



Year 2 - Autumn 2 - Animals including Humans

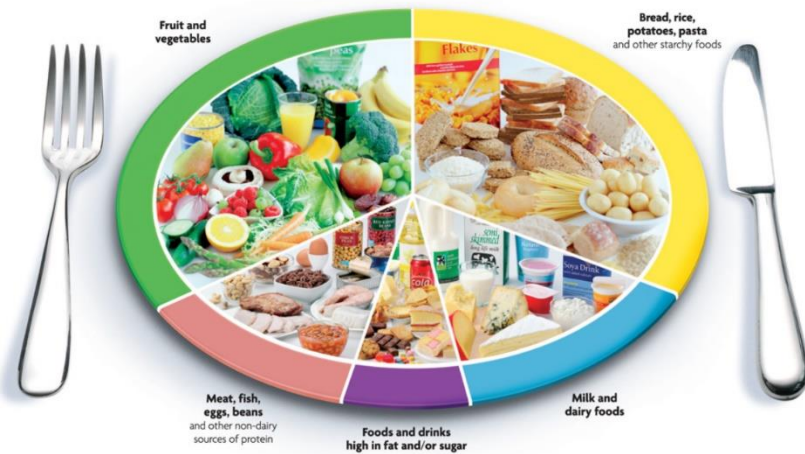
air



water



food



Key Facts

Some animals give birth to **live young**. Some animals lay eggs which the **young** hatch from.

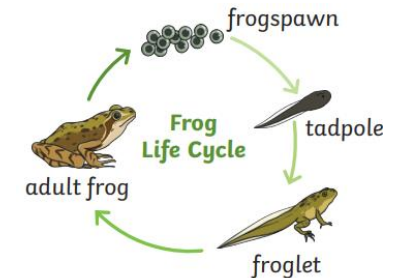
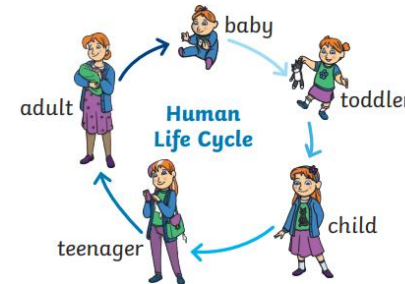
Humans need to eat a balance of different **food groups**, plus taking in water and air to **survive**.

Animals need air, water, food, shelter and space.

A **life cycle** is called a cycle as it goes around and around and repeats itself.

A human baby has more bones than an adult because some bones fuse together as they grow.

A female frog lays around 1000 eggs at a time. This is because so many eggs and tadpoles get eaten.



Key Vocabulary

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|-------------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Life cycle | The changes living things go through to become an adult. | Diet | The food and water that an animal needs. |
| Offspring | The child of an animal. | Food groups | The five main groups of food: fruit and vegetables, starchy food, dairy, proteins and fats. |
| Young | Offspring that has not reached adulthood. | Exercise | An activity to keep your body fit and strong. |
| Develop | To grow bigger and become stronger. | Germs | Tiny things that can cause illness. |
| Survival | To continue to exist. | Hygiene | How we stay clean and prevent illness. |