



Personal, Social, Health and Economic Education (PSHE) Rationale

We believe that PSHE has the power to enhance the health and wellbeing of all children, their families and the whole school community. It has a positive influence on the ethos, learning and relationships throughout the school. It is central to our values and to achieving our school's aims. PSHE helps children to develop the knowledge, understanding, skills and attitudes they need to live confident, healthy, independent lives, now and in the future, as individuals, citizens, workers and parents. It is embedded within wider learning to ensure that children learn to develop resilience and healthy relationship skills, which they will practise and see enacted in the school environment.

Our aims for PSHE are:

- To enhance skills for communication, empathy and healthy relationships which underpin both success in learning and positive relationships
- To support the development of resilience, self-esteem, self-efficacy and aspiration
- To offer accurate and relevant knowledge to support decisions about personal wellbeing and health
- To explore the relevance of knowledge for personal situations and decision making
- To offer opportunities to explore, clarify and if necessary challenge, their own and others' values, attitudes, beliefs, rights and responsibilities
- To offer the skills and strategies they need in order to live healthy, safe, fulfilling, responsible and balanced lives.



PSHE National Curriculum Coverage

Personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education is an important and necessary part of all pupils' education. All schools should teach PSHE, drawing on good practice, and this expectation is outlined in the introduction to the proposed new national curriculum.

PSHE is a non-statutory subject. Schools should seek to use PSHE education to build, where appropriate, on the statutory content already outlined in the national curriculum, the basic school curriculum and in statutory guidance on: drug education, financial education, sex and relationship education (SRE) and the importance of physical activity and diet for a healthy lifestyle.

We use programmes of study developed through the Cambridgeshire PSHE Service to teach PSHE at Guilden.

Relationships and sex education (RSE) is an important part of PSHE education. Relationships education is compulsory for all primary school pupils, and consistent with the statutory Church School Ethos Statement, Relationships Education is based upon the premise that all life is from God and we are created in the image of God.

Relationships Education in our school is based on inclusive Christian principles and values, emphasising respect, compassion, loving care and forgiveness. Relationships Education in our school will be sensitive to the circumstances of all children and be mindful of the variety of expressions of family life in our culture, yet it should also uphold Christian values regarding relationships and marriage.

We believe Relationships Education is learning about emotional, social and physical aspects of our lives, about ourselves and our relationships. It enables pupils to develop essential life skills for building and maintaining positive, enjoyable, respectful and non-exploitative relationships. It equips pupils with information and skills they need to understand about themselves, their peers and people they meet in the wider community. It explores risks, choices, rights, responsibilities and attitudes. It will help pupils to develop skills to keep themselves and others safer, physically and emotionally, both on and off line. Relationships Education enables pupils to explore their own attitudes and those of others respectfully.



PSHE Curriculum Map Cycle A

Year Group	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2
Year R	Beginning and belonging How am I special and what is special about other people in my class? • What have I learnt to do and what would I like to learn next? SR • How do we welcome new people to our class? • What can I do to help everyone in our classroom feel safer and happier? • How can I play and work well with others?	Family and Friends Who are my special people and why are they special to me? • Who is in my family and how do we care for each other? • What is a friend and how can I be a good one? • How do I make new friends? • How can I respect my own needs and the needs of others? • How can I make up with friends when I	Identities and Diversity • Who are the people in my class and how are we similar to and different from each other? • Who are the people in my family, and who are the people in other families? • What is especially important to my family and me? • What are some of the similarities and differences in the way people live their lives?	My body and growing up • What does my body look like? • How has my body changed as it has grown? • What can my body do? • What differences and similarities are there between our bodies? • How can I look after my body and keep it clean? • How am I learning to take care of myself	Keeping safe (incl. drug education) • What are some situations where I need to think about how to keep myself safer? • Do I understand simple safety rules for when I am at home, at school and when I am out and about? • What are the clues my body gives me if I am feeling unsafe? • Can I say 'No!' if I feel unsafe or unsure about something?	Healthy lifestyles • What things can I do when I feel good and healthy? • What can't I do when I am feeling ill or not so healthy? • What can I do to help keep my body healthy? • Why are food and drink are good for us? • How can I make healthier choices about food?



