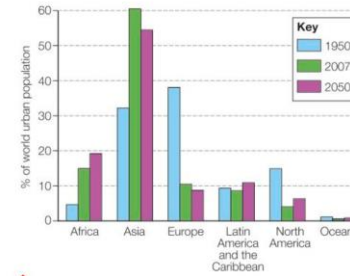


Paper 2: Urbanisation – Brazil

What does the term urbanisation mean?

Explain using facts and figures how urbanisation varies around the world.

Describe the distribution of the world's population from the graph below.



Why is there such a slow rate of urbanisation in rich countries and why some evidence shows evidence of counter urbanisation (moving out of the city)?

What is natural increase?

What is rural – urban migration?

Explain using examples how push and pull factors contribute to migration.

Quality of life is...

Standard of living is....

Describe Rio's location

Explain how Rio has grown & land use changed.

Explain using examples and specific detail how land use varies in Rio.

What is a Megacity?

Describe using examples the distribution of global megacities.

Urbanisation – Brazil

Explain with specific detail a range of economic issues faced from urbanisation.

Explain with specific detail a range of environmental issues faced from urbanisation.

Explain with specific detail a range of social issues faced from urbanisation.

What are the solutions to Rio's social issues as a result of urbanisation?

What are the solutions to Rio's economic issues as a result of urbanisation?

What are the solutions to Rio's environmental issues as a result of urbanisation?

Define what a Favela is.

What specific challenges are faced from living in squatter settlements?

Evaluate why housing the urban poor will prove a challenge for the Rio authorities, and using examples illustrating how they are already tackling this issue.

Why and where have Favelas grown?

Changing Cities

Describe UK population distribution.

Define counter-urbanisation

What human and physical characteristics contribute to the UK's population distribution?

What factors make Bristol a major UK city?

Explain how has Bristol's population changed over time?

What causes and consequences of social inequality exist in Bristol?

What opportunities and challenges arise from migration in Bristol?

How is Bristol counteracting the challenges of urbanisation with regeneration?

What social & economic opportunities have arisen from urbanisation in Bristol?

Explain what challenges have arisen from urbanisation in Bristol.

How can urban transport strategies reduce traffic congestion?

How can we plan cities for a sustainable future?

The Development Gap

What is development?

What measures are there for development (name 3).

Explain what tools we use to measure the development gap.

Explain what quality of life & standard of living is.

Explain how useful measures of development are. Give specific reference to two.

What limitations exist of the measures of development.

Explain how the demographic transition model reflects a country's changing development.

What is a population pyramid?

Explain how we use population pyramids to comment on the dependency ratio.

How do population pyramids change based on the level of development – illustrated by the DTM?

Explain the causes for uneven development. Use place specific examples to illustrate this.

The Development Gap

How can uneven development lead to inequalities in wealth and health? Illustrate using examples.

What is the link between uneven development and migration. Illustrate using examples.

Explain what strategies there are to reduce the development gap. Illustrate using examples.

How can aid and intermediate technology reduce the development gap?

In what way can Fairtrade reduce the development gap for the poorer countries allowing them to develop?

How can debt relief and microfinance reduce the development gap? Are there risks of this not being successful. Explain your answer.

With specific reference to tourism, how has this helped reduce the development gap in Jamaica?

How has Nigeria's economy changed?

How has the operation of Shell Oil affected Nigeria?

What have been the +ve/-ve impacts of international interference in Nigeria?

UK Development Change

Describe how the UK economy has changed throughout history.

Define industrialisation:

Explain how government policy has shaped the changing UK economy.

Define de-industrialisation

Explain what the impacts of deindustrialisation are.

What are the driving factors that contribute to de-industrialisation

How has IT development changed the way people live and work?

Explain how research, service and finance industry have developed.

Define what a business park is:

Explain how science and business parks promote opportunities for economic growth.

Define what a science park is:

UK Development Change

How can industry impact on the physical environment?

Explain how industrial development can be made more sustainable.

What are the negative impacts of rural change as a result of development?

What are the positive impacts of rural change as a result of development?

Explain how road and rail developments can improve the UK's economy.

Explain what the advantages and disadvantages to port and airport developments are.

What factors are there for a North / South divide?

Define Globalisation:

What are the likes with the UK and EU?

Explain what factors can reduce regional development gaps.

How does the UK benefit by having close links with the rest of the world?

How might the UK benefit from links with the EU or Commonwealth?

Resource Management

<p>Define the following key terms:</p> <p>Non-renewable resources:</p> <p>Renewable Resources:</p>	<p>Describe the distribution of global supplies of food, water and energy using numerical evidence to support your statements.</p>	<p>Explain how the demand for food in the UK is changing.</p>
<p>Explain how the UK attempts to respond to changing demands for food.</p>	<p>Explain what are the demands for water in the UK?</p>	<p>Explain how far does the UK water supply meet demand.</p>
<p>Evaluate the issues of large-scale water transfer schemes in the UK.</p>	<p>Explain how the UK's energy demand and mix is changing.</p>	<p>What is the issue with fracking?</p>

Resource Management – Energy

Define energy security

What strategies can be used to increase energy supply?

Describe the global pattern of energy consumption.

What are the main reasons for increasing energy consumption?

Give 4 factors that affect energy availability.

Give three impacts of energy insecurity on people's lives.

Give two advantages and disadvantages of the extraction of a fossil fuel you have studied.

Give three examples of energy conservation strategies.

How can technology be used to improve efficiency when using fossil fuels?

Give the main features of a local renewable energy scheme in an LIC/NEE.

What is the difference between a renewable and non-renewable energy supply?