



ESSENTIAL TUDORS VOCABULARY	
Catholic	A form of Christianity under the control of the Pope.
Protestant	A Christian who does not follow the Catholic Church.
divorce	The end of a marriage by law.
reformation	The idea of reforming the church to make it less corrupt.
annul	To cancel a marriage.
heir	A person who will inherit something.
execution	To be put to death.
circumnavigate	To travel all the way around something
armada	A fleet of warships.
heresy	An idea that questions an existing belief or idea.
galleon	A large sailing ship.
monarch	A king or queen who is the leader of the country.
reign	When someone rules a country, it is known as reigning the country,
queen	The female monarch or a women married to a king.
monarchy	The system where a king or queen rules a country

1509	1517	1521	1527	1534	1536	1547	1553	1558
Henry VIII becomes king of England and marries Catherine of Aragon	Martin Luther begins his protests against the Catholic Church	The Pope gives Henry VIII the title 'Defender of the Faith'.	Henry VIII asks the Pope to let him divorce Catherine	Henry divorces Catherine and marries Anne Boleyn	The dissolution of the monasteries	Henry VIII dies and Edward VI becomes king	Edward VI does and MaryI becomes queen	Mary I dies and Elizabeth I becomes queen

Henry VIII's Wives	
- Catherine of Aragon (divorced) - Anne Boleyn (beheaded) - Jane Seymour (died)	- Anne of Cleves (divorced) - Catherine Howard (beheaded) - Katherine Parr (survived)

William Shakespeare	
Shakespeare was a famous playwright and poet who wrote many plays (such as Romeo and Juliet) which are still performed today.	

Spanish Armada	
Philip II of Spain sent the Spanish Armada to attack England in 1588, but they were defeated. The two countries had religious disagreements.	

The Tudor Rose was created when Henry VI ended the War of the Roses and joined the white Rose of York and the red Rose of Lancaster.	
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Tudor Monarchs	
Henry VII	The first Tudor king.
Henry VIII	He became king at 17. H married six times in the hope of getting a male heir.
Edward VI	Son of Henry VIII. He reigned for only 6 years after becoming king at the age of 9.
Lady Jane Grey	Jane was queen for only 9 days after Edward VI died.
Mary I	Henry VIII's daughter. She was nicknamed Bloody Mary as she burned at the stake so many people who didn't agree with her changes.
Elizabeth I	Henry VIII's daughter. She reigned for 45 year, leading the English navy to defeat the Spanish Armada. She was the last Tudor monarch.

Religion	
Religion was very important in the Tudor times. There were lots of changes, and people had to change their religions based on the beliefs of each monarch. - England was a Roman Catholic country until the Pope refused to grant Henry VIII a divorce. - When this happened, Henry split the English Church from the Roman Church (the reformation). - When Edward Vi became king, England became Protestant. - When Mary I became queen, England became Catholic. - When Elizabeth I became queen, England became protestant.	

MAKING LINKS TO PREVIOUS LEARNING GOLDEN VOCABULARY	
Anglo-Saxons	Alfred the Great was the monarch who made a peace treaty with the Vikings.
World War 2	World War 2 occurred during the reign of King George VI
The Royal Family	King Charles is our current king.
The Royal Family	The monarchy is the oldest form of government in the United Kingdom