

Geography: Human and Physical Knowledge Progression

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| <p>Reception</p> | <p>Observing weather across the seasons.</p> <p>Observing and discussing the effect the changing seasons have on the world around them.</p> <p>Beginning to use the names of the seasons in the correct context.</p> <p>Making observations about the features of places (in stories, photographs or in the school grounds/local area).</p> <p>Making observations about the characteristics of places (in stories, photographs or in the school grounds/local area)</p> |
| <p>Year 1</p> | <p>Describing how the weather changes with each season in the UK.</p> <p>Describing the daily weather patterns in their locality.</p> <p>Confidently using the vocabulary 'season' and 'weather'.</p> <p>Recognising some physical features in their locality.</p> <p>Recognising some human features in their locality.</p> |
| <p>Year 2</p> | <p>Locating some hot and cold areas of the world on a world map.</p> <p>Locating the Equator and North and South Poles on a world map.</p> <p>Locating hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the Equator and the North and South poles.</p> <p>Describing the key physical features of a coast using subject specific vocabulary.</p> <p>Describing and understanding the differences between a city, town and village.</p> <p>Describing the key human features of a coastal town using subject specific vocabulary.</p> |

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| <p>Year 3 & 4</p> | <p>Mapping and labelling the six biomes on a world map.</p> <p>Understanding some of the causes of climate change.</p> <p>Describing how physical features, such as mountains and rivers are formed, and why volcanoes and earthquakes occur.</p> <p>Describing where volcanoes, earthquakes and mountains are located globally.</p> <p>Describing and explaining how physical features such as rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes have had an impact upon the surrounding landscape and communities.</p> <p>Describing how humans use water in a variety of ways.</p> <p>Describing and understanding types of settlement and land use.</p> <p>Explaining why a settlement and community has grown in a particular location</p> <p>Explaining why different locations have different human features.</p> <p>Explaining why people might prefer to live in an urban or rural place.</p> <p>Describing how humans can impact the environment both positively and negatively, using examples.</p> |
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| <p>Year 5 & 6</p> | <p>Describing and understanding the key aspects of the six biomes.</p> <p>Describing and understanding the key aspects of the six climate zones.</p> <p>Understanding some of the impacts and causes of climate change.</p> <p>Describing and understanding the key aspects and distribution of the vegetation belts in relation to the six biomes, climate and weather.</p> <p>Giving examples of alternative viewpoints and solutions used in regards to an environmental issue and explaining how this links to climate change.</p> <p>Describing and understanding economic activity, including trade links.</p> <p>Suggesting reasons why the global population has grown significantly in the last 70 years.</p> <p>Describing the 'push' and 'pull' factors that people may consider when migrating.</p> <p>Understanding the distribution of natural resources both globally and within a specific region or country studied.</p> <p>Recognising geographical issues affecting people in different places and environments.</p> <p>Describing and explaining how humans can impact the environment both positively and negatively, using examples.</p> |
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