

**PAPER 2: CHALLENGES IN THE HUMAN ENVIRONMENT QUESTION 1: URBAN ISSUES + CHALLENGES**

<u>What is the URBAN world?</u>			<u>RURAL PUSH FACTORS</u> (Why do people leave the countryside?)	<u>How can the QUALITY of LIFE be improved for the URBAN POOR?</u>
<u>Term</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Example</u>	1.	<u>SELF HELP SCHEMES</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What?</li> <li>• Advantages:</li> <li>• Disadvantages:</li> </ul>
• urban				
• urbanisation			2.	
• urban growth				
• millionaire city			3.	
• mega city				
<u>Why do cities GROW?</u>			<u>URBAN PULL FACTORS</u> (Why are people ATTRACTED to urban areas?)	<u>SITE + SERVICE SCHEMES</u>
<u>Term</u>	<u>Definition</u>		1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What?</li> <li>• Advantages:</li> <li>• Disadvantages:</li> </ul>
• migration			2.	
• rural			3.	
• rural-urban migration			<u>Which factors affect the RATE of URBANISATION?</u>	
• push factor			<u>Term</u>	<u>Definition</u>
• rural push factor			• birth rate	
• pull factor			• death rate	
• urban pull factor			• natural increase	
				<u>LOCAL AUTHORITY SCHEMES</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What?</li> <li>• Advantages:</li> <li>• Disadvantages:</li> </ul>