	• How can I show I am listening to an adult? • What can help me to follow instructions?	have fallen out with them? • How does what I do affect others? • Do I know what to do if someone is unkind to me? My emotions Can I recognise and talk about my feelings? • Can I recognise emotions in other people and say how they might be feeling? • Do I know what might cause different emotions in myself and other people? • How might I and others feel when things change?	• What is life like in other countries? • How can we value different types of people including what they believe in and how they live their lives? • How do we celebrate what we believe in and how is this different for different people?	and what do I still need help with? • Who are the members of my family and trusted people who look after me? • How do I feel about growing up?	• Can I ask for help and tell people who care for me if I feel unsafe, worried or upset? • Who are the people who help to keep me safe? • What goes on to and into my body and who puts it there? • Why do people use medicines? • What are the safety rules relating to medicines and who helps me with these?	• What is exercise is and why is it good for us? • Why are rest and sleep good for us?
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		• What are some simple ways to help myself feel better? • How can I help other people feel better? • What could I do when things are difficult for me?				
Year 1/2	Beginning and belonging • Do I understand simple ways to help my school feel like a safe, happy place? • How can I get to know the people in my class? • How do I feel when I am doing something new?	<u>Myself & My Relationships</u> <u>Family and Friends</u> • Can I describe what a good friend is and does and how it feels to be friends? • Why is telling the truth important? • What skills do I need to choose, make and develop friendships?	<u>Citizenship</u> <u>Working Together</u> • What am I and other people good at? • What new skills would I like to develop? • How can I listen well to other people? • How can I work well in a group? • Why is it important to take turns?	<u>Healthy & Safer Lifestyles</u> <u>Relationship and Sex Education</u> <u>Year 1</u> What are the names of the main parts of the body? • What can my amazing body do? • When am I in charge of my actions and my body?	<u>Healthy & Safer Lifestyles</u> <u>Managing Safety and Risk</u> • What are risky situations and how might I feel? • What is my name, address and phone number and when might I need to give them?	<u>Healthy & Safer Lifestyles</u> <u>Healthy Lifestyles</u> • How can I stay as healthy as possible? • What does it feel like to be healthy? • What does healthy eating mean and why is it important? • Why is it important to be active & what are the opportunities for physical activity?



	• How can I help someone feel welcome in class?	• How might friendships go wrong, and how does it feel? • How can I try to mend friendships if they have become difficult? • What is my personal space and how do I talk to people about it? • Who is in my family and how do we care for each other? • Who are my special people, why are they special and how do they support me? Anti-Bullying • Why might people fall out with their friends?	• How can I negotiate to sort out disagreements? • How are my skills useful in a group? Financial Capability • Where does money come from and where does it go when we 'use' it? • How might I get money and what can I do with it? • How do we pay for things? • What does it mean to have more or less money than you need? • How do I feel about money?	• How can I keep my body clean? • How can I avoid spreading common illnesses and diseases? Year 2 How do babies change and grow? (Statutory NC Science Y2) • How have I changed since I was a baby? (Statutory NC Science Y2) • What's growing in that bump? (NC Science) • What do babies and children need from their families? • Which stable, caring relationships are at the heart of families I know?	• What is an emergency and who can help? • What makes a place or activity safe for me? • What are the benefits and risks for me when walking near the road, and how can I stay safer? • What are the benefits and risks for me in the sun and how can I stay safer? • What do I enjoy when I'm near water and how can I stay safer? • What are the risks for me if I am lost and how can I get help? • How can I help to stop simple accidents	• What foods do I like and dislike and why? • What can help us eat healthily? • Why do we need food? • What healthy choices can I make?
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		• Can I describe what bullying is? • Do I understand some of the reasons people bully others? • Why is bullying never acceptable or respectful? • How might people feel if they are being bullied? • Who can I talk to if I have worries about friendship difficulties or bullying? • How can I be assertive? • Do I know what to do if I think someone is being bullied? • How do people help me to build positive	• How do my choices affect me, my family, others? • What is a charity?	• What are my responsibilities now I'm growing up?	from happening and how can I help if there is an accident?	
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		and safe relationships? • What does my school do to stop bullying?				
Year 3/4	Beginning and belonging What is my role in helping my school be a place where we can learn happily and safely? • How can we build relationships in our class and how does this benefit me? • What does it feel like to be new or to start something new? • How can I help children and adults feel welcome in school?	Family and Friends Anti-bullying • How do good friends behave on and offline and how do I feel as a result? • What is a healthy friendship and how does trust play an essential part? • What skills do I need for choosing, making and developing friendships and how effective are they? • How can I help to resolve disagreements	Working together • What am I good at and what are others good at? • What new skills would I like or need to develop? • How well can I listen to other people? • How do I ask open questions? • How can I share my views and opinions effectively? • How can different people contribute to a group task?	Relationships and Sex Education <u>Year 3</u> How are male and female bodies different and what are the different parts called? • When do we talk about our bodies, how they change, and who do we talk to? • What can my body do and how is it special? • Why is it important to keep myself clean?	Managing Safety and Risk • How do I feel in risky situations and how might my body react? • Can I make decisions in risky situations and might my friends affect these decisions? • When might I meet adults I don't know & how can I respond safely? • What actions could I take in an emergency or accident and how can I call the emergency services?	Healthy lifestyles What does healthy eating and a balanced diet mean? • What is an active lifestyle and how does it help me to be healthier? • What is mental wellbeing and how is it affected by my physical health? • How much sleep do I need & what happens if I don't have enough?



