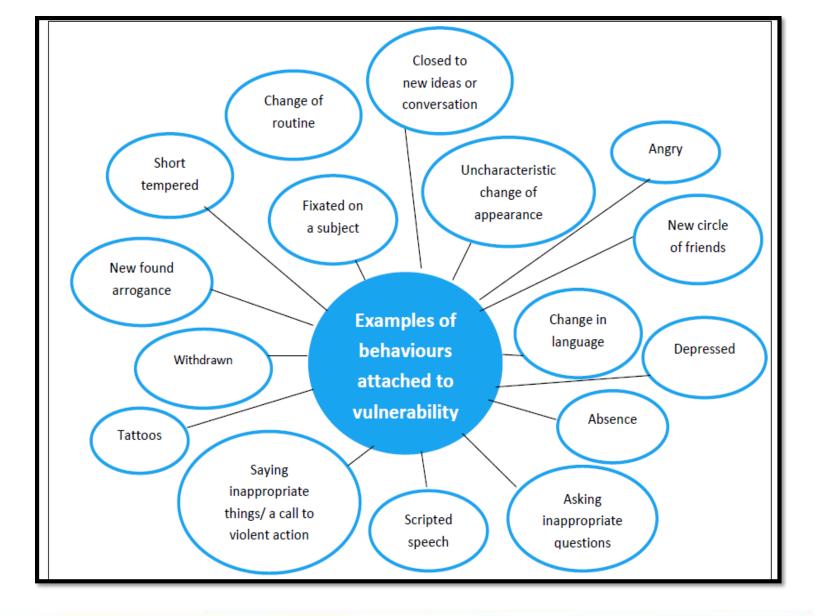


[']Safeguarding vulnerable people from radicalisation is no different from safeguarding them from other forms of harm'

The Prevent Strategy









Using case studies to identify vulnerabilities

There are lots of case studies in the Facilitator's Workbook. Choose the one(s) that you feel are appropriate.

You must present a balanced approach and provide the opportunity for discussion around Far Right Extremism and Religious Extremism.

CALLUM - FAR RIGHT EXTREMISM CASE STUDY

NOTICE - CHECK - SHARE

• NOTICE

- Issues
- Initial concerns were gathered
- CHECK
 - With colleagues
 - Pastoral Support
 - Safeguarding Lead (DSL)

• SHARE

- Proportionate response-CASS (Children's Advice Support Services)
- Multi-Agency Safeguarding Hub (MASH)



SAMMI – ISLAMIST EXTREMISM CASE STUDY

Sammi

- Vulnerabilities
- Family Upheaval
- Anger
- **Physical Change**
- A Inappropriate Leader
- Truancy
- **Religious Seeking**
- Loss
- Peer Pressure
- Self Esteem
- Propaganda
- Fear
- Sense of debt/guilt
- Socially excluded

- Reasons
- Father 'left'; relationship with mother
- Blames mother for family problem
- Growth spurt bigger than peers
- Bullying others; 'blags' counsellors
- Instances of truancy mentioned
- Unhappy after trip abroad
- Feels let down by father in Pakistan
- Raza who wins support with drug use
- Feels special when attending instruction
- Has seen 'nasty videos'
- Raza is 'scary'; easier to keep the peace
- Feels he 'owes' Raza
- Not at home; school work is failing

The Risk of Radicalisation

What is often missing for the vulnerable individual who is feeling lost or frustrated is a support network to address those feelings – this is where the radicaliser can see an opportunity

It is important to recognise that:

- •Vulnerability doesn't necessarily lead to terrorism
- •Sense of injustice isolated, rejected, not listened to...
- •We all share such feelings

We all have a role to:

- •Recognise these issues for our clients
- •Protect them from a 'third party' who has their own agenda

The risk video

Behaviours

- When someone needs our help What does it look like?
- What troubling behaviours would give you cause for concern?

 - □ Verbally
 - Physically

What does vulnerable look like?

Emotional

Verbal

Physical

Short tempered

• Fixated on a subject

• New circle of friends

What does it look like?

Emotional

- Short tempered
- Angry/bitter
- New-found arrogance
- Withdrawn
- Depressed

Verbal

- Fixated on a subject
- Closed to new ideas
- Change in language
- Inappropriate questions
- 'Scripted' speech

Physical

- New circle of friends
- Use of internet
- Change in routine
- Absent
- Self Harm

NOTICE – CHECK - SHARE

What would you do?

- NOTICE
- CHECK
- SHARE

Intervention Providers Video

What to do

- Vulnerable still needs support
- Do something!
- Proportionate response
- Safeguarding Issue



Terrorism – small likelihood; but still a possibility

Referrals

What happens next?

