

# History and Art 🚱



#### **ESSENTIAL TUDORS VOCABULARY**

Catholic	A form of Christianity under the control of the Pope.		
Protestant	A Christian who does not follow the Catholic Church.		
divorce	The end of a marriage by law.		
annul	To cancel a marriage.		
heir	A person who will inherit something.		
execution	To be put to death.		
monarch	A king or queen who is the leader of the country.		
reign	When someone rules a country, it is known as reigning the country,		
queen	The female monarch or a women married to a king.		
monarchy	The system where a king or queen rules a country		

## William Shakespeare

Shakespeare was a famous playwright and poet who wrote many plays (such as Romeo and Juliet) which are still performed today.

Henry VIII's Wives				
<ul> <li>Catherine of</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Anne of Cleves</li></ul>			
Aragon (divorced) <li>Anne Boleyn</li>	(divorced) <li>Catherine Howard</li>			
(beheaded) <li>Jane Seymour</li>	(beheaded) <li>Katherine Parr</li>			
(died)	(survived)			

1509	1527	1534	1547	1553	1558
Henry VIII becomes king of England and marries Catherine of Aragon	Henry VIII asks the Pope to let him divorce Catherine	Henry divorces Catherine and marries Anne Boleyn	Henry VIII dies and Edward VI becomes king	Edward VI does and MaryI becomes queen	Mary I dies and Elizabeth I becomes queen

Tudor Monarchs				
Henry VII	The first Tudor king.			
Henry VIII	He became king at 17. H married six times in the hope of getting a male heir.			
Edward VI	Son of Henry VIII. He reigned for only 6 years after becoming king at the age of 9.			
Lady Jane Grey	Jane was queen for only 9 days after Edward VI died.			
Mary I	Henry VIII's daughter. She was nicknamed Bloody Mary as she burned at the stake so many people who didn't agree with her changes.			
Elizabeth I	Henry VIII's daughter. She reigned for 45 year, leading the English navy to defeat the Spanish Armada. She was the last Tudor monarch.			

# Art – Portraits

Who painted Henry VIII? Hans Holbein the Younger. He was a German-Swiss painter and printmaker.







## Where were the Tudors originally from?

The Tudors were originally from Wales. The Tudors were a Welsh-English family that ruled England and Wales from 1485 to 1603. Henry VIII lived in London.



### Tudor Purse

In Tudor England, purses or pouches were carried by both men and women. Men's bags were made of canvas or leather, and women carried simple or elaborate fabric bags. The bags of wealthy women were made of silk and velvet and highlyembellished. Ordinary women carried bags of wool or linen.





