

HOLY FAMILY

Year 1 History Knowledge



Splendid Skies

- Francis Beaufort lived a very long time ago – he was born in 1774
- He had a huge interest in maps and loved exploring
- After he left school, he started a life at sea and always kept a weather diary
- Sir Francis is famous for being the creator of the Beaufort scale - a scale that measures wind speed

Dinosaur Planet

- Dinosaurs began in 360, 000, 000 BC – Age of the Reptiles
- Timeline of different dinosaur periods – Triassic, Jurassic and Cretaceous
- Some dinosaurs were herbivores and some were carnivores
- Dinosaurs disappeared in 240, 000, 000 BC
- Fossils – things that were left behind by animals or plants millions of years ago and are how we know that dinosaurs existed
- Mary Anning found some of the very first fossils in Lyme Regis by the sea – Mary was born in 1799

Enchanted Woodland

- Helen Beatrix Potter was born in 1866 and was an English writer, illustrator and biologist
- She spent her holidays in Scotland and the Lake District and began to learn to love nature, plants, and animals
- She published The Tale of Peter Rabbit in 1901 and people still buy her books today

Bright Lights, Big City!

- The fire started on Sunday 2nd September 1666 in Thomas Farriner's bakery on Pudding Lane
- In 1666, the buildings in London were made of wood and straw and they were very close together so the flames spread easily
- People used leather buckets and water squirts to try to put the fire out because there were no fire engines
- King Charles II ordered buildings to be pulled down to stop the flames from spreading
- King Charles II ordered that buildings should be rebuilt from brick or stone to stop another fire from spreading like the Great Fire of London
- Samuel Pepys kept a diary and so we can learn about the timeline of events

Brilliant Blackpool

- **Similarities and differences between seaside holidays in the past and seaside holidays in the present – Victorian era 19th century**
- **Victorians would go to a British seaside town, such as Blackpool, because flying to another country wasn't an option**
- **Victorians used to go 'sea bathing' instead of sunbathing**
- **People loved eating ice cream and building sandcastles like we still do today**
- **Look at famous Blackpool landmarks and study photographs of them in the past – Blackpool Tower was built as a copy of the Eiffel Tower in France in the Victorian era**

Year 2 History Knowledge

Superheroes

Florence Nightingale

- Sequencing the events of Florence's life
born 1820, died 1910,
nursing in the Crimean war 1853-6
"Notes on Nursing" 1859
- Her impact as a woman on medical care

David Attenborough

- Sequencing events in his life
Born 1926
1957- BBC televised first programme, "The pattern of animals- Zoo Quest."
1967- Life on Earth series began.

Moon Zoom

History of Space Travel and significant people

- The chronology of events in space history.
1942- V2 rocket launched
1949-first monkey in space
1957 Sputnik
1952 Lunar 2 sent to space
1961 Yuri Gagarin 1st astronaut in space
1963 Valentina Tereshkova 1st woman in space
1969 Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin moon landing
1973 Russian Probe to Mars
1991 Helen Sharman 1st British Astronaut in space
2004 First private space flights

Muck, Mess and Mixtures

Vincent Van Gogh

Sun flowers and Starry Night

Towers, Tunnels and Turrets

Castles

- Motte and Bailey castles
- Features of a castle
- Norman Conquest 1066
- Knights and armour

Land Ahoy

Captain Cook

- Born 1728
- 1755 joined the Royal Navy
- 1769 travelled on HMS Endeavour
- 1769 arrived at New Zealand
- 1770 arrived in Australia

Pirates

Famous Pirates- William Kidd, 1645-1701

Blackbeard, 1680-1718

Anne Bonney, 1698-1782

Black Bart, 1682-1722

Wriggle and Crawl

RE- History of the Church

- St Peter
- Pope Francis- Jorge Bergoglio
Born- 1936
Became a priest 1969
Became pope 2013

