

EYFS

Autumn 1: Being Me in My World

Know they have a right to learn and play, safely and happily

Know that some people are different from themselves

Know that hands can be used kindly and unkindly

Know special things about themselves

Know how happiness and sadness can be expressed

Know that being kind is good

Autumn 2: Celebrating Differences

Know what being unique means

Know the names of some emotions such as happy, sad, frightened, angry

Know why having friends is important

Know some qualities of a positive friendship

Know that they don't have to be 'the same as' to be a friend

Know what being proud means and that people can be proud of different things

Know that people can be good at different things

Know that families can be different

Know that people have different homes and why they are important to them

Know different ways of making friends

Know different ways to stand up for myself

Spring 1: *Dreams and Goals*

Know what a challenge is

Know that it is important to keep trying

Know what a goal is

Know how to set goals and work towards them

Know which words are kind

Know some jobs that they might like to do when they are older

Know that they must work hard now in order to be able to achieve the job they want when they are older

Know when they have achieved a goal

Spring 2: Healthy Me

Know what the word 'healthy' means

Know some things that they need to do to keep healthy

Know the names for some parts of their body

Know when and how to wash their hands properly

Know how to say no to strangers

Know that they need to exercise to keep healthy

Know how to help themselves go to sleep and that sleep is good for them

Know what to do if they get lost

Summer 1: Relationships

Know what a family is

Know that different people in a family have different responsibilities (jobs)

Know some of the characteristics of healthy and safe friendships

Know that friends sometimes fall out

Know some ways to mend a friendship

Know that unkind words can never be taken back and they can hurt

Know how to use Jigsaw's Calm Me to help when feeling angry

Know some reasons why others get angry



Year 1

Autumn 1: Being Me in My World

Understand their own rights and responsibilities with their classroom

Understand that their choices have consequences

Understand that their views are important

Autumn 2: Celebrating Differences

Know what bullying means

Know who to tell if they or someone else is being bullied or is feeling unhappy

Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different

Know skills to make friendships

Know that people have differences and similarities

Spring 1: *Dreams and Goals*

Know how to set simple goals

Know how to achieve a goal

Know how to identify obstacles which make achieving their goals difficult and work out how to overcome

Know when a goal has been achieved

Know how to work well with a partner

Know that tackling a challenge can stretch their learning

Spring 2: Healthy Me

Know the difference between being healthy and unhealthy

Know some ways to keep healthy

Know how to make healthy lifestyle choices

Know that all household products, including medicines, can be harmful if not used properly

Know that medicines can help them if they feel poorly

Know how to keep safe when crossing the road

Know how to keep themselves clean and healthy

Know that germs cause disease/illness

Know about people who can keep them safe

Summer 1: Relationships

Know that everyone's family is different

Know that families are founded on belonging, love and care

Know that physical contact can be used as a greeting

Know how to make a friend

Know who to ask for help in the school community

Know that there are lots of different types of families

Know the characteristics of healthy and safe friends

Know about the different people in the school community and how they help



Year 2

Autumn 1: Being Me in My World

Understand the rights and responsibilities of class members

Know about rewards and consequences and that these stem from choices

Know that it is important to listen to other people

Understand that their own views are valuable

Know that positive choices impact positively on self-learning and the learning of others

Identifying hopes and fears for the year ahead

Autumn 2: Celebrating Differences

Know the difference between a one-off incident and bullying

Know that sometimes people get bullied because of difference

Know that friends can be different and still be friends

Know there are stereotypes about boys and girls

Know where to get help if being bullied

Know that it is OK not to conform to gender stereotypes

Know it is good to be yourself

Know the difference between right and wrong and the role that choice has to play in this