- CASS (Children's advice support service) 0121
 303 1888
- Potential discussion with the Counter Terrorism Unit (CTU)
 - Single Agency
 - Multi-Agency Working using Early help assessment
 - MASH (if appropriate)
- Channel Panel
- -Child Protection

Channel Panel

Channel is about partnerships and communities working together to support vulnerable people at an early stage and preventing them from being drawn into violent extremism. Channel is not about reporting or informing on individuals in order to prosecute them



Community Safeguarding Panel





Birmingham - Next Steps:

Advice & Support:

- •CASS 0121 303 1888
- •EHBS team 0121 303 8117

•Schools Resilience Adviser - (Razia Butt)

•Schools resilience/curriculum - (Ayisha Ali)

Policy

•Safeguarding model policy for Schools issued by the Safeguarding Board (September 2016)

•'No Platform' policy is written, and offered via the BSCB as a model policy for schools to utilise.

Training

•WRAP3 for all staff

•WRAP3 for Chair of Governors & Safeguarding Lead Governor booked via Governor Support

- •Home Office E-learning for 2016 also
- •Bespoke support for schools

Conclusions

- Today was an introduction
- A small risk but one we can't ignore
- NOTICE CHECK SHARE
- Here to help
- The Prevent Duty schools responsibility
- Topic updates

Conclusions

The strength of education is the ability to see the promise in children and adults rather than the risk. That means viewing vulnerable children, young people and adults as filled with capacity, realised or unrealised, for healthy transformation and change.

Service Level Agreement

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Once the SLA has been sent off by myself to the admin team, they will process these and send them to the Home Office.

You will receive an email with your individual accreditation number that you will provide you access to the Home Office website where all the relevant resources can be found.

If you have any issue, please direct your query to the SSI team and they will forward any concerns to me. If necessary.

Make note of this email address:

SSI@birmingham.gov.uk

Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent Delegate Feedback Form

Ple	ease complete these questions	before the WRAP workshop starts	
1.	Facilitator reference number (no	te the trainer will give this to you)	Trainer Ref Number
2.	Date of Workshop	Date	
3.	Which Local Authority do you we	ork in? (if you cover more than one local authority as part of your job then	
	provide the name of the LA who	pays you). Birmingham]
4.	Which region did you attend the	workshop in?	
	Eastern	East Midlands London	
	North East	North West Northern Ireland	
	Scotland	South East South West	
	Wales	West Midlands	
5.	What sector do you work in?		-
	Charity	Community	
	Education (Further and Higher)	Education (Schools)	
	Health Services	Fire Service Prisons	Choose
	Youth Justice	National Offender Management Local Authority	
	Employment	Home Office Immigration Service Police	
	Military	Other (please specify)	_

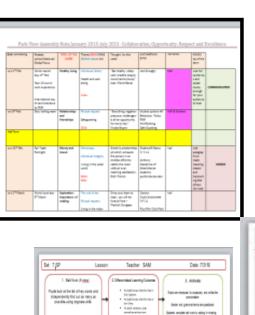
OTHER INFORMATION

Mapping PREVENT through the curriculum- A whole school approach









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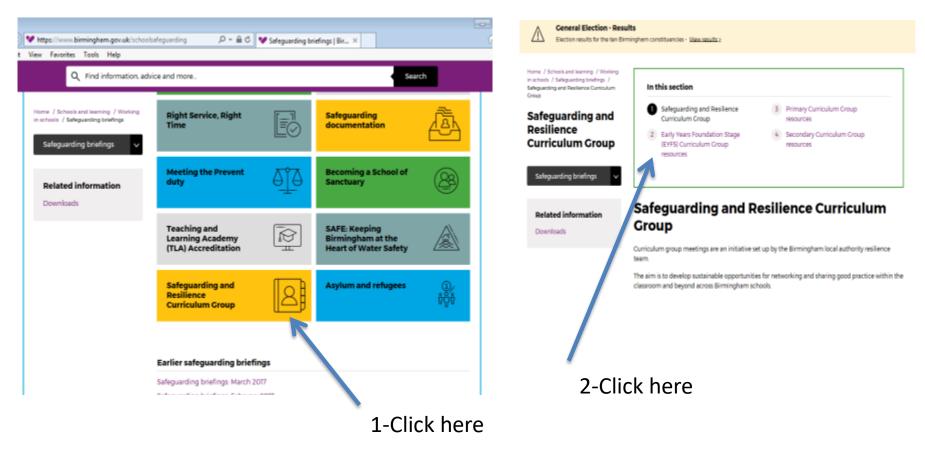




Teaching and learning of PSHE education should be built into a planned progressive programme



Where do I find resources?