Year 3 History Knowledge

Tribal Tales

- Timeline key events from Stone Age to Iron Age
- The Stone Age is divided into three separate periods, namely the Paleolithic (Old Stone Age), Mesolithic (Middle Stone Age), and Neolithic (New Stone Age).
- 13000 BC Cave paintings focusing on the Lascaux Caves in France
- Stone Age to Iron age lasted until the Romans invaded in 43AD
- How Stone Age people hunted animal using tools made from their surroundings
- Stone Age Diet compared to today
- Stone Age Jewellery/pottery/weapons and looking at artifacts.
- Stone Age Clothing

Tremors

- The eruption of Mount Vesuvius in 79AD.
- Looking at life in the city of Pompeii and in Ancient Rome.
- Using archeology to uncover 'The Casts' of the Pompeii people.

I am Warrior!

- The Romans invaded Britain in 43AD
- English cities whose names derive from Roman names
- Boudicca's rebellion in 61AD
- Hadrian's Wall built 122AD
- The Story of Romulus and Remus.
- The Romans came to Britain for resources – wood/metals/leather
- Features of a Roman Soldier
- Roman roads built in Britain.

Year 4 History Knowledge

Ancient Egypt

- Timeline key events from this time in Ancient History
- Ancient civilization began in 3100BC
- Hieroglyphics were a system of writing used in tombs, inscriptions and religious texts
- Understanding ways in which the River Nile was essential to life in Ancient Egypt.
- King Tutankhamun also known as 'The Boy King' was born around 1341 BC and died around 1323 BC
- King Tut became Pharaoh from approx. 1333 BC to 1323 BC
- Tomb discovered by Howard Carter and his team in the Valley of the Kings in 1922
- Historians believe Tutankhamun died suddenly as the tomb was finished hastily
- Learn about the process of mummification and the journey to the afterlife.

Traders and Raiders

- The Anglo Saxons lived in Britain and ruled over seven kingdoms.
- Timeline key events from this time in History
- The Vikings arrived and invaded Britain around AD787 until 1066
- The Anglo Saxons began as three groups – the Angles, the Jutes and the Saxons.
- Alfred the Great ruled West Sussex until his death
- Vikings travelled on longships.
- Viking warriors – their uniforms and their weapons
- Vikings ruled Danelaw (North England) and the Anglo Saxons ruled South of England

Year 5 History Knowledge

Tudors!

- Tudor timeline
- Henry VIII's wives inc. dates, why he married and who they are
- Tudor crime and punishment
- Compare Rich and Poor Tudors
- 'How big was King Henry?' investigation

Tudor buildings inc. styles and materials

Groundbreaking Greeks!

- learn of Ancient Greek Gods/Goddesses and why they were worshipped
- timeline events of Ancient Greek Civilization
- research everyday life of Ancient Greeks
- ancient soldiers and their weapons inc. Spartan battles
- the first Olympics, inc. events, clothes .
- Temples/Building inc. columns, friezes, statues

Artwork/sculpture inc. identifying Gods/Myths from pictures

Stargazers

Significant individuals and the 1969 Moon Landings

- the life and work of Galileo Galilei
- Sir Isaac Newton's discovery of gravity
- JF Kennedy and The Space Race
- Apollo 11 moon landing

Year 6 History Knowledge

Ancient Maya

- **Mayan cities and architecture – landmarks such as Chichen Itza.**
- **Using Mayan logograms and hieroglyphs to write names**
- **Religions and ceremonies such as sacrifice**
- **Mayan mythology – The Hero Twins**

Frozen Kingdom

- **Polar explorers such as Shackleton and Amundsen**
- **The Titanic – life of board the ship in different classes**

The Second World War

- **Evacuation and life as a child – visit to a working farm**
- **Timeline of events from 1939 – 1945**
- **Air raids and The Blitz**

The Victorians

- **Victorian timeline of events from 1837 - 1901**
- **The Industrial Revolution and industry in Britain – visit to a cotton mill**
- **Victorian inventions such as the telephone and light bulb**
- **The reign of Queen Victoria**
- **Charles Darwin and the Theory of Evolution**