



## Geography Sticky Knowledge Progression

Area of Learning	Locational Knowledge	Place Knowledge	Human and physical	Field Work
<b>Year 1</b>	<p>Know the names of the four countries that make up the UK</p> <p>Know the names of the three main seas that surround the UK</p> <p>Know the name of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland</p> <p>Know the name of the nearest town or city</p>	<p>Know and name the characteristics of the local area</p> <p>Know features of hot and cold places in the world</p> <p>Know where the equator, North Pole and South Pole are on a globe</p>	<p>Know which is the hottest and coldest season in the UK</p> <p>Know and recognise main weather symbols</p> <p>Know the main differences between city, town and village</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know which is N, E, S and W on a compass</li> <li>• Know their address, including postcode</li> <li>• Know that all streets have a name, including post code</li> <li>• Know how to follow a simple road map</li> <li>• Talk about the features in their local environment</li> </ul>
<b>Year 2</b>	<p>Know the names of and locate the seven continents of the world</p> <p>Know the names of and locate the five oceans of the world</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the main differences between a place in England and that of a small place in a non-European country</li> </ul>	<p>Identify the following physical features: mountain, lake, island, valley, river, cliff, forest and beach</p> <p>Explain some of the advantages and disadvantages of living in a city or village.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know and use the terminologies: left and right; below, next to</li> <li>• Know the name of the nearest town or city and locate it on a map of the UK</li> <li>• Locate a number of cities on a map of the UK</li> </ul>

	<p>Know why so many important buildings are located in London</p>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Make a model, using road strips and toy buildings that shows features in an area</li> <li>• Talk about the main differences between a world map and a globe</li> </ul>
<p><b>Year 3</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the names of and locate at least eight European countries</li> <li>• Know the names of and locate at least eight counties and at least six cities in England</li> <li>• Know the names of four countries from the southern and four from the northern hemisphere</li> </ul>	<p>Know at least five differences between living in the UK and a Mediterranean country</p> <p>Know the main differences between a rural and an urban location within the UK Know about some of the physical features related to the UK, e.g., lake district, coastal areas, etc.</p> <p>Know and label the main features of a river</p> <p>Know the name of and locate a number of the world's longest rivers Explain the features of a water cycle Know why most cities are situated close to a river</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know about some of the physical features related to the UK, e.g., lake district, coastal areas, etc.</li> <li>• Know and label the main features of a river</li> <li>• Know the name of and locate a number of the world's longest rivers</li> <li>• Explain the features of a water cycle</li> </ul> <p>Know why most cities are situated close to a river</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use maps to locate European countries and capitals</li> <li>• Use a globe to gain a better understanding about countries' location (USA and Russia, for example)</li> <li>• Use maps to locate European countries and capitals</li> <li>• Know and name the eight points of a compass</li> <li>• Talk about the features in their local environment and compare it with another they know</li> </ul>

<p><b>Year 4</b></p>	<p>Know the names of and locate at least eight major capital cities across the world</p> <p>Know where the main mountain regions are in the UK</p> <p>Know, name and locate the main rivers in the UK</p> <p>Know where the equator, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian are on a world map</p>	<p>Appreciate that climate and physical features has an important part to play when considering how people live</p> <p>Explain clearly the main differences between a village, town and city</p> <p>Know the names of a number of the world's highest mountains</p> <p>Know what causes an earthquake and tsunami</p> <p>Label the different parts of a volcano</p> <p>Recognise that people's jobs are determined by where they live</p> <p>Know why recycling is important</p>	<p>Know the names of a number of the world's highest mountains</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know what causes an earthquake and tsunami</li> <li>• Label the different parts of a volcano</li> </ul> <p>Recognise that people's jobs are determined by where they live • Know why recycling is important</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use maps and globes to locate the equator, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian</li> <li>• Distinguish between the Northern and Southern hemisphere on both a world map and a globe</li> <li>• Know how to plan a journey within the UK, using a road map</li> <li>• Make a model to show part of the local area, e.g. parks, shopping precinct, etc.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Year 5</b></p>	<p>Know the names of a number of European capitals</p> <p>Know the names of and locate many of the key seas and areas across the world, e.g., Mediterranean sea and Suez canal</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognise many of Europe's key landmarks</li> <li>• Know key differences between living in the UK and in a country in either North or South America</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know what is meant by biomes and what are the features of a specific biome</li> <li>• Label layers of a rainforest and know what deforestation is</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know how to use graphs to record features such as temperature or rainfall across the world</li> <li>• Use appropriate special language when giving directions</li> </ul>

	<p>Know some of the popular holiday destinations, such as the lake district and Isle of Wight</p> <p>Know what is meant by the term 'tropics'</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognise the physical conditions necessary for the creation of different biomes</li> <li>• Know what is meant by biomes and what are the features of a specific biome</li> <li>• Label layers of a rainforest and know what deforestation is</li> <li>• Know about the key human and physical differences between living in the UK and a different European country</li> <li>• Understand about the term 'fair trade' and its implications on the lives of so many people</li> <li>• Recognise the positive and negative features of plastic</li> <li>• Know why ports are important for world trade</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know about the key human and physical differences between living in the UK and a different European country</li> <li>• Understand about the term 'fair trade' and its implications on the lives of so many people</li> <li>• Recognise the positive and negative features of plastic</li> <li>• Know why ports are important for world trade</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know most of the symbols used on a UK road map, including status of roads</li> <li>• Know some of the main features of a satnav</li> <li>• Know what most of the ordnance survey symbols stand for</li> </ul>
<p><b>Year 6</b></p>	<p>Know the names of, and locate, a number of South or North American countries</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know why the south and north poles have long periods of light or dark according to time</li> </ul>	<p>Know the names of and locate some of the world's deserts</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use Google Earth to locate a country or place of interest and to follow the journey of rivers, etc.</li> </ul>

	<p>Know about time zones and work out differences</p>	<p>of year and know how people living there adapt their lives accordingly</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know how a continent's climate can vary and impact on people's lives</li> <li>• Contrast the main features found in two different biomes, e.g., tundra and desert</li> <li>• Know the names of and locate some of the world's deserts</li> <li>• Know the main features of different biomes, e.g., tundra, wetlands, grasslands</li> <li>• Know main human and physical differences between developed and third world countries</li> <li>• Have a good understanding about climate change and its potential impact on our lives</li> <li>• Know why industry is important to the world</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the main features of different biomes, e.g., tundra, wetlands, grasslands</li> <li>• Know main human and physical differences between developed and third world countries</li> <li>• Have a good understanding about climate change and its potential impact on our lives • Know why industry is important to the world</li> <li>• Begin to appreciate the issues associated with Brexit</li> <li>• Know how the lives of children vary across the world</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know how to use digimaps</li> <li>• Be familiar with topographical maps and know about contours, etc</li> <li>• Know how to use six-figure grid references</li> <li>• Know what is meant by latitude and longitude</li> </ul>
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