**Geography-The UK End of Unit Quiz**

1) What are the four nations of the UK?

England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland

2) What are the capital cities of these four nations?

England-London Scotland-Edinburgh Wales-Cardiff N. Irelnad-Belfast

3) Explain what is meant by human and physical geography.

Human geography focuses on where people live, what they do, and how they use the land. Human geography consists of manmade features such as buildings, bridges.

Physical geography is the study of the Earth's natural features, such as mountains, rivers, deserts and oceans. Physical geography consists of natural features.

4) What is the difference between an urban and a rural landscape?

An **urban landscape** is the region surrounding a city. Most inhabitants of urban areas have nonagricultural jobs. Urban areas are very developed, meaning there is a density of human structures such as houses, commercial buildings, roads, bridges, and railways. Rural areas, often called "the country," have low population density and large amounts of undeveloped land.

5) Why would you describe Blackpool’s landscape as urban?

Because Blackpool is a developed area, with a high population density. There are many physical features in Blackpool.

6) Which nations of the UK have the highest and lowest population density?

Highest-England Lowest-Northern Ireland

7) Which areas in the UK would you expect to have a lower population density? Think about the types of landscapes.

Rural areas because they are less developed. ‘Countryside’

8) Name two topographical (natural) features of each nation of the UK. This could be the specific name of rivers, mountains, seas etc.

England e.g. The River Thames, Durdell Door

Scotland e.g. The Lochness, Ben Nevis

Wales e.g Mount Snowdon, River Wye

N. Ireland e.g. River Baan, Giant’s Causeway