

### Prior Knowledge

- The world is split into continents and oceans (Y1, Summer Term)
- I live in Preston and Preston is part of the United Kingdom (Y1, Spring Term)
- The hot parts of our world are the closest to the equator and the cold parts of our world are the furthest way from the equator (Y1, Summer term)
- Some things have been made naturally and others have been made by humans and I can identify some of these features (Y1, Summer Term)

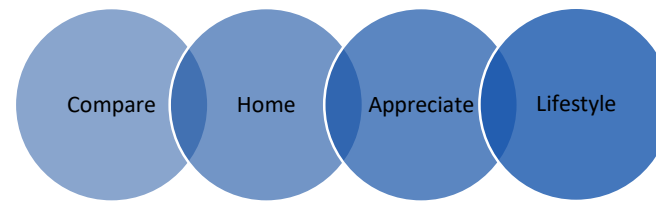
### Key Knowledge

- There are 7 continents – Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Europe, Australia
- There are 5 oceans – Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Southern, Arctic
- Australia is a continent on the other side of the world from the UK
- There are many world famous human and physical landmarks in Australia
- The weather patterns and seasons in Australia are different from the UK due to its location in the Southern Hemisphere
- Aboriginal people are indigenous to Australia and are closely associated with the Australian Outback
- Adelaide is a coastal city located in the south of Australia. It contains human and physical landmarks and there are many cultural things to do
- The Great Barrier Reef is a famous physical feature of Australia, located to the East of Australia
- Tourists like to visit Australia which has many similarities and differences to the UK

Adelaide:



The Great Barrier Reef:



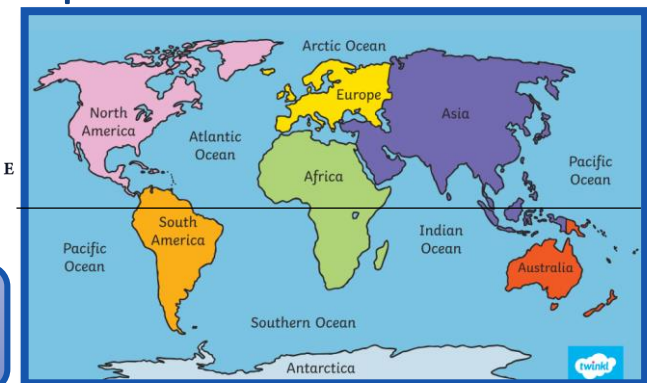
### Key Vocabulary

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| <b>Map Key</b>             | A little box of information found at the bottom of a map.                     |
| <b>Compass</b>             | A tool used to show the direction of North, South, East and West              |
| <b>Continent</b>           | A large solid area of land  |
| <b>Ocean</b>               | A large body of water separating land   |
| <b>Human Features</b>      | Things that have been built by people   |
| <b>Physical Features</b>   | Things that would be here if humans were not                                  |
| <b>Landmarks</b>           | Recognisable features made naturally or by humans                             |
| <b>Tourism</b>             | The travel of people to different places for pleasure or business activities. |
| <b>Similarity</b>          | Something that is the same  |
| <b>Difference</b>          | Something that is different   |
| <b>Comparison</b>          | Looking at things that are the same or different                              |
| <b>Aerial View</b>         | A photographic view of a place taken from above                               |
| <b>Equator</b>             | An imaginary line around the centre of the Earth                              |
| <b>Northern Hemisphere</b> | The half of the Earth above the Equator                                       |
| <b>Southern Hemisphere</b> | The half of the Earth below the Equator                                       |

Flag of Australia:



Map of the World:



*How does living in Australia compare to the UK?*