

**PAPER 1 – NATURAL HAZARDS 3**

**VOLCANIC ERUPTIONS**

**PRIMARY EFFECTS**

- *Immediate effects of the volcano erupting*

**SECONDARY EFFECTS**

- *Happen later on, often as a result of the primary effects*

**SHORT-TERM/IMMEDIATE RESPONSES**

- *To stop further loss of life, injuries or damage to properties*

**LONG-TERM RESPONSES**

**EARTHQUAKES**

**PRIMARY EFFECTS**

- *Immediate effects of the ground shaking*

**SECONDARY EFFECTS**

- *Happen later on, often as result of the primary effects*

**SHORT-TERM/IMMEDIATE RESPONSES**

- *To stop further loss of life, injuries or damage to properties*

**LONG-TERM RESPONSES**

