

# Kirkburton Middle School

## Anti-Bullying Policy



<b>Responsibility:</b>	Assistant Headteacher (Personal Development)
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<b>Last reviewed on:</b>	October 2023
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<b>Next review due by:</b>	October 2025
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<b>Approved by:</b>	Governing body
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## **Aims of this Policy**

This policy should be read in conjunction with our Online Safety policy.

We want Kirburton Middle School to be a place where all pupils and staff feel safe, secure, happy, valued and appreciated.

However, we recognise there may be occasions when members of our community feel they have been mistreated or bullied, be this pupil by pupil, pupil by staff or adult by pupil.

This policy aims to:

- a) Affirm our aspiration for the fulfilment and happiness for all within our school.
- b) Explain our strategies for
  - Minimising the occurrence of bullying or mistreatment
  - Dealing with any instances of bullying and those affected as victims or perpetrators

## **What is Bullying?**

Bullying is behaviour by an individual or a group that intends to hurt, frighten, humiliate or threaten someone, particularly if the behaviour is repeated or persistent. It can be verbal, non-verbal, physical, social and online.

The Anti- Bullying Alliance definition of bullying is:

‘Bullying is the repetitive, intentional hurting of one person or group by another person or group, where the relationship involves an imbalance of power. It can happen face to face or online.’

## **Conflict**

Unresolved conflict between pupils can lead to bullying. Conflict can arise due to personal differences between individual pupils or groups of pupils, problems from outside school becoming interwoven with school life or from difficulties arising from the breakdown of relationships between individuals or groups of pupils.

## **Types of Bullying (persistent and repetitive incidents)**

- Name calling/taunting/mock
- Pushing/shoving/hitting/kicking/biting
- Spreading malicious gossip or rumours
- Harassment (including following people and displaying intimidating body language)
- Writing insulting graffiti about another person on property, furniture or buildings
- Exclusion from social groups
- Verbal pressure to conform
- Using personal knowledge of another person to provoke a reaction
- Making unpleasant comments about another person’s family or friends
- Taking belongings/defacing the property of others

- Extortion
- Intimidation
- Incitement
- Homophobic Bullying (bullying motivated by prejudice against LGBTQ+ community)
- Cyber bullying (aggressive and intentional sending or posting of harmful or cruel text or images by internet or other digital communication by a group or an individual; videoing others being harassed or abused; making private information public without permission)

Please be aware that this list is not exhaustive and is subject to change.

### **Signs of Bullying**

Pupils may indicate by signs or behaviour that s/he/they is being/have been bullied. Parents and staff should be aware that these are possible signs and should pass on their concerns if a child:

- Is unwilling to go to school
- Becomes withdrawn
- Regularly has clothes or books destroyed
- Becomes disruptive or aggressive
- Starts stealing money
- Is frightened to say what is wrong
- Begins to do badly in schoolwork
- Attempts suicide or runs away

Once again, please be aware that this list is not exhaustive

### **Aims and Objectives of Anti-Bullying Work at Kirkburton Middle School**

- To limit the amount of bullying incidents
- To help and support the victims of bullying
- To understand the reasons why people bully and work to change their behaviour
- To work with parents and the wider community to develop a holistic approach to tackling bullying and conflict between pupils
- To appropriately sanction, educate and support pupils guilty of bullying and conflict to enable them to change their behaviour.
- To establish an environment where all members of the school feel safe and are actively encouraged to speak out about any incidents of bullying.

### **Roles and Responsibilities**

Mr A MacIntyre is the named member of the Leadership Team responsible for co-ordinating anti-bullying work at Kirkburton Middle School. However, every member of the school community has the responsibility to treat bullying seriously.

### **Named Member of Staff**

The named member of staff will -

- Work with pastoral leaders to investigate reports of bullying
- Co-ordinate all aspects of anti-bullying work across the school
- Provide training for all staff on strategies to deal with issues of bullying
- Liaise with members of teaching staff to develop anti-bullying work as and when appropriate
- Have overall responsibility for ensuring that parents and pupils are aware of antibullying procedures

### **Senior Leadership Team**

The senior leadership team will -

- Discuss anti-bullying work as and when appropriate
- Ensure that the named member of staff is supported in co-ordinating anti-bullying work across the school
- Actively seek to promote a culture free from bullying

### **Pastoral Leaders**

Pastoral leaders will -

- Ensure that all bullying incidents in their House are accurately reported and recorded via the appropriate system
- Support their tutors in dealing effectively with any incidents of bullying
- Communicate with parents the actions taken to prevent persistent/further bullying
- Liaise with the Safeguarding team as required

### **Teaching and Support Staff**

Teaching and support staff will -

- Always listen to and deal with any bullying that they become aware of using the range of procedures outlined below, using their professional judgement about the best course of action in each individual case
- Once an incident of bullying is reported, staff must aim to act within a 24 hour turn around period
- Have a responsibility to pass on details of bullying incidents to pastoral leaders
- Have a responsibility to teach about bullying, its effects and strategies for dealing with it, via tutorial time and as part of the PSHE curriculum.

