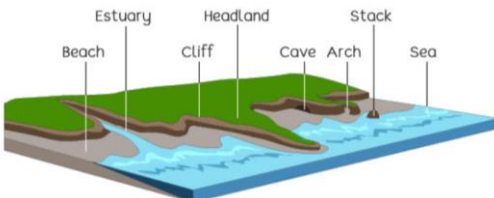


Prior Knowledge

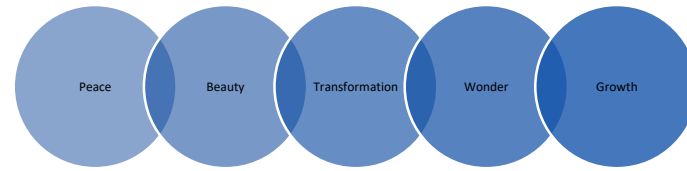
- Human features are things that have been built by people and Physical features are things that would be there if humans were not (Y2, Spring Term)
- Seasides have both human and physical features (Y2, Summer Term)
- Seasides are areas located at some points where the land meets the sea (Y2, Summer Term)
- The seaside is a popular place to visit and this is due to the human and physical features of the area (Y2, Summer Term)
- Blackpool is the nearest coast to where we live (Y2, Summer Term)
- People who live near the coast are glad of sea defences to help protect their homes and local areas (Y2, Summer Term)
- Tourism is important for a local area (Y3, Spring Term)

Key Knowledge

- The UK has many coastal areas as it is surrounded by sea
- Coast lines have different human and physical features including piers, lighthouses, bays and cliffs
- The features of a coastline have formed and changed over time due to erosion and deposition
- The Giant's Causeway is an area of Northern Ireland's coastline
- The Giant's Causeway was formed when lava was released from a volcano
- Blackpool is part of England's North West coastline and is our nearest coast.
- Blackpool has developed over time due to human influence and building
- The coasts are popular for tourists who visit them via different transport methods and for different reasons. Tourists can have a positive effect on the local economy
- The weather at the coast can provide useful ways of creating energy and electricity but can also lead to natural disasters such as flooding
- The coasts can have both positive and negative effects on people who live near them and visit them
- People can have a positive and negative effect on the coasts' natural surroundings

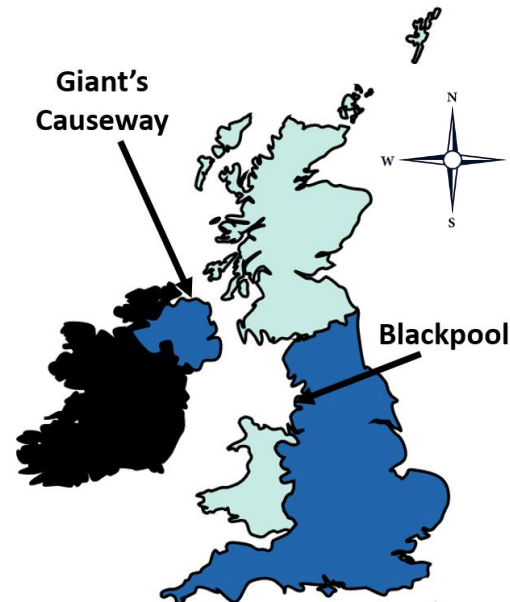


How are coasts impacted by people and place?



Key Vocabulary

Coast	The part of the land adjoining or near the sea.
Sea Level	The average height of the sea's surface.
Aerial Map	A photographic view of a place taken from above.
Erosion	The process by which rock is slowly worn away.
Deposition	When pieces of earth are moved to a new location
Lava	Molten rock which is released from a volcano
Tourism	The travel of people to different places for pleasure or business activities.
Economy	The way that a place buys and sells products
Island	A piece of land completely surrounded by water
Land locked	A country almost or entirely surrounded by land.



Aerial map of Blackpool



Aerial map of the Giant's Causeway