https://www.birmingham.gov.uk/schoolsafeguarding

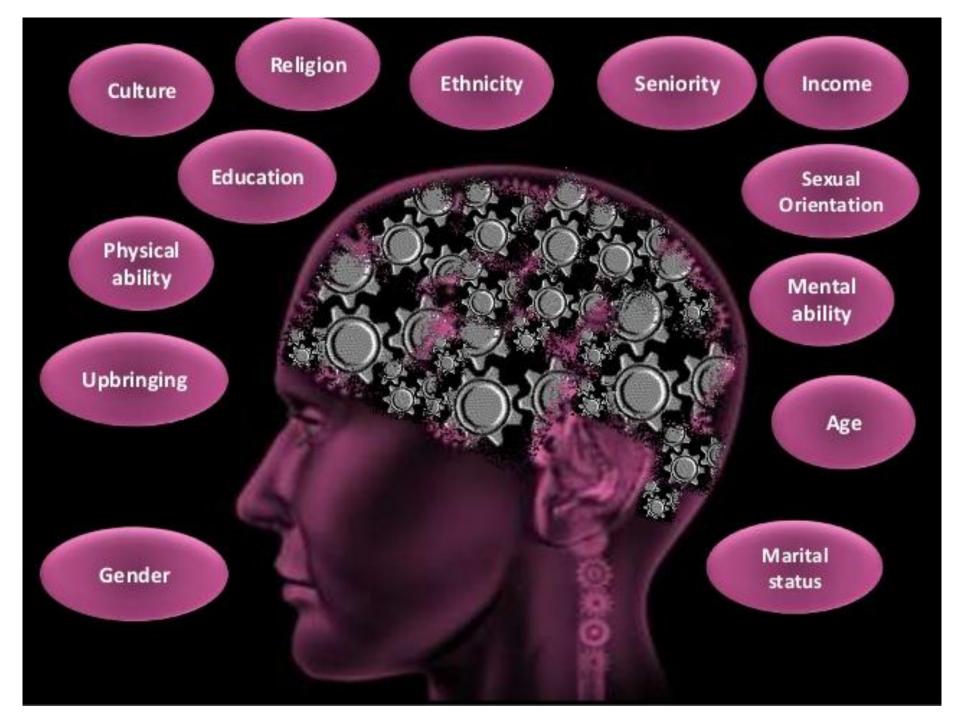


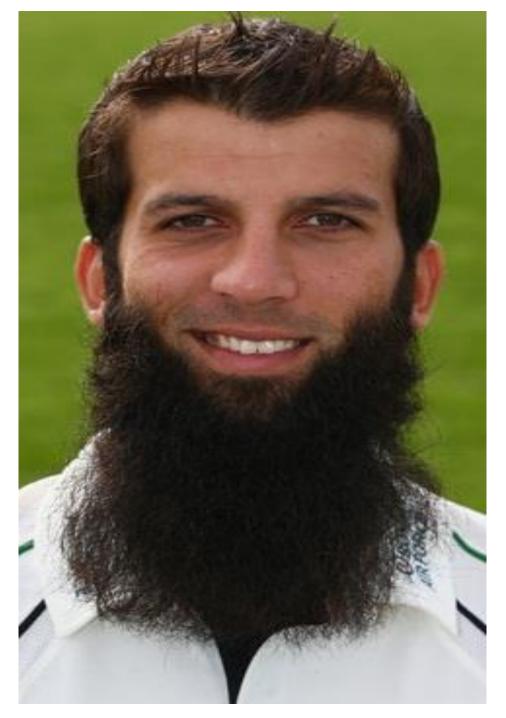
WELCOME E-learning package for training

HM Government has produced this e-learning package, following consultation with a range of agencies including Birmingham schools and local authority. It offers an introduction to the Prevent Duty and aims to safeguard vulnerable people from being radicalised to support terrorism or to become terrorists themselves.

- This training addresses all forms of terrorism and non-violent extremism, including far right and Islamic extremism threatening the UK.
- This is introductory training that provides an important foundation on which to develop further knowledge around the risks of radicalisation and the role we can play in safeguarding those at risk.
- It is a useful addition to Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent (WRAP) and can be used to update staff, or for induction. It will also help to meet the Prevent Duty and the requirements of Keeping Children Safe in Education, 2016, so make sure it Tis included in your training records.continue

https://www.elearning.prevent.homeoffice.gov.uk





Anyone for Cricket?

- Detained at Birmingham Airport
- Exceeded tax free allowance?

Unconscious bias?