### **Pupils**

Our pupils will help to make an environment where all members of the school are actively encouraged to speak out about any incidents of bullying by doing the following things:

- Victims of bullying should always report bullying to their parents, a member of staff or someone else who will report it for them
- Pupils should always report any bullying that they know about or have witnessed to a member of staff
- Pupils should encourage the victim to tell someone, doing nothing is not acceptable behaviour. Pupils should show their disapproval of bullying and tell the bully to stop if it is safe to do so
- Pupils should form a friendship group for the person being bullied to make sure they are not isolated if appropriate. They should remember all they have been taught about the hurt that listening to, and spreading rumours can cause.

### **Parents/Carers**

Parents have a responsibility to report any incidents of concern as quickly as possible and to work co-operatively and supportively with the school to resolve issues between pupils accepting the use of both punitive and preventative measures against bullying to achieve a long-term solution to the problem.

- Parents of pupils who are bullied on the way to or on the way home from school should refer the matter to the school.
- Parents should understand that the school can and will, when appropriate, involve the local police with issues that overlap both home and school life.

### **Strategies and Procedures**

Staff should use **CPOMS** to record and document any disclosure a pupil makes to them regarding bullying. Incidents of bullying will be investigated and dealt with by a member of the pastoral or safeguarding team. Strategies for dealing with issues of bullying and conflict at Kirkburton Middle School are outlined below. Strategies combine punitive and preventative approaches.

1. Work within the curriculum: Staff will raise awareness of bullying and strategies to prevent it through lessons, assemblies and the Behaviour/Personal Development curriculum.
2. Work with the local police: For certain incidents, the local police will be informed and/or involved in the process. This collaborative work enables Kirkburton Middle School to deal effectively with issues within school which have arisen due to matters outside. Our work with the police is an integral part of our extended school service.

### **Communication**

Communication about anti-bullying work occurs through the following:

- Weekly Pastoral meetings
- The school newsletter
- The school website
- Assemblies

- Behaviour and Personal Development Curriculum
- Parents Evenings

## **Appendix 1 – Our response to incidents of bullying**

**We want our school to be safe and happy for everyone**

**Everyone is responsible for stopping bullying – including you!**

### **Stage 1 - Informal Action**

The form tutor or pastoral leader (or other appropriate teacher or adult) will try to deal with this informally, depending on the nature or seriousness of the issue. Many conflicts can be resolved more satisfactorily if dealt with sensitively, with pupils at an early stage.

### **Stage 2 - Formal Investigation**

If informal intervention does not succeed, or in cases of more serious alleged bullying, the issue should be referred directly to the pastoral leader and safeguarding team and recorded on CPOMS. The appropriate personnel will investigate the incident(s) and log the matter and outcome. A programme of action should be decided. There should be careful communication with parents or carers.

### **Stage 3 - Remedial Action and Restorative practice**

Practical steps should be taken to alleviate the problems concerned and to reduce the chances of reoccurrence.

The victim(s) should be supported with reassurance and, as necessary, advice on avoiding or dealing with any future problems. The perpetrator should face an appropriate punishment. Action should also include re-education, counselling and advice using the resources available inside and beyond school. There should be careful communication with parents or carers.

### **Stage 4 – Monitoring**

The situation should be monitored and reviewed by the Pastoral leader or member of staff who dealt with the incident as they should follow up as part of the process. As well as careful observation and follow up, a review date should be fixed to ensure the actions taken are evaluated and any further steps taken. There should be careful communication with parents or carers.

### **Consultation and Review**

We want to ensure that we listen to pupils and other members of the school community on our policies and reactions to bullying. We also want to ensure the aims and content of this policy are clear to all. We have therefore:

- Consulted with parents/carers through parent forum
- Arranged for aspects of this policy to be included in PSHCE lessons and, from time to time, in assemblies and the personal development curriculum.
- Reviewed the operation of this policy every two years and consult with staff groups especially Pastoral teams who predominantly manage incidents of bullying.
- Referred to other school policies that may benefit the reader such as those detailed below;

- o Online Safety
- o Behaviour and Relationship Policy
- o Safeguarding Policy