	• What helps me manage a new situation or learn something new? • Who are the different people in my network who I can ask for help?	positively by listening and compromising? • Can I empathise with other people in a disagreement? • How can I check with my friends that their personal boundaries have not been crossed? • How do my family members help each other to feel safe and secure even when things are tough? • Who is in my network of special people now and how do we affect and support each other? Anti-bullying How are falling out and bullying different?	• How can I persevere and overcome obstacles to my learning? • How can I work well in a group? • What is useful evaluation? • How do I give constructive feedback and receive it from others? Financial Capability What different ways are there to earn and spend money? • What do saving, spending and budgeting mean to me? • How can I decide what to spend my	• What can I do for myself to stay clean and how will this change in the future? • How do different illnesses and diseases spread and what can I do to prevent this? Year 4 • What are the main stages of the human life cycle? Science • How did I begin? Sex Education • What does it mean to be 'grown up'? • What am I responsible for now and how will this change? • How do different caring, stable, adult	• What are the benefits of using the roads and being near water and how can I reduce the risks? • How is fire risky and how can I reduce the risks? • How do I keep myself safe during activities and visits? • How can I stop accidents happening at home and when I'm out?	• How do nutrition and physical activity work together? • How can I plan and prepare simple, healthy meals safely? • How can I look after my teeth and why is it important? • Who is responsible for my lifestyle choices and how are these choices influenced?
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		• How do people use power when they bully others? • What are the key characteristics of different types of bullying? • How can lack of respect and empathy towards others lead to bullying? • What is the difference between direct and indirect forms of bullying? • What are bystanders and followers and how might they feel? • Do I understand that bullying might affect how people feel for a long time? • How can I support people I know who are	money on and choose the best way to pay? • What might my family have to spend money on? • What is 'value for money'? • How do my feelings about money change? • How do my choices affect my family, the community, the world and me?	relationships create a secure environment for children to grow up?		
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		being bullied by being assertive? • How does my school prevent bullying and support people involved?				
Year 5/6	Beginning and belonging What are my responsibilities for helping others in school feel happy and safe? • How can I take responsibility for building relationships in my school and how does this benefit us all? • How might different people feel when starting something	Family and Friends What are the characteristics of healthy friendships on and offline and how do they benefit me? • How do trust and loyalty feature in my relationships on and offline? • What are the benefits and risks of making new friends, including those I only know online?	Working together Financial Capability What are my strengths and skills and how are they seen by others? • What helps me learn new skills effectively? • What would I like to improve and how can I achieve this? • How could my skills and strengths be used in future employment?	Relationships and Sex Education <u>Year 5</u> • What are male and female sexual parts called and what are their functions? • How can I talk about bodies confidently and appropriately? • What happens to different bodies at puberty?	Managing Safety and Risk When might it be good for my mental health for me to take a risk? • What are the possible benefits and consequences of taking physical, emotional and social risks? • When am I responsible for my own safety as I get	Healthy Lifestyles How does physical activity help me & what might be the risks of not engaging in it? • What could characterise a balanced or unbalanced diet and what are the associated benefits and risks? • What are the different aspects of a healthy lifestyle and



