## DEEPENING UNDERSTANDING ANSWER SHEET

Fluency 1


## Fluency 2



## Fluency 3

The squares sides measure 4 cm each.

## Reasoning 1

## Modelled DAB Reasoning Response

D - It is false
A - There are not three different possibilities for the sides' length.
B - They could measure
$2 \mathrm{~cm}, 2 \mathrm{~cm}, 7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 7 cm
$3 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 6 cm
But not
$1 \mathrm{~cm}, 1 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 8 cm
$4 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 5 cm because the proportions of the rectangle would be incorrect.
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## Reasoning 2

## Modelled DAB Reasoning Response

D - The shapes have the same perimeter.
A - The square's perimeter is $9 \mathrm{~cm} \times 4$ which is 36 cm .
B - For the rectangle to have a perimeter of 36 cm then the missing side must be 12 cm because $6 \mathrm{~cm}+6 \mathrm{~cm}+12 \mathrm{~cm}+12 \mathrm{~cm}=36 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Reasoning 3

## Modelled DAB Reasoning Response

D - They could all have a perimeter of 12 cm .
A - To calculate the perimeter, you divide 12cm by the number of sides
B - The hexagon and square both have an even number of sides of the same length so could have a perimeter of 12 cm .

$2 \mathrm{~cm} \times 6=12 \mathrm{~cm}$

3 cm

$3 \mathrm{~cm} \times 4=12 \mathrm{~cm}$

The pentagon has an odd number of sides but the perimeter can be calculated the same way so each side will measure 2 cm and 4 mm .
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## Reasoning 4

## Modelled DAB Reasoning Response

D - I agree with Ranjit.
A - If you are measuring the perimeter of a regular shape, all the sides are the same length so you only need to know the length or one side to work out the perimeter.

Other shapes will have opposite lengths the same so you only need to know a few of the lengths to work out the perimeter.

B -


The rectangle has two side's lengths shown because the opposite side is the same length so its perimeter is 12 cm .

The rotated square has all of its sides the same lengths so its perimeter is 12 cm .

## Download our 'DAB' posters to support reasoning in your classroom:

https://www.deepeningunderstanding.co.uk/product/dab-reasoning-posters/

## Problem Solving 1

Children should calculate that the length of fence panels needed is 35 m .
$\mathrm{A}=35 \mathrm{~m} \times £ 2=£ 70$
$B=35 \mathrm{~m} \div 5=7 \times £ 8=£ 56$
$C=35 \mathrm{~m} \div 4=8.75 \times £ 6.50=£ 56.87$
$D=35 \mathrm{~m} \div 2=17.5 \times 4=£ 70$
The cheapest way to buy the fence panels would be to use B and spend £56.
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## Problem Solving 2

Possibilities of rectangles with a perimeter of 24 cm are 2 sides each with a length of:

1 cm and 11 cm
2 cm and 10 cm
3 cm and 9 cm
4 cm and 8 cm
5 cm and 7 cm
A square with sides measuring 6 cm could be drawn as it is a regular rectanlge

Possibilities for rectangles with a perimeter of 36 cm are:


13 cm

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11 cm


10 cm


