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| Key Knowledge  |
| History |
| When did the Tudor reign begin? | In 1485, when King Henry VII won the Battle of Bosworth.  |
| How and why did the Tudors become monarchs? | When Henry VII won the battle of Bosworth field, he became King of England. This led to his family becoming monarchs of England until 1603. |
| What happened during the War of the Roses? | The House of York and House of Lancaster both claimed the throne. Henry VII defeated the House of York.  |
| Who was Henry VIII? | The heir and eventual monarch of England. He is famous for creating the Church of England and for marrying 6 times. |
| What was life like as a Tudor? | It very much depended whether you were wealthy or not! Wealthy Tudors lived a life of luxury. Poorer people had to work incredibly hard for food and shelter.  |
| How were people punished? | There were lots of methods- execution, pillory, stocks, the brank, a stretching rack and flogging were among them.  |
| What was the Age of Exploration? | A period from the 1400s to the 1600s when European nations began exploring the world. Also known as the Age of Discovery.  |

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| **Subject Specific Vocabulary Geography** |
| Bosworth Field | An area in the North West of England, near Leicestershire. |
| Lancashire | A county in the North West of England.  |
| Yorkshire | A county in the North of England. |
| **Subject Specific Vocabulary History** |
| **heir** | A person who will inherit the crown after the current **monarch** dies. |
| **reign** | The time period in which a **monarch** is on the throne and rules the country |
| **succession** | The practice of inheriting a title (ie: King or Queen) |
| **treason** | The crime of betraying your country and/or **monarch** |
| **monarch** | A leader of a country (ie: a King or Queen) |
| **pillory** | a form of punishment- a wooden stand for people to put their head and hands through |
| **stocks** | a form of punishment- a wooden stand to put feet through |
| **stretching rack** | another form of punishment- a person would be placed on a rack and stretched until injured.  |





