

### Prior Knowledge

- Life was different in the past (Y1, Autumn Term)
- Significant people from the past continue to have an impact today (Y1, Spring Term)

### Key Knowledge

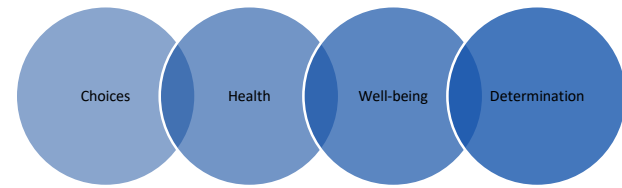
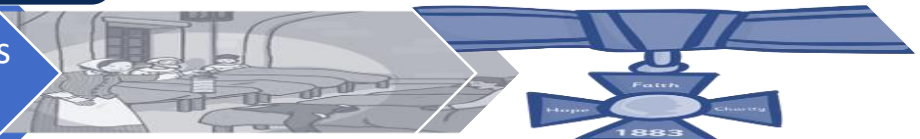
- Florence Nightingale was born in Florence, Italy, on 12<sup>th</sup> May 1820.
- Florence went to Scutari, where injured soldiers were taken in the Crimean War, and helped improve the conditions in the hospital, saving lots of lives.
- She opened a Florence Nightingale training school to train doctors and nurses and wrote books on how to treat people.
- Florence was known as the Lady with the Lamp.
- Mary Seacole had medical knowledge to help treat injured soldiers with herbs.
- Mary made her own way to the Crimea because she was not accepted as part of Florence Nightingale's nursing team.
- Mary was from Jamaica. During this time people from other cultures were not treated with respect.
- People were treated differently in the past because of gender, race or religion.
- Mary opened a place called 'The British Hotel' near to the battlefield to treat the wounded. She went onto the battlefields to treat the wounded.
- Mary was known as Mother Seacole.
- Edith Cavell was a nurse in the First World War. She saved soldiers from both sides during the First World War. Edith helped over 200 soldiers escape from the German army.

#### Legacy:

- Florence Nightingale highlighted the importance of cleanliness and good hygiene in hospitals.



Florence Nightingale is born 12<sup>th</sup> May 1820.



### Key Vocabulary

<b>disease</b>	An illness.
<b>cholera</b>	A disease that comes from drinking dirty water.
<b>hygiene</b>	Keeping things clean.
<b>unhygienic</b>	When things are not clean.
<b>Crimean War</b>	A war in which Britain, France and Turkey fought against Russia (1853-1856).
<b>Queen Victoria</b>	A queen of the United Kingdom from 1837-1901.
<b>Royal Red Cross</b>	An award established on 27 <sup>th</sup> April 1883 by Queen Victoria.
<b>battlefield</b>	a place where a battle has taken place (or is currently taking place)

*How have the actions of others shaped the world today?*