	new and how can I help? • How do we help people feel welcome and valued in and out of school? • What helps me to be resilient in a range of new situations? • Are there more ways I can get help now and how do I seek support?	• Can I always balance the needs of family & friends & how do I manage this? • Can I communicate, empathise & compromise when resolving friendship issues? • How can I check that my friends give consent on and offline? • How do people in my family continue to support each other as things change? • Who are in my networks, on & offline, and how have these, changed and how do we support each other?	• What are some of the jobs that people do? • How can I be a good listener to other people? • How can I share my views effectively and negotiate with others to reach agreement? • How can I persevere and help others to do so? • How can I give, receive and act on sensitive and constructive feedback? Financial Capability What different ways are there to gain money?	• What might influence my view of my body? • How can I keep my growing and changing body clean? • How can I reduce the spread of viruses and bacteria? Year 6 What are different ways babies are conceived and born? (Sex Education) • What effect might puberty have on people's feelings and emotions? • How can my words or actions affect how others feel, and what	older and how can I keep others safer? • How can I safely get the attention of a known or unknown adult in an emergency? • Can I carry out basic first aid in common situations, including head injuries? • What are the benefits of cycling and walking on my own and how can I stay safer? • How can being outside support my wellbeing & how do I keep myself safe in the sun? • What are the benefits of using public transport and	how could I become healthier? • What are the factors influencing me when I'm making lifestyle choices and how might these change over time? • What might be the signs of physical illness and how might I respond? • What are the benefits and risks of spending time online/on electronic devices, in terms of my physical and mental health? • Why are online apps and games age restricted?
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		Anti-bullying Can I explain the differences between friendship difficulties and bullying? • Can I define the characteristics and different forms of bullying? • How do people use technology & social media to bully others and how can I help others to prevent and manage this? • What do all types of bullying have in common? • Might different groups experience bullying in different ways? • How can people's personal	• What sort of things do adults need to pay for? • How can I afford the things I want or need? • How can I make sure I get 'value for money'? • Why don't people get all the money they earn? • How is money used to benefit the community or the wider world? • What is poverty?	are my responsibilities? • What should adults think about before they have children? • Why might people get married or become civil partners? • What are different families like?	how can I stay safe near railways? • How can I prevent accidents at school and at home, now that I can take more responsibility?	
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		circumstances affect their experiences? • How does prejudice sometimes lead people to bully others? • Can I respond assertively to bullying, online and offline? • How might bullying affect people's mental wellbeing and behaviour? • How and why might peers become colluders or supporters in bullying situations? • Can I identify ways of preventing bullying in school and the wider community?				
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PSHE Curriculum Map Cycle B

Year Group	AUTUMN 1	AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SPRING 2	SUMMER 1	SUMMER 2
Year R	Beginning and belonging - How am I special and what is special about other people in my class? - What have I learnt to do and what would I like to learn next? SR - How do we welcome new people to our class? - What can I do to help everyone in our classroom feel safer and happier?	Family and Friends - Who are my special people and why are they special to me? - Who is in my family and how do we care for each other? - What is a friend and how can I be a good one? - How do I make new friends? - How can I respect my own needs and the needs of others?	Identities and Diversity - Who are the people in my class and how are we similar to and different from each other? - Who are the people in my family, and who are the people in other families? - What is especially important to my family and me? - What are some of the similarities and	My body and growing up - What does my body look like? - How has my body changed as it has grown? - What can my body do? - What differences and similarities are there between our bodies? - How can I look after my body and keep it clean?	Keeping safe (incl. drug education) - What are some situations where I need to think about how to keep myself safer? - Do I understand simple safety rules for when I am at home, at school and when I am out and about? - What are the clues my body gives me if I am feeling unsafe?	Healthy lifestyles - What things can I do when I feel good and healthy? - What can't I do when I am feeling ill or not so healthy? - What can I do to help keep my body healthy? - Why are food and drink are good for us? - How can I make healthier choices about food?