Spring 1: Dreams and Goals

Know how to choose a realistic goal and think about how to achieve it

Know that it is important to persevere

Know how to recognise what working together well looks like

Know what good group-working looks like

Know how to share success with other people

Spring 2: Healthy Me

Know what their body needs to stay healthy

Know what relaxed means

Know why healthy snacks are good for their bodies

Know which foods given their bodies energy

Know that it is important to use medicines safely

Know what makes them feel relaxed/stressed

Know how medicines work in their bodies

Know how to make some healthy snacks

Summer 1: Relationships

Know that there are lots of forms of physical contact within a family

Know how to stay stop if someone is hurting them

Know there are good secrets and worry secrets and why it is important to share worry secrets

Know what trust is

Know that everyone's family is different

Know that families function well when there is trust, respect, care, love and co-operation

Know some reasons why friends have conflicts

Know that friendships have ups and downs and sometimes change with time

Know how to use the Mending Friendships or Solve it together problem-solving methods



Year 3

Autumn 1: Being Me in My World

Know that the school has a shared set of values

Know why rules are needed and how these relate to choices and consequences

Know that actions can affect others' feelings

Know that others may hold different views

Understand that they are important

Know what a personal goal is

Understanding what a challenge is

Autumn 2: Celebrating Differences

Know what it means to be a witness to bullying and that a witness can make the situation worse or better by what they do

Know that conflict is a normal part of relationships

Know that some words are used in hurtful ways and that this can have consequence

Know why families are important

Know that everybody's family is different

Know that sometimes family members don't get along and some reasons for this

Spring 1: *Dreams and Goals*

Know that they are responsible for their own learning

Know what an obstacle is and how they can hinder achievement

Know how to take steps to overcome obstacles

Know what dreams and ambitions are important to them

Know about specific people who have overcome difficult challenges to achieve success

Know how they can best overcome learning challenges

Know what their own strengths are as a learner

Know how to evaluate their own learning progress and identify how it can be better next time

Spring 2: Healthy Me

Know how exercise affects their bodies

Know that the amount of calories, fat and sugar that they put into their bodies will affect their health

Know that there are different types of drugs

Know that there are things, places and people that can be dangerous

Know when something feels safe or unsafe

Know why their hearts and lungs are such important organs

Know a range of strategies to keep themselves safe

Know that their bodies are complex and need taking care of

Summer 1: Relationships

Know that different family members carry out different roles or have different responsibilities within the family

Know some of the skills of friendship, e.g. taking turns, being a good listener

Know some strategies for keeping themselves safe online

Know that they and all children have rights (UNCRC)

Know that gender stereotypes can be unfair, e.g. Mum is always the carer, Dad always goes to work etc

Know how some of the actions and work of people around the world help and influence my life

Know the lives of children around the world can be different from their own



Year 4

Autumn 1: Being Me in My World

Know their place in the school community

Know what democracy is (applied to pupil voice in school)

Know how groups work together to reach a consensus

Know that having a voice and democracy benefits the school community

Know how individual attitudes and actions make a difference to a class

Know about the different roles in the school community

Know that their own actions affect themselves and others

Autumn 2: Celebrating Differences

Know that some forms of bullying are harder to identify e.g. tactical ignoring, cyber-bullying

Know the reasons why witnesses sometimes join in with bullying and don't tell anyone

Know that sometimes people make assumptions about a person because of the way they look or act

Know there are influences that can affect how we judge a person or situation

Know what to do if they think bullying is or might be taking place

Know that first impressions can change

Spring 1: *Dreams and Goals*

Know how to make a new plan and set new goals even if they have been disappointed

Know how to work as part of a successful group

Know how to share in the success of a group

Know what their own hopes and dreams are

Know that hopes and dreams don't always come true

Know that reflecting on positive and happy experiences can help them to counteract disappointment

