

LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN

(LAC) POLICY

Ref: S02

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Date: September 2020

Ratified by Governing Body:

Frequency of Review: Annually

Policy Review Dates:

Date	Changes made	By whom
September 2021	Reviewed - no changes	SH
September 2022	Reviewed - no changes	SH

PURPOSE

To promote the educational achievement and welfare of looked after children within Grange School

RATIONALE

Looked after children (LAC) are one of the most vulnerable groups in society. The majority of looked after children have suffered abuse or neglect and it is nationally recognised that considerable educational underachievement exists when compared to their peers.

Under the Children Act 1989, a child is 'looked after' by a local authority if he or she is in their care or provided with accommodation for more than 24 hours by the authority.

They fall into four main groups:

- Children who are accommodated under a voluntary agreement with their parents (section 20)
- Children who are the subjects of a care order (section 31) or interim care order (section 38)
- Children who are the subjects of emergency orders for their protection (sections 44 and 46)
- Children who are compulsorily accommodated – this includes children remanded to the local authority or subject to a criminal justice supervision order with a residence requirement (section 21).

The term '**In Care**' refers only to children who are subject to a care order by the Court under Section 31 of the Children Act 1989 – they may live with Foster Carers, in a Children's Home, in a Residential School, with relatives or with parents under supervision.

Children who are cared for on a voluntary basis are 'accommodated' by the local authority under Section 20 of the Children Act – they may live in foster care, in a children's home or in a residential school.

All these groups are said to be 'Looked After Children' (LAC). They may be looked after by the Local Authority or may be in the care of another authority but living in Derby.

INTRODUCTION

Grange School aims to promote the educational attainment, achievement and welfare of looked after children.

At Grange School the Designated Safeguarding Lead has responsibility for Looked After Children.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead is Stuart Harris (DHT)
s.harris@grange.manchester.sch.uk

The governing body is committed to providing a quality education for all its students based on equality of access, opportunity and outcomes. This policy includes requirements set out in "Statutory guidance on the duty on local authorities to promote the educational achievement of looked after children under Section 52 of the Children Act 2004" (Nov 2005) and associated guidance on the education of looked after children.

AIMS

The aims of the school are to:

- Ensure that school policies and procedures are followed for looked after children as for all children
- Ensure that all looked after children have access to a broad and balanced curriculum
- Provide a differentiated curriculum appropriate to the individual's needs and ability
- Ensure that looked after students take as full a part as possible in school activities

- Ensure that carers and social workers of looked after students are kept fully informed of their child's progress and attainment
- Ensure that looked after students are involved, where possible, in decisions affecting their future provision.

ADMISSIONS

The Governing Body endorses the Manchester City Council Policy for the admission of Looked After Children. Due to changes in care placements, looked after children may enter school at any time in the term. At Grange School we believe that it is vital that all new pupils receive a positive welcome and full support for their inclusion in our learning community.

INCLUSION

This policy recognises that all students are entitled to a balanced, broadly based curriculum. Our LAC Policy reinforces the need for teaching and learning that is fully inclusive. The Governing Body will ensure the school makes appropriate provision for all looked after students.

MONITORING THE PROGRESS OF LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN

This school assesses each looked after student's attainment on entry to ensure continuity of learning. The social worker for the looked after child initiates a Personal Education Plan – PEP – within 20 days of the student joining the school, or of entering care, and ensures that the young person is actively involved. Following the initial PEP, the role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead is to liaise with other agencies involved to arrange further PEP review meetings and provide copies of the PEP to the social worker. The allocation and purpose of the Pupil Premium Plus (PP+) will be included within the PEP. All PEPs are completed electronically through the online system provided by Welfare Call.

RECORD KEEPING

The Designated Safeguarding Lead knows all the looked after children in school and has access to their relevant contact details including parents, carers, Manchester City Virtual School specialist staff, teacher/support worker and social worker. The status of looked after children is identified within the school's information systems

so that information is readily available to all classroom teachers and relevant associate staff. LAC are identified as a vulnerable group when tracking, monitoring and reporting on attainment and progress.

STAFF DEVELOPMENT

We encourage staff to attend courses that help them to acquire the skills needed to support a LAC. Part of the Designated Teacher's role is to raise awareness of issues associated with LAC within the school and disseminate information.

PARTNERSHIP WITH PARENTS/CARERS AND CARE WORKERS

We believe in developing strong partnerships with parents/carers and care workers to enable LAC to achieve their potential to aid their future economic well-being. Review meetings are an opportunity to further this collaboration and partnership working.

LINKS WITH EXTERNAL AGENCIES/ORGANISATIONS

We recognise the important contribution that external support services make in supporting LAC. Colleagues from the following support services may be involved with individual LAC:

- Social care worker/ Community care worker/ Residential child care worker
- Virtual School for Looked After Children (Looked After Children in Education Team)
- Other Virtual Schools for looked after children from other Local Authorities
- Educational psychologists and others from Local Authority SEN services
- Medical officers
- School nurses
- CAMHS
- Education Welfare Officers
- Youth Offending Service
- External Learning Providers

LAC POLICY REVIEW AND EVALUATION

The Designated Teacher for LAC will undertake a thorough review and evaluation of the impact of the looked after children policy and practice each year and report to the Governing Body.

SOURCES OF ADDITIONAL ADVICE AND INFORMATION

Jane Johnson - Virtual School Head Teacher

Lynn Girvan - Virtual School Deputy Head

Ed Salmon - Virtual School Lead for Post 16

Richard Smith - Virtual School Data and Information Manager

Janet Newell - Business Support Lead

The Manchester Virtual School

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