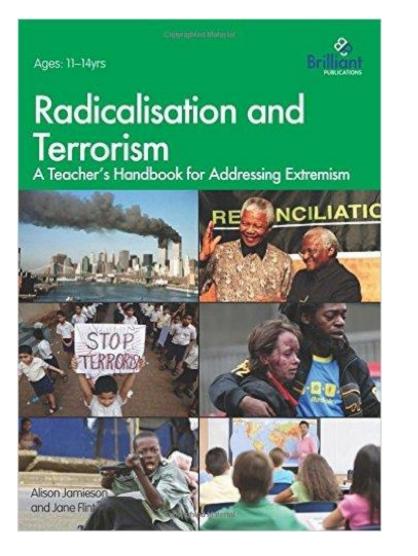
Implicit or unconscious bias happens by our brains making incredibly quick judgments and assessments of people and situations without us realising. Our biases are influenced by our background, cultural environment and personal experiences. We may not even be aware of these views and opinions, or be aware of their full impact and implications.



Prevent reporting

- Muslim schoolboy, 10, quizzed by police after writing 'I live in a terrorist house' when he meant 'terraced'
- Texas 14-year-old arrested for bringing homemade clock to school after teacher said it looked like a bomb
- Primary school reported a Muslim pupil, 10, to police on suspicion of terrorism after he told female Muslim pupils to wear their headscarves and complained there was no prayer room

Resources



www.wewillinspire.com

www.ltai.info

www.familiesmatter.org.uk

www.preventtragedies.co.uk

www.saferinternet.org.uk

www.getsafeonline.org

www.digitaldisruption.co.uk

www.preventforfeandtraining.org.uk/

Educateagainsthate.com



Promoting fundamental British values as part of SMSC in schools

Departmental advice for maintained schools

November 2014



PREVENT PROJECTS

UPSTANDING NEIGHBOURHOODS

UPSTANDING NEIGHBOURHOODS

- A national organization empowering local communities, working in eight cities across the UK
- Offer Safeguarding and Counter Narrative Training using practitioners with real life experiences. Areas covered include:
 - Social Media and Online Propaganda
 - · Routes to Radicalization
 - Far Right Extremism
 - · Gangs and Serious Youth Violence
 - · Drugs and Substance Misuse
- FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT SAJDA KHAN
 - OFFICERUPSTANDING.INFO

ODARA

THE WOMEN'S SUPPORT NETWORK

· 03300 886651

Tapestry – The Play House

Birmingham City Council

- Interactive theatre performance and workshop programme for 13 18 year olds.
- Delivered in schools, youth centres, pupil referral units & FE colleges.
- Challenges both far right and Islamist extremism.



info@theplayhouse.org.uk 0121 265 4425 www.theplayhouse.org.uk



KIKIT Pathways to Recovery is a BME specialist community based health and social care organisation that works with individuals, families and communities that are affected by a range of vulnerabilities. Our projects and services are developed and designed to meet the needs of hard to reach and marginalised communities.

	Most of Our Team are from the local community and started with the service as volunteers and have developed into	Drug and alcohol abuse	Extremism
Offers women opportunity to grow personally,	qualified practitioners.	Gang Involvement	Mental Health
professionally and socially		Sexual Health	Child Sexual Exploitation
contact@odara.org.uk	www.kikitproject.org	Domestic Violence	Forced Marriages
0121 439 1511	KIKIT Pathways to Recovery is a cu	ulturally specific service exclusive.	e but not culturally



REPORTING ONLINE EXTREMIST MATERIAL

See It, Report It at www.seeitreportit.org





Online Safety – Protecting our children from Radicalisation and Extremism

Bulletin issued by the UK Safer Internet Centre (<u>www.saferinternet.org.uk</u>)

November 2014

The UK Safer Internet Centre is taking the unusual step of publishing this special bulletin to all Local Safeguarding Children Boards due to the unprecedented online threats posed to children across the UK from Members of public can report content of concern to the police at <u>www.gov.uk/report-terrorism</u> or directly to internet companies

🖆 GOV.UK

Home > Crime, justice and the law > Reporting crimes and getting compensation

Report online terrorist material

Report illegal terrorist information, pictures or videos you've found on the internet. Your report will be treated anonymously.

Start now >

on the Home Office website

educate.against. hate	1. Contraction
This website gives parents, is and school leaders practica protecting children from ext radioalisation.	

Since9/11.com



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educate.against. hate

This website gives parents, teachers and school leaders practical advice on protecting children from extremism and radioalisation.

<u>http://course.ncalt.com/Channel</u> <u>General_Awareness</u>

Welcome

Welcome to this module on Channel General Awareness.

This module provides information on Channel and what your duties and responsibilities are in the process.

The module will take about 25 minutes to complete and should enable you to:

- Explain how Channel links to the government's counterterrorism strategy (CONTEST)
- · Describe the Channel process and its purpose
- · Identify factors that can make people vulnerable to radicalisation
- · Define safeguarding and risk ownership of the Channel process

You can find additional information in the Resources section.

In order to be able to print a Certificate of Completion you must complete all screens in a single session - without closing your browser.



Start