 Geography and History – Vocabulary Progression

*‘We want our children to be able to communicate their learning effectively, both orally and in writing, so our curriculum provides opportunities to gain a broad knowledge of ambitious and subject specific vocabulary.’*

**Whole School Curriculum Intent**

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|  | Term 1 | Term 2 | Term 3 | Term 4 | Term 5 | Term 6 |
| FS1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FS2 | Exploring immediate environment (school grounds)- begin Map work | Exploring immediate environment (local area) – continue map work, weather monitoring. | Continue local area work and explore different places in the world. Look at different features of places. (Continue seasonal and map work) | Compare and contrast Melksham and one other place in the world.  Continue with weather patterns and seasonal changes | Continue with weather patterns and seasonal changes. Develop map work using directions, symbols and routes. | Looking after our environment- recycling |
| FS2 | Talking Immediate family and community, naming and describing people who are familiar. – Who am I? | Commenting on familiar situations from the past. – Why? | Comparing and commenting on different transport and jobs from the past. – Did you know? | How has school and Melksham changed over time? What is different? | Comparing and contrast characters from stories and figures from the past. Who did this? | Comparing and contrasting our own experiences and experiences in the past. |
| Year 1 | My world & my school (6 lessons)  atlas, beach, capital, city, climate, coast, continent, country, factory, farm, forest, hill, house, landmark, land use, location, map, mountains, ocean, office, plan perspective, river, seasonal, shop, town, trade, valley, village, volcano, weather | Changes in toys (6 lessons)  before, after, **past**, **present**, old, new, then, now, today, **modern**, **timeline**, different, same, favourite | Hospitals & healthcare (7 lessons)  before, after, **past**, **present**, old, new, then, now, today, **modern**, **timeline**, different, same, similar, **compare**, decade, century, pioneer, **discrimination** |  | Explorers (6 lessons)  **explore**, **explorer**, **exploration**, **significant**, astronaut, oceanographer, mountaineer, **before**, **after**, **past**, **present**, monument, **same**, **different**, **change**, **continuity**, **then**, **now**. | Weather – seasonal and daily patterns & seaside (not Grammarsaurus)  atlas, beach, capital, city, climate, coast, continent, country, location, map, mountains, ocean, seasonal, town, village, volcano, weather, seasons, rainfall, wind, sun, rain. |
| Year 2 | Great fire of London (6 lessons)  evidence, present, past, now, then, Lord Mayor, fire hook, diary, Samuel Pepys, significant, archaeologist, before, after, modern-day, Christopher Wren, St Paul’s Cathedral, chronological order, timeline | Kings, Queens & castles  es (7 lessons)  **king**, **queen**, **reign**, **monarch**, **coronation**, before, past, present, moat, drawbridge, battlements, **attack**, **defend**, **protect**, Buckingham Palace, Windsor Castle, Balmoral Castle, Queen Elizabeth II, present day, monument, sceptre, similar, different, regal, Battle of Hastings, William the Conqueror, significant, change, continuity, then, now, different | Local area & Mexico (10 lessons)  Aerial photograph, atlas, beach, characteristics, city, cliff, climate, coast, continent, country, equator, factory, farm, fieldwork, forest, harbour, hill, house, landmark, locality, location, map, mountain, ocean, office, port, river, sea, season, soil, shop, symbol, town, valley, vegetation, village, weather | | Brunel  artefacts, excavation, archaeologist, **continuity**, remains, preserve, agriculture, domestication, **significant**, mine, ore, alloy, beaker, burial, construct, **settlement**, palisade, granary, ditch, engineer, steamship, tunnel, transport, bridge, railway, innovation, dockyard, industrial resolution, Victorian, suspension bridge, construction |  |
