

Topic: Islam

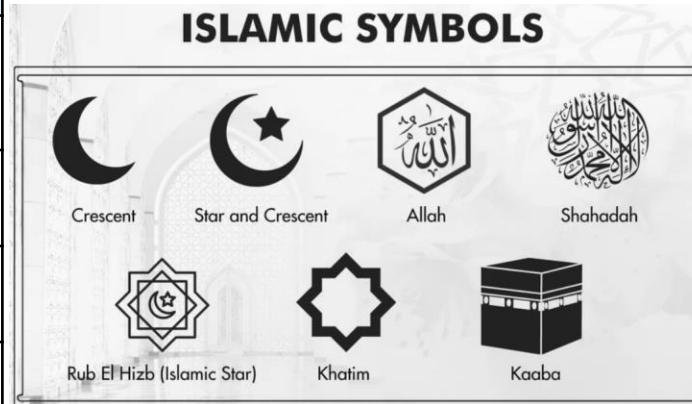
Key Question: Why do Muslims fast during Ramadam?

Summer 1

Year 4

Vocabulary you will learn:

Zakah	The mandatory form of charity which involves giving a portion of wealth to support the needy.
Hajj	The annual Islamic pilgrimage to Mecca
Iftar	The evening meal used to break fast during Ramadan
The Five Pillars	The fundamental acts of worship that shape a Muslim's faith and practice.
Quran	The central religious text of Islam
Eid al-Fitr	A festival that marks the end of Ramadan.



The Five Pillars of Islam

These are the five most important duties for Muslims.

<p>The Shahada</p> <p>The belief that there is no God but Allah and that Muhammad (PBUH) is his messenger.</p>	<p>Salah</p> <p>Praying five times a day.</p>	<p>Zakat</p> <p>Making an annual charitable donation to help the poor.</p>	<p>Sawm</p> <p>Fasting during the month of Ramadan.</p>	<p>Hajj</p> <p>Attending the pilgrimage to Mecca once in your lifetime.</p>
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Key facts

Holy book: The Quran

Place of Worship: Mosque

Belief: Islam is centred on the belief in one God (Allah), the guidance of prophets, the authority of the Quran and accountability on the Day of Judgement.

Special Days: Eid al-Fitr, Eid al-Adha, Muharram, Mawlid an-Nabi.

What I will know at the end of the unit.

1	The Five Pillars of Islam	
2	Explain the importance of Ramadan in the context of the Five Pillars.	
3	The impact fasting may have on individuals, families and communities	
4	Why many Muslims give to charity during Ramadan	
5	The importance of the 5 daily prayer (Salah) in Islam.	
6	Explore Islamic teachings about Ramadhan from the Quran	
7	The importance of showing commitment to a belief, value or community	