

# All roads lead to Rome...

# History and Art

## How much change did the Roman Invasion bring?

The Celts (800BC – AD43)	Roman Britain (AD43 – AD410)	Anglo - Saxons (AD449 – AD1066)
It is believed that the Celts were a collection of tribes which originated in central Europe. Although separate tribes, they had similar culture, traditions, religious beliefs and language in common.	The Romans were a group of people from mainland Europe (what is now known as Italy). They invaded the British Isles in 43 AD and remained until 410 AD.	The Anglo-Saxons were a group of farmer-warriors who lived in Britain over a thousand years ago. Made up of three tribes who came over from Europe, they were called the Angle, Saxon, and Jute tribes.

### ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY

invaded	Entering an area by force in order to take over.
chariot	A two-wheeled vehicle drawn by horses and used in racing and warfare.
legionary	A soldier in a Roman legion.
emperor	A ruler of an empire.
centurion	The commander of a century in the ancient Roman army.
religion	A set of beliefs held by a group of people, usually involving worship or prayer.
Europe	A continent in the northern hemisphere.
conquered	Gaining or acquiring by force.

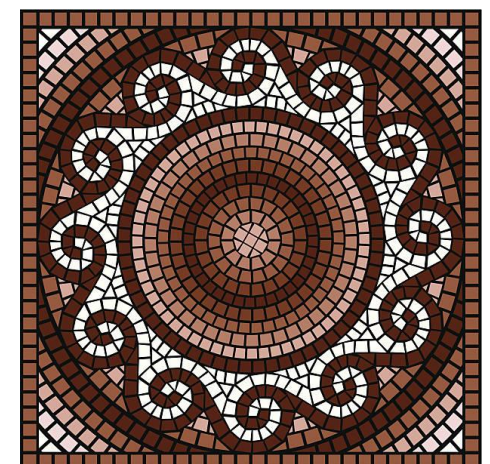
### The Roman Empire

The Roman Empire was one of the greatest empires in history, spanning across Europe and North Africa. Considered to be one of the most influential historical civilisations, the Roman Empire began in the city of Rome, Italy, and grew into a vast empire as the Romans conquered areas of Africa, Europe and Asia.



### Collage - Mosaics

A Mosaic is a picture made from lots of small tiles. Mosaics were a popular form of artwork created by the Romans. They used tiny tiles made out of coloured stones or glass called “tesserae”. The tiles were stuck down using a type of concrete.



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## Why do people live near volcanoes?

### Volcanoes

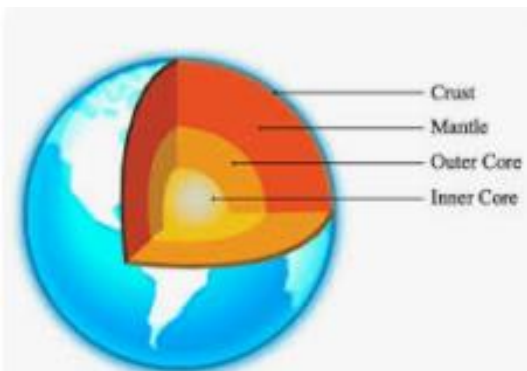
A volcano is an opening in the Earth's crust that allows magma, hot ash and gases to escape. Volcanoes can look like mountains or small hills, depending on what type they are.

Magma is molten rock - rock that is so hot it has turned into liquid. When magma reaches the surface of the Earth it is called lava and comes out of the volcano as a volcanic eruption, along with gases and ash.



### Layers of the Earth

There are 4 main layers of the Earth.



### The Ring of fire

If you marked every active volcano in the world on a map, you'd start to notice a pattern. Most of the world's active volcanoes are on the edges of the tectonic plates that make up the Earth's crust. You might also notice a large chain of volcanoes around the Pacific Ocean. This circle, called the Ring of Fire, follows the edge of the Pacific Plate. More than half of the world's named volcanoes occur around the Ring of Fire.

# Geography and DT

### Chariots



The chariots had to be very light, which made them very dangerous for their drivers, who were usually enslaved or freedmen. The Romans called these chariots a Biga. The two-horse chariot was used in ancient Rome for sport, transportation, and ceremonies.

### Design Technology Stages