| Year 3 | Stone age – Iron age (11 lessons)  artefacts, excavation, archeologist, **continuity**, remains, **migrate**, preserve, agriculture, domestication, **significant**, mine, ore, alloy, beaker, burial, construct, **settlement**, palisade, granary, ditch. | | My region & Campania Italy (11 lessons)  Aerial photograph, Arctic Circle, atlas, beach, characteristics, city, climate, coast, continent, country, earthquake, environment, equator, factory, farm, fieldwork, forest, hemisphere, hill, house, landmark, land use, latitude, locality, location, longitude, map, mountains, observational skills, ocean, office, region, river, scale, shop, tropic of Capricorn, tropic of Cancer, valley, village, volcano, weather | | Romans (8 lessons)  archer, infantry, fleet, annex, military alliance, legion, **emperor, empire,** peninsula, tactic, **settlement, kingdom, revolt**, occupation, outnumber, governor, conquer, fort, **defences**, civil war, pillage. |  |
| Year 4 | Ancient Egypt (10 lessons)  **era**, artefact**, chronology**, scribe, hieroglyphs, polytheistic, obelisk, temple, preserve, prepare, pyramid, chamber, Egyptologist, chariot, invade, bronze, navy, archer, **trade**, expand, **monarchy**, **empire**, | | The United Kingdom (10 lessons)  aerial photograph, atlas, beach, characteristics, city, coast, compass, compass rose, continent, country, county, factory, farm, forest, hill, house, human processes, landmark, land use, locality, location, map, mountains, ocean, office, pattern, physical processes, region, river, scale, shop, symbol, topographical, valley, village | | Ancient Greece (9 lessons)  **civilisations**, ceramics, excavate, Crete, **trade**, complex, **export**, bronze, **import**, oligarchy, city-state, outnumber, invasion, **empire**, retreat, revolt, unified, militaristic policy, tyrant, victorious,  Conservation of bees - fieldwork (5 lessons)  analyse, bar chart, biodegrade, blueprint, cardinal points, colony, compass, conservation, conserve, domesticated, evaluate, extinct, food chain, heathland, herbicides, insect, line graph, nectar, pesticides, pollen, pollination, pollinator, reproduction, seedlings, species, tally chart, ultraviolet, venom, x-axis, y-axis | |
| Year 5 | My region and the western USA (12 lessons)  aerial photograph, atlas, beach, biome, characteristics, city, climate, coast, continent, country, desert, earthquake, environment, equator, factory, farm, fieldwork, forest, global, hemisphere, hill, house, human processes, landmark, land use, latitude, locality, location, longitude, map, mountains, ocean, office, pattern, physical processes, region, river, scale, shop, significance, soil, symbol, time zone, topographical, trade, tropic of Capricorn, tropic of Cancer, variation, vegetation belt, valley, village, volcano, water cycle, weather | | Anglo Saxons & Vikings (8 lessons)  empire, emperor, rebellion, raid, pillage, barbarian, invasion, legion, rebel, status, aristocracy, settlement, native, migration, tribe, kingdom, capital, pagan, hostile, idol, Scandinavia, priory, monk. | | Crime & punishment (8 lessons) **crime**, **period**, **chronology**, deter, severe, court, tithing, wergild, ordeal, jury, treason, abolish, custody, incriminate, pact, jailer, oakum, **industrial**, promotion, unarmed, detective, prevention, detection, rehabilitation.  Rivers – fieldwork (3 lessons)  analyse, channel, confluence, course, data, delta, erosion, estuary, evaluate, field sketch, floodplain, lower course, meander, middle course, mouth, numerical, observe, OS map, oxbow lake, present, quantitative, river basin, river course, silt, source, spring, tributaries, upper course, valley | |
| Year 6 | WW2 (9 lessons)  republic**, citizen**, state, overthrow, occupation, anti-Semitism, unemployment, debt, dictator, fascism, nationalism, authoritarian **government**, annexed, territory, appeasement, pact, natural resources, invasion, air raid, evacuee, ration, air force, interception, radar, payload, mobilization, squadron | | Economic activity of the UK (11 lessons)  Agriculture, automation, distribution, economic activity, energy, environment, factory, farm, fieldwork, generation, global, healthcare, human processes, interaction, interdependent, location, map, minerals, primary, production, resource, secondary, sector, supply, sustainable, tertiary, trade, transportation | | Ancient Maya (9 lessons)  historian, archaeologist, artefacts, **region**, drought, irrigate, crops, porous, limestone, jadeite, **settlement**, ravine, ajaw, comparing, kingdom, abandoned, obsidian, annex, **hostile, invade, trade**, **port**  Sustainability – fieldwork (4 lessons)  audit, biodegradable, carbon emissions, database, durability, extracted, formulate, fossil fuel, implemented, incinerated, innovative, microplastics, pelletised, putrid, raw materials, refinery, survey, synthetic | |