This scale shows the dates of floods and the height of the water in the floods.


How high was the water in the 1955 flood?


How much higher was the water in the 1969 flood than in the 1948 flood?

Kate has a piece of ribbon one metre long.
[2007]
She cuts off 30 centimetres.


How many centimetres of ribbon are left?



Seb made a jump of two and a half metres.
Kirsty's jump was 15 centimetres longer.
How long was Kirsty's Jump?



What is the distance between point $\mathbf{A}$ and point $\mathbf{B}$ ?


Point $\mathbf{C}$ is twice as from point $A$ as it is from point $B$.

On the scale above, mark one place where point $C$ could be.

Tick $(\checkmark)$ the best estimate for the height of a door.
[Extra]



How far apart are the boats?


What is the difference in the lengths of the two boats?


Fill in the gaps using units of length.
[Extra] The first one is done for you.


## Actual size



## What is the length of all three things together?

Give your answer in millimetres.


What is the length of the key?
Give your answer in millimetres.


Which value completes the sentence? Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the correct box
[Extra]
The length of a banana is about...
$\square$ 2 cm
$\square$ 20 cm
$\square$ 200 cm

$\square 2000 \mathrm{~cm}$

10 Tick $(\checkmark)$ the best estimate for the length of a pen.
[Extra]


11 Write these lengths in order, starting with the shortest.
[2003]


Tick $(\checkmark)$ the best estimate for the distance between Leeds and Manchester.
[Extra]


Peter took part in a long jump competition.
[Extra] He had three jumps.

The arrows on the scale show how far he jumped each time.


## How far did Peter jump on his 2nd jump?



Peter jumped further on his 3rd jump than on his 1st jump.
How much further?

Write your answer in metres.


Now write your answer in centimetres.
\& cm

The diagrams in this question are not drawn accurately.
[Extra] The diagram shows Jo's key.


Use the scale to find the length of Jo's key.


This time you cannot see all of Jo's key.


One end is at 2.8 cm on the scale.
Where is the other end on the scale?
cm

It shows how to change metres into centimetres and millimetres.


Change 5 metres into centimetres.
centimetres

Change 9 centimetres into millimetres.
millimetres

Change 8000 millimetres into metres.
metres

## 16

Circle one amount to make the sentence correct.
[Extra]

The distance from
London to Manchester is about ...

| 320 m |
| :---: |
| 3200 m |
| 32 km |
| 320 km |

17 Dave and Steve are in a high jump competition.
[Extra]
Dave jumps $1 \frac{1}{4}$ metres.
Steve jumps 1.4 metres.


Who jumps higher? Tick $(\checkmark)$ Dave or Steve.
$\square$ Dave $\square$ Steve

How much higher does he jump?
Give your answer in metres.


## 18

[2012]
Freddie is half as tall as his mother.
Freddie is one metre shorter than his father.
Freddie's father is 182 centimetres tall.


How many centimetres tall is Freddie's mother?

## cm

19 On a map, 1 cm represents 20 km .
[2017]


The distance between two cities is $\mathbf{2 5 0} \mathbf{~ k m}$.

On the map, what is the distance between the two cities?