	• How can I play and work well with others? • How can I show I am listening to an adult? • What can help me to follow instructions?	• How can I make up with friends when I have fallen out with them? • How does what I do affect others? • Do I know what to do if someone is unkind to me? My emotions Can I recognise and talk about my feelings? • Can I recognise emotions in other people and say how they might be feeling? • Do I know what might cause different emotions in myself and other people?	differences in the way people live their lives? • What is life like in other countries? • How can we value different types of people including what they believe in and how they live their lives? • How do we celebrate what we believe in and how is this different for different people?	• How am I learning to take care of myself and what do I still need help with? • Who are the members of my family and trusted people who look after me? • How do I feel about growing up?	• Can I say 'No!' if I feel unsafe or unsure about something? • Can I ask for help and tell people who care for me if I feel unsafe, worried or upset? • Who are the people who help to keep me safe? • What goes on to and into my body and who puts it there? • Why do people use medicines? • What are the safety rules relating to medicines and who helps me with these?	• What is exercise is and why is it good for us? • Why are rest and sleep good for us?
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		• How might I and others feel when things change? • What are some simple ways to help myself feel better? • How can I help other people feel better? • What could I do when things are difficult for me?				
Year 1/2	Rights, rules and responsibilities How do rules and conventions help me to feel happy & safe? • How do I take part in making rules? • Who looks after me and what are their responsibilities?	My Emotions Anti-bullying What am I good at and what is special about me? • How can I stand up for myself? • Can I name some different feelings? • Can I describe situations in which I	Diversity and Communities • What makes me 'me', what makes you 'you'? • Do all boys and all girls like the same things? • What is my family like and how are other families different?	Drug Education Which substances might enter our bodies, how do they get there and what do they do? • What are medicines and why and when do some people use them? • When and why do people have an	Personal Safety Can I identify different feelings and tell others how I feel? • Which school/classroom rules are about helping people to feel safe? • Can I name my own Early Warning Signs?	Digital Lifestyles • What are some examples of ways in which I use technology and the internet and what are the benefits? • What is meant by "identity" and how might someone's identity online



	• What jobs and responsibilities do I have in school and at home? • Can I listen to other people, share my views and take turns? • Can I take part in discussions and decisions in class?	might feel happy, sad, cross etc? • How do my feelings and actions affect others? • How do I manage some of my emotions and associated behaviours? • What are the different ways people might relax and what helps me to feel relaxed? • Who do I share my feelings with? Anti-bullying How are falling out and bullying different? • How do people use power when they bully others?	• What different groups do we belong to? • What is a stereotype and can I give some examples? • Who helps people in my locality and what help do they need? • What does 'my community' mean and how does it feel to be part of it? • How do people find out about what is happening in my community? • How do we care for animals and plants? • How can I help look after my school?	injection from a doctor or a nurse? • Who is in charge of what medicine I take? • What different things can help me feel better if I feel poorly? • How can I keep safe with medicines and substances at home and at school? • What is persuasion and how does it feel to be persuaded?	• How do I know which adults and friends I can trust? • Who could I talk with if I have a worry or need to ask for help? • What could I do if a friend or someone in my family isn't kind to me? • Can I identify private body parts and say 'no' to unwanted touch? • What could I do if I feel worried about a secret? • What could I do if something worries or upsets me when I am online?	be different from their identity in the physical world? • What are some examples of online content or contact which might mean I feel unsafe, worried or upset? • What sort of information might I choose to put online and what do I need to consider before I do so? • When might I need to report something and how would I do this? • What sort of rules can help to keep us safer and healthier when using technology?
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		• What are the key characteristics of different types of bullying? • How can lack of respect and empathy towards others lead to bullying? • What is the difference between direct and indirect forms of bullying? • What are bystanders and followers and how might they feel? • Do I understand that bullying might affect how people feel for a long time? • How can I support people I know who are being bullied by being assertive?			Sex and relationships education <u>Year 1</u> • What are the names of the main parts of the body? • What can my amazing body do? • When am I in charge of my actions and my body? • How can I keep my body clean? • How can I avoid spreading common illnesses and diseases? <u>Year 2</u> • How do babies change and grow?	• Who can help me if I have questions or concerns about what I experience online or about others' online behaviour? Managing Change • How are my achievements, skills and responsibilities changing and what else might change? • How might people feel during times of loss and change? • How do friendships change? • What helps me to feel calmer when I am experiencing strong emotions linked to loss and change?
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		How does my school prevent bullying and support people involved?			(Statutory NC Science Y2) - How have I changed since I was a baby? (Statutory NC Science Y2) - What's growing in that bump? (NC Science) - What do babies and children need from their families? - Which stable, caring relationships are at the heart of families I know? - What are my responsibilities now I'm growing up?	- How might people feel when they lose a special possession? - When can I make choices about changes?
Year 3/4	Rights, rules and responsibilities What does it mean to be treated and to	My Emotions Anti-bullying	Diversity and Communities	Drug Education What medical & legal drugs do I know	Personal Safety How do I recognise my own feelings and	Digital Lifestyles How might my use of technology change as I get older, and how



