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| **Geography Key Stage 1** |
| **Locational Knowledge** | **Place Knowledge** | **Human and Physical Geography** | **Skills and Fieldwork** |
| **Year 1** |  | * Know the main differences between a place in England (Runcorn) and that of a small place in a non-European country
 | * Know which is the hottest and coldest season in the UK
* Know and recognise main weather symbols
* Know the main differences between city, town and village
* Explain some of the advantages and disadvantages of living in a city or village.
* Identify the following physical features: mountain, lake, island, valley, river, cliff, forest and beach
 | * Know which is N, E, S and W on a compass
* Know their address, including postcode
* Know why the school address is ‘Beechwood Avenue’
* Know and use the terminologies: left and right; below, next to
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| **Year 2** | * Know the names of the four countries that make up the UK and name the three main seas that surround the UK
* Know the names of and locate the seven continents of the world
* Know the names of and locate the five oceans of the world
* Know the name of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland
 | * Know features of hot and cold places in the world
 |  | * Know where the equator, North Pole and South Pole are on a globe
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| **Geography Key Stage 2** |
| **Place Knowledge** | **Human and Physical Geography** |
| **Year 3** | * Know at least five differences between living in Runcorn in the UK and a Mediterranean country
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| **Year 4** |  | * Know what causes an earthquake
* Label the different parts of a volcano
* Know and label the main features of the River Mersey
* Know the name of and locate a number of the world’s longest rivers
* Know the names of a number of the world’s highest mountains
* Explain the features of a water cycle
 | * Know why most cities are located by a river
* Why are the Mersey and the Weaver important to Runcorn?
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| **Year 5** | * Know key differences between living in Runcorn in the UK and in a country in either North or South America
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| **Year 6** |  | * Know what is meant by biomes and what are the features of a specific biome
* Label layers of a rainforest and know what deforestation is
* Know the names of and locate some of the world’s deserts
 | * Know why industrial areas and ports like Runcorn are important for trade links and the distribution of natural resources such as sandstone and salt
* Know main human and physical differences between developed and third world countries
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| **Geography Key Stage 2** |
| **Locational Knowledge** |
| **Year 3** | * Know the names of and locate at least eight European countries
 | * Know the names of and locate at least eight counties and at least six cities in England
 | * Know the names of four countries from the southern and four from the northern hemisphere
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| **Year 4** | * Know the names of and locate at least eight major capital cities across the world
 | * Know where the main mountain regions are in the UK
* Know, name and locate the main rivers in the UK
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| **Year 5** | * Know the names of a number of European capitals
* Know the names of, and locate, a number of South or North American countries
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| **Year 6** |  |  | * Know where the equator, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian are on a world map
* Know what is meant by the term ‘tropics’
* Know about time zones and work out differences
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| **Geography Key Stage 2** |
| **Geography Skills and Fieldwork** |
| **Year 3** | * Use maps to locate European countries and capitals.
 | * Know and name the eight points of a compass
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| **Year 4** | * Use Google Earth to locate a country or place of interest and to follow the journey of rivers, etc.
 | * Know how to plan a journey within the UK, using a road map
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| **Year 5** |  |  |
| **Year 6** | * Use maps and globes to locate the equator, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian
* Know how to use graphs to record features such as temperature or rainfall across the world
 | * Know what most of the ordnance survey symbols stand for
* Know how to use six-figure grid references
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