At Oxford Gardens we acknowledge that fasting is an important aspect of some religions/faiths. Fasting may occur at prescribed times determined by the religion. We aim to ensure that all members of the school community give due respect and consideration to this important religious event and that all children’s (fasting and non-fasting) education continues smoothly.

# The Month of Ramadan, the ‘Fasting Month’ (Islam)

Ramadan is an important time for many Muslims. Fasting during the month of Ramadan is the third ‘Pillar’ of Islam and is an act of worship of great spiritual, moral and social significance for Muslims. The physical dimension of fasting involves completely abstaining from all forms of nourishment - food, liquids (including water) from dawn to sunset for the whole lunar month. Many Muslims fast once they reach the age of puberty. Younger children may fast for all or part of the month but this is optional.

# Changes at Home

Family life and circumstances may change during this time. It is necessary to ensure that all school staff understand the religious requirements of our Muslim families who are fasting. It is also necessary for all parents to understand the school's requirement to ensure continued education for all pupils.

# The Effects on Children

At Oxford Gardens, we need to be aware of important considerations in relation to children’s health and well-being. Children fasting will get up before dawn to have their breakfast with their families. This changes their sleep pattern. When Ramadan falls during the summer months, children will need to stay up later than usual. Depending on the time of year, some of the older children will go a considerable amount of time without eating. This can affect their levels of concentration and behaviour; therefore, teachers need to remind children that part of fasting is behaving well and support them to be their best at school. If a child feels unwell whilst fasting they are allowed to break the fast. It is important to note that if fasting impacts the health, safety or well-being of a child, the school has a duty to stop the child from continuing to fast. In the first instance, we would discuss this with the parents and agree appropriate next steps.

# Oxford Gardens Primary School will seek to support children who fast by:

* recognising and celebrating the spirit and values of their religion through class and year group assemblies
* making prayer space available (the Year 4 spare classroom)
* avoiding-where possible- the testing of children who are fasting (except in the case of Key Stage 1 and 2 statutory tests)
* avoiding holding parent meetings which could clash with ‘Iftar’
* ensuring written parental permission for fasting, before fasting starts
* agreeing with parents and guardians, in advance, that their child may be given food and drink should they feel unwell and if this should occur before or after lunch that parents and guardians should pack a small snack and some water (that children bring with them) so they can break their fast if deemed necessary
* encouraging children not to fast on the day that they have PE
* encouraging children who fast to spend their playtimes sitting quietly, reading or chatting to their friends and discouraging them from playing physically demanding games
* It is advised that Year 5 and Year 6 pupils fast although we understand that younger children may want to fast. However, it is advisable that they should not fast for the whole day, but for example may miss breakfast and bring a fruit snack to eat at playtime

The school will always endeavour to address the wishes and concerns of individual families to agree arrangements which satisfy both educational and religious requirements.