	treat others with respect? • Who are those in positions of authority within our school and communities and how can we show respect? • Why do we need rules and conventions at home and at school? • What part can I play in making and changing rules? • What do we mean by rights and responsibilities? • What are my responsibilities at home and at school? • How do we make democratic decisions in school?	• Why is it important to accept and feel proud of who we are? • What does the word 'unique' mean and what do I feel proud of about myself? • Why is mental wellbeing as important as physical wellbeing? • How can I communicate my emotions? • Can I recognise some simple ways to manage difficult emotions? • What does it mean when someone says I am "over reacting" and how do I show understanding	• What have we got in common and how are we different? • How might others' expectations of girls and boys affect people's feelings and choices? • How are our families the same and how are they different? • Do people who live in my locality have different traditions, cultures and beliefs? • How does valuing diversity benefit everyone? • Why are stereotypes unfair and how can I challenge them? • How do people in my locality benefit	about, and what are their effects? • Who uses and misuses legal drugs? • Why do some people need medicine and who prescribes it? • What are immunisations and have I had any? • What are the safety rules for storing medicine and other risky substances? • What should I do if I find something risky, like a syringe? • What do I understand about how friends and the media persuade and influence me?	communicate them to others? • Which school/classroom rules are about helping people to feel safe? • Can I recognise when my Early Warning Signs are telling me I don't feel safe? • What qualities do trusted adults and trusted friends have? • Who is on my network of support and how can I ask them for help? • What could I do if I feel worried about a friendship or family relationship?	can I make healthier and safer decisions? • How does my own and others' online identity affect my decisions about communicating online? • How might people with similar likes & interests get together online? • Can I explain the difference between "liking" and "trusting" someone online? • What does it mean to show respect online, and how could my feelings, and those of others, be affected by online content or contact?
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	• What is a representative and how do we elect them?	towards myself and others? • How do my actions and feelings affect the way I and others feel? • How do I care for other people's feelings? • Who can I talk to about the way I feel? • How can I disagree without being disagreeable? Anti-bullying How are falling out and bullying different? • How do people use power when they bully others? • What are the key characteristics of	from being part of different groups? • What are the roles of people who support others with different needs in my community? • How does the media work in my community? • How can we care for the local environment and what are the benefits? • What do animals need, and what are our responsibilities?		• What sort of physical contact do I feel comfortable with and what could I do if physical contact is unwanted? • How can I decide if a secret is safe or unsafe? • How can I keep safe online? Sex and relationships education <u>Year 3</u> • How are male and female bodies different and what are the different parts called? • When do we talk about our bodies, how they change, and who do we talk to?	• When looking at online content, what is the difference between opinions, beliefs and facts? • Why is it important to ration the time we spend using technology and/or online? • How might the things I see and do online affect how I feel and how healthy I am, and how can I get support when I need it? • Why are social media, some computer games, online gaming and TV/films age restricted and how does peer influence play a part in my decision making?
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		different types of bullying? • How can lack of respect and empathy towards others lead to bullying? • What is the difference between direct and indirect forms of bullying? • What are bystanders and followers and how might they feel? • Do I understand that bullying might affect how people feel for a long time? • How can I support people I know who are being bullied by being assertive? • How does my school prevent bullying and			• What can my body do and how is it special? • Why is it important to keep myself clean? • What can I do for myself to stay clean and how will this change in the future? • How do different illnesses and diseases spread and what can I do to prevent this? <u>Year 4</u> • What are the main stages of the human life cycle? Science • How did I begin? Sex Education • What does it mean to be 'grown up'?	Managing Change What changes have I and my peers already experienced and what might happen in the future? • What helps me when I'm experiencing strong emotions due to loss or change? • What strategies help me to thrive when my friendships change? • How might I behave when I feel strong emotions linked to loss and change? • How might people feel when loved ones or pets die, or they are separated from them for other reasons?
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		support people involved?			• What am I responsible for now and how will this change? • How do different caring, stable, adult relationships create a secure environment for children to grow up?	• What changes might people welcome and how can they plan for these?
Year 5/6	Rights, rules and responsibilities • What are the conventions of courtesy & manners and how do these vary? • How does my behaviour online affect others and how can I show respect? • Why is it important to keep my personal	My Emotions • How can we make mental wellbeing a normal part of daily life, in the same way as physical wellbeing? • What does it mean to have a 'strong sense of identity' & 'self-respect'? • What can I do to boost my self-respect?	Diversity and Communities • How do other people's perceptions, views and stereotypes influence my sense of identity? • How do views of gender affect my identity, friendships, behaviour & choices? • What are people's different identities, locally and in the UK?	Drug Education • What do I know about medicines, alcohol, smoking, solvents and illegal drugs and why people use them? • How does drug use affect the way a body or brain works? • How do medicines help people with different illnesses?	Personal Safety • How do I recognise my own feelings and consider how my actions may affect the feelings of others? • Can I use my Early Warning Signs to judge how safe I am feeling? • How do I judge who is a trusted adult or trusted friend?	Digital Lifestyles What are some examples of how I use the internet, the services it offers, and how do I make decisions? • What are the principles for my contact and conduct online, including when I am anonymous? • How can I critically consider my online



