**Threshold Concepts**

* **Know and use numbers**

This concept involves understanding the number system and how they are used in a wide variety of mathematical ways.

* **Add and subtract**

This concept involves understanding both the concepts and processes of addition and subtraction.

* **Multiply and divide**

This concept involves understanding both the concepts and processes of multiplication and division.

* **Use fractions**

This concept involves understanding the concept of part and whole and ways of calculating using it.

* **Understand the properties of shapes**

This concept involves recognising the names and properties of geometric shapes and angles.

* **Describe position, direction and movement**

This concept involves recognising various types of mathematical movements.

* **Use measures**

This concept involves becoming familiar with a range of measures, devices used for measuring and calculations.

* **Use statistics**

This concept involves interpreting, manipulating and presenting data in various ways.

* **Use algebra**

This concept involves recognising mathematical properties and relationships using symbolic representations.