Know how to work out the steps they need to take to achieve a goal

Spring 2: Healthy Me

Know that there are leaders and followers in groups

Know the facts about smoking and its effects on health

Know the facts about alcohol and its effects on health, particularly the liver

Know ways to resist when people are putting pressure on them

Know what they think is right and wrong

Know how different friendship groups are formed and how they fit into them

Know which friends they value most

Know that they can take on different roles according to the situation

Know some of the reasons some people start to smoke

Know some of the reasons some people drink alcohol

Summer 1: Relationships

Know some reasons why people feel jealousy

Know that loss is a normal part of relationships

Know that negative feelings are a normal part of loss

Know that sometimes it is better for a friendship/relationship to end if it is causing negative feelings or is unsafe

Know that jealousy can be damaging to relationships

Know that memories can support us when we lose a special person or animal



Year 5

Autumn 1: Being Me in My World

Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community

Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process

Understand the rights and responsibilities associated with being a citizen in the wider community and their country

Know how to face new challenges positively

Understand how to set personal goals

Know how an individual's behaviour can affect a group and the consequences of this

Autumn 2: Celebrating Differences

Know external forms of support in regard to bullying e.g. Childline

Know that bullying can be direct and indirect

Know what racism is and why it is unacceptable

Know what culture means

Know that differences in culture can sometimes be a source of conflict

Know that rumour spreading is a form of bullying online and offline

Know how their life is different from the lives of children in the developing world

Spring 1: Dreams and Goals

Know about a range of jobs that are carried out by people I know

Know the types of job they might like to do when they are older

Know that young people from different cultures may have different dreams and goals

Know that they will need money to help them to achieve some of their dreams

Know that different jobs pay more money than others

Know that communicating with someone from a different culture means that they can learn from them and vice versa

Know ways that they can support young people in their own culture and abroad

Spring 2: *Healthy Me*

Know basic emergency procedures, including the recovery position

Know the health risks of smoking

Know how smoking tobacco affects the lungs, liver and heart

Know how to get help in emergency situations

Know that the media, social media and celebrity culture promotes certain body types

Know the different roles food can play in people's lives and know that people can develop eating problems/disorders related to body image pressure

Know some of the risks linked to misusing alcohol, including antisocial behaviour

Know what makes a healthy lifestyle

Summer 1: Relationships

Know that there are rights and responsibilities in an online community or social network

Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online

Know that too much screen time isn't healthy

Know how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with friends

Know that a personality is made up of many different characteristics, qualities and attributes

Know that belonging to an online community can have positive and negative consequences



Year 6

Autumn 1: Being Me in My World

Know about children's universal rights (United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child)

Know about the lives of children in other parts of the world

Know that personal choices can affect others locally and globally

Know how to set goals for the year ahead

Understand what fears and worries are

Understand that their own choices result in different consequences and rewards

Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community

Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process

Autumn 2: Celebrating Differences

Know that people can hold power over others individually or in a group

Know that power can play a part in a bullying or conflict situation

Know that there are different perceptions of 'being normal' and where these might come from

Know that difference can be a source of celebration as well as conflict

Know that being different could affect someone's life

Know why some people choose to bully others

Know that people with disabilities can lead amazing lives

Spring 1: Dreams and Goals

Know their own learning strengths

Know what their classmates like and admire about them

Know a variety of problems that the world is facing

Know some ways in which they could work with others to make the world a better place

Know what the learning steps are they need to take to achieve their goal

Know how to set realistic and challenging goals

Spring 2: Healthy Me

Know how to take responsibility for their own health

Know what it means to be emotionally well

Know how to make choices that benefit their own health and well-being

Know about different types of drugs and their uses

Know how these different types of drugs can affect people's bodies, especially their liver and heart

Know that stress can be triggered by a range of things

Know that being stressed can cause drug and alcohol misuse

Know that some people can be exploited and made to do things that are against the law

Know why some people join gangs and the risk that this can involve

Summer 1: Relationships

Know that it is important to take care of their own mental health

Know ways that they can take care of their own mental health

Know the stages of grief and that there are different types of loss that cause people to grieve

Know that sometimes people can try to gain power or control them

Know some of the dangers of being 'online'

Know how to use technology safely and positively to communicate with their friends and family