	information private, especially online? • How can I contribute to making and changing rules in school? • How else can I make a difference in school? • What are the basic rights of children and adults? • Why do we have laws in our country? • How does democracy work in our community and in our country? • What do councils, councillors, parliament and MPs do? • How do I take part in debate, respectfully	• How do I manage strong emotions? • How can I judge if my own feelings and behaviours are appropriate & proportionate? • How do I recognise how other people feel and respond to them? • What is loneliness and how can we manage feelings of isolation? • How common is mental ill health and what self-care techniques can I use? • How and from whom do I get support when things are difficult? Anti-bullying	• How can I show respect to those with different lifestyles, beliefs & traditions? • What are the negative effects of stereotyping? • Which wider communities & groups am I part of & how does this benefit me? • What are voluntary organisations and how do they make a difference? • What is the role of the media and how does it influence me and my community? • Who cares for the wider environment and what is my contribution?	• What immunisations have I had or may I have in future and how do they keep me healthy? • What is drug misuse? • What are some of the laws about drugs? • How can I assess risk, recognise peer influence & respond assertively? • When and how should I check information about drugs?	• How can I seek help or advice from someone on my network of support and when should I review my network? • How could I report concerns of abuse or neglect? • Can I identify appropriate & inappropriate or unsafe physical contact? • How do I judge when it is not right to keep a secret and what action could I take? • How can I recognise risks online and report concerns? • What strategies can I use to assess risk and	friendships, contacts and sources of information, and make positive contributions? • How might the media shape my ideas about various issues and how can I challenge or reject these? • Can I explain some ways in which information and data is shared and used online? • How can online content impact on me positively or negatively? • What are my responsibilities for my own and others' mental and physical
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	listening to other people's views?	Can I explain the differences between friendship difficulties and bullying? • Can I define the characteristics and different forms of bullying? • How do people use technology & social media to bully others and how can I help others to prevent and manage this? • What do all types of bullying have in common? • Might different groups experience bullying in different ways? • How can people's personal			help me feel safer when I am feeling unsafe? Sex and relationships education <u>Year 5</u> • What are male and female sexual parts called and what are their functions? • How can I talk about bodies confidently and appropriately? • What happens to different bodies at puberty? • What might influence my view of my body? • How can I keep my growing and changing body clean?	wellbeing online and how can I fulfil these? • What are some ways of reporting concerns and why is it important to persist in asking? • Can I identify, flag and report inappropriate content? Managing Change • What positive and negative changes might people experience? • How do people's emotions evolve over time as they experience loss and change? • How can I manage the changing influences and
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		circumstances affect their experiences? • How does prejudice sometimes lead people to bully others? • Can I respond assertively to bullying, online and offline? RR • How might bullying affect people's mental wellbeing and behaviour? • How and why might peers become colluders or supporters in bullying situations? • Can I identify ways of preventing bullying in school and the wider community?			• How can I reduce the spread of viruses and bacteria? <u>Year 6</u> What are different ways babies are conceived and born? (Sex Education) • What effect might puberty have on people's feelings and emotions? • How can my words or actions affect how others feel, and what are my responsibilities? • What should adults think about before they have children?	pressures on my friendships and relationships? • What different strategies do people use to manage feelings linked to loss and change and how can I help? • How might people whose families change feel? • When might change lead to positive outcomes for people? • What positive and negative changes have I experienced and how have these experiences affected me? • What strategies will help me